




KANJI 417-611 (Fourth Grade)

417 13s	 convey + cover + heart + stop and start; to wish to give food, to move forward hesitantly	AI, love; <i>ai(suru)</i> , to love 愛情 <i>aijō</i> , love, affection (719) 愛国心 <i>aikokushin</i> , patriotism (123, 147) 母性愛 <i>boseiai</i> , maternal love (203, 723) 愛児 <i>aiji</i> , one's beloved child (697)
418 10s	 restful+ wood; a wooden table prepared for a meal	AN, idea, plan, proposal; <i>an(jiru)</i> , to be anxious about, to be concerned about 案内する <i>annai suru</i> , to guide, to show (364) 案内所 <i>annaijo, annaisho</i> , information centre (364, 312) 案内書 <i>annaisho</i> , guidebook (364, 142) 案内図 <i>annaizu</i> , guide/information map (364, 150) 安上 <i>anjō</i> , on the table (37) 提案 <i>teian</i> , proposal (753) 原案 <i>genan</i> , original plan/bill (107) 名案 <i>meian</i> , good idea/proposal/plan (71) 案外 <i>angai</i> , unexpectedly (91)
419 5s	 person behind a plough	I, <i>mot(te)</i> , means; by means of; with, through, on account of; because; starting point 以上 <i>ijō</i> , above, more than (37) 二人以上 <i>futari-ijō</i> , two or more people (61, 39, 37) 以前 <i>izen</i> , before, formerly (159) 以下 <i>ika</i> , below (7) 以外 <i>igai</i> , outside; besides; other than; except (91) 以内 <i>inai</i> , within (364) 三日以内 <i>mikka-inai</i> , within three days (23, 62, 364)

420 6s	衣 a collar and sleeves	I; <i>koromo</i> , clothes, garment, priest's robe 衣服 <i>ifuku</i> , clothing (385) 衣類 <i>irui</i> , clothing (602) 衣食住 <i>i-shoku-jū</i> , clothing, food and shelter (146, 310) 衣替え <i>koromogae</i> , change of dress/clothes (1548)
421 7s	位	I; <i>kurai</i> , rank, position, grade, extent; about, approximately 八位 <i>hachigurai</i> , about eight (66) 地位 <i>chi'i</i> , rank, social standing, position (167) 学位 <i>gaku'i</i> , academic degree (10) 位置 <i>ichi</i> , location, situation (545)
422 7s	囲	I; <i>kako(mu)</i> , to surround; <i>kako(u)</i> , to enclose; to preserve 胸囲 <i>kyōi</i> , chest measurement (840) 周囲 <i>shūi</i> , circumference, perimeter, surroundings (504) 範圍 <i>han-i</i> , extent, range, sphere, limits (1719) 囲い込む <i>kakoikomu</i> , to enclose (1275)
423 8s	委 rice plant + women = to be pliant = to let others decide = to entrust	I, <i>yuda(neru)</i> , to entrust with 委員 <i>i'in</i> , delegate, member of a committee (228) 委員会 <i>i'inkai</i> , committee (228, 87) 委員長 <i>i'inchō</i> , committee chairman (228, 173) 委任 <i>i'nin</i> , charge, trust, entrustment, commission (764) 委託金 <i>itakukin</i> , trust money (1555, 14)
424 9s	胃	I, stomach 胃袋 <i>ibukuro</i> , stomach (1546) 胃病 <i>ibyō</i> , stomach trouble (381) 胃腸 <i>ichō</i> , stomach and intestines (547) 胃液 <i>ieki</i> , gastric juice (620) 胃弱 <i>ijaku</i> , dyspepsia (137)

425 6s	印 pressing down on a bending person	IN, seal, stamp; <i>shirushi</i> , sign, symbol, trace, mark 印刷 <i>insatsu</i> , printing (487) 印判 <i>inban</i> , seal (769) 印税 <i>inzei</i> , royalty (727) 矢印 <i>yajirushi</i> , arrow sign (981) 目印 <i>mejirushi</i> , guiding mark (72)
426 8s	英	EI, England, excellent, talented 英語 <i>eigo</i> , English language (112) 英国 <i>eikoku</i> , England (123) 英会話 <i>eikaiwa</i> , English conversation (87, 221) 英才 <i>eisai</i> , talent (126) 英雄 <i>ei'yū</i> , hero (1869) 日英 <i>Nichi-Ei</i> , Japan and England (62) plant + centre (phonet.: bloom) = a flower that blossomed but lacked seed, considered to be beautiful
427 9s	栄	EI, honour; <i>saka(e)</i> , prosperity; <i>saka(eru)</i> , to prosper 栄養 <i>ei'yō</i> , nutrition (594) 光荣 <i>kōei</i> , honour, glory (116) 繁荣 <i>han'ei</i> , prosperity (1720) tree covered with flaming flowers
428 13s	塩	EN; <i>shio</i> , salt 塩水 <i>shiomizu</i> , saltwater (40) 食塩 <i>shokuen</i> , table salt (146) 塩分 <i>enbun</i> , salinity (199) 塩田 <i>enden</i> , salt bed (59) 製塩所 <i>seisho</i> , saltworks (726, 312)
429 5s	央	Ō, centre, middle 中央 <i>chūō</i> , the centre, the middle, the core (55) 中央区 <i>Chūō Ku</i> , Chuo Ward (55, 465) 中央部 <i>chūōbu</i> , central part (55, 384) 中央口 <i>chūōguchi</i> , central exit (55, 20) 震央 <i>shin'ō</i> , epicentre (1444)

		person with yoked neck = restrained at the neck (centre)
430 15s	億	OKU, one hundred million 数億円 <i>sūoku-en</i> , several hundred million yen (151, 4) 億万長者 <i>okumanchōja</i> , billionaire (392, 173, 298) person + thoughts/feelings
431 5s	加	KA; <i>kuwa(eru)</i> , to add, to join, to increase (v.t.); <i>kuwa(waru)</i> , to join, to enter (v.i.) 参加 <i>sanka</i> , participation (490) 参加する <i>sanka suru</i> , to take part in, to attend (490) 加入する <i>kanyū suru</i> , to be a member (63) 添加物 <i>tenkabutsu</i> , additive (1631, 387) 加工品 <i>kakōhin</i> , processed food (113, 382) 増加する <i>zōka suru</i> , to increase; to augment (741) 加え算 <i>kuwaezan</i> , addition (128) strength + mouth = strengthen argument, add one's own words = add
432 11s	貨	KA, treasure, goods, money 百貨店 <i>hyakkaten</i> , department store (67, 178) 銀貨 <i>ginka</i> , silver coin (263) 雑貨 <i>zakka</i> , miscellaneous goods, sundries (687) 貨物船 <i>kamotsusen</i> , freighter (387, 158) 硬貨 <i>kōka</i> , currency (1260) change + money

<p>433</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>課</p>	<p>KA, section, lesson</p> <p>第二課 <i>dainika</i>, Lesson Two (339, 61)</p> <p>課長 <i>kachō</i>, section head (173)</p> <p>学課 <i>gakka</i>, lesson (10)</p> <p>課題 <i>kadai</i>, theme, homework (340)</p> <p>課税 <i>kazei</i>, taxation (727)</p> <p>課外 <i>kagai</i>, extra-curricular (91)</p> <p>word + fruit/perform (phonet.: to consider a person's words)</p>
<p>434</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>芽</p>	<p>GA; <i>me</i>, bud, sprout, shoot</p> <p>木の芽 <i>ki-no-me</i>, leaf bud (69)</p> <p>発芽 <i>hatsuga</i>, sprouting (370)</p> <p>新芽 <i>shinme</i>, sprout, bud, shoot (148)</p> <p>芽ばえる <i>mebaeru</i>, to bud, to sprout</p> <p>plant + fang</p>
<p>435</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>改</p>	<p>KAI; <i>arata(meru)</i>, to change, to reform, to revise; <i>arata(maru)</i>, to be reformed</p> <p>改革 <i>kaikaku</i>, reform (821)</p> <p>改正 <i>kaisei</i>, amendment (41)</p> <p>改良 <i>kairyō</i>, improvement (598)</p> <p>改心 <i>kaishin</i>, conversion, reform (147)</p> <p>改宗させる <i>kaishū saseru</i>, to convert (435)</p> <p>改札口 <i>kaisatsuguchi</i>, (manual) ticket gate (1304, 20)</p> <p>改めて <i>aratamete</i>, once again</p> <p>drive off serpents = clear an area = reform</p>
<p>436</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>械</p>	<p>KAI, device; shackles</p> <p>機械 <i>kikai</i>, machine (453)</p> <p>機械化 <i>kikaika</i>, mechanisation (453, 238)</p> <p>器械 <i>kikai</i>, instrument, apparatus (452)</p> <p>wood + admonish</p>

<p>437 10s</p>	<p>害</p>	<p>GAI, harm, calamity 害虫 <i>gaichū</i>, harmful insect (56) 損害 <i>songai</i>, loss, damage (745) 損害を与える <i>songai o ataeru</i>, to cause damage; to inflict a loss (745, 1873) 損害を被る <i>songai o kōmuru</i>, to suffer damage; to sustain a loss (745, 1729) 障害 <i>shōgai</i>, obstacle, hindrance (902) 障害になる <i>shōgai ni naru</i>, to hinder; to be in the way (902) 障害を排する <i>shōgai o hai suru</i>, to surmount an obstacle (902, 1686) 妨害 <i>bōgai</i>, obstruction (1808) 殺害 <i>satsugai</i>, murder (488)</p> <p>cover a head with a basket</p>
<p>438 6s</p>	<p>各</p>	<p>KAKU; <i>ono-ono</i>, each, every 各地 <i>kakuchi</i>, every place, various places/districts (167) 各人 <i>kakujin</i>, each person (39) 各自 <i>kakuji</i>, each, every (person) (134) 各位 <i>kakui</i>, Sirs (in a letter) (421)</p> <p>stop at each place</p>
<p>439 12s</p>	<p>覚</p>	<p>KAKU; <i>obo(eru)</i>, to remember, to understand; <i>sa(meru)</i>, to wake up; <i>sa(masu)</i>, to wake 覚え書 <i>obeogaki</i>, memorandum, note (142) 感覚 <i>kankaku</i>, sensation, sense, feeling (246) 自覚 <i>jikaku</i>, consciousness, self-awareness (134) 目覚め <i>mezame</i>, awakening (72)</p> <p>learn by looking</p>

440 7s	完	<p>KAN, end, completion</p> <p>完全 <i>kanzen</i>, perfection (330)</p> <p>完成 <i>kansei</i>, completion (515)</p> <p>完結 <i>kanketsu</i>, completion, finish, termination (472)</p> <p>未完の <i>mikan no</i>, incomplete (794)</p> <p>未完 <i>mikan</i>, To be continued (794)</p> <p>roof + origin (phonet: building with fence around)</p>
441 8s	官	<p>KAN, government, government position</p> <p>警官 <i>keikan</i>, policeman, police officer (847)</p> <p>裁判官 <i>saibankan</i>, judge (872, 769)</p> <p>官庁 <i>kanchō</i>, government office (938)</p> <p>官僚 <i>kanryō</i>, bureaucracy (1909)</p> <p>roof + buttocks = sedentary work</p>
442 13s	漢	<p>KAN, China; ~<i>kan</i>, suffix for 'man'</p> <p>漢字 <i>kanji</i> (28)</p> <p>漢文 <i>kanbun</i>, Chinese composition; Chinese classics (68)</p> <p>漢詩 <i>kanshi</i>, Chinese poetry (291)</p> <p>悪漢 <i>akkan</i>, villain, crook (222)</p> <p>門外漢 <i>mongaikan</i>, outsider, layman (211, 91)</p> <p>river + Han</p>
443 14s	管	<p>KAN, to control, to administer;</p> <p><i>kuda</i>, tube, pipe</p> <p>管理 <i>kanri</i>, administration, control, charge (220)</p> <p>管理費 <i>kanrihi</i>, administrative fee (220, 567)</p> <p>入管 <i>nyūkan</i>, immigration officer (39)</p> <p>鉄管 <i>tekkan</i>, iron pipe/tube (353)</p> <p>血管 <i>kekkan</i>, blood vessel (270)</p> <p>气管 <i>kikan</i>, windpipe, trachea (11)</p> <p>管樂器 <i>kangakki</i>, wind instrument (218, 452)</p> <p>水道管 <i>suidōkan</i>, water pipe (40, 188)</p>

		bamboo + official = pierced bamboo controlling sound
444 14s	関	<p>KAN; <i>seki</i>, barrier; connection</p> <p>玄関 <i>genkan</i>, entrance hall (1227)</p> <p>関東 <i>Kantō</i> (184)</p> <p>関西 <i>Kansai</i> (152)</p> <p>関心 <i>kanshin</i>, concern, interest (147)</p> <p>税関 <i>zeikan</i>, toll (727)</p> <p>関税 <i>kanzei</i>, customs duty (727)</p> <p>機関車 <i>kikansha</i>, engine, locomotive (453, 31)</p> <p>関の山 <i>sekinoyama</i>, utmost (24)</p> <p>crossed pieces of wood barring a gate</p>
445 18s	観	<p>KAN, to look at carefully, to observe, to watch</p> <p>観光 <i>kankō</i>, sightseeing (116)</p> <p>観光客 <i>kankōkyaku</i>, tourist (116, 252)</p> <p>観客 <i>kankyaku</i>, spectator (252)</p> <p>観察 <i>kansatsu</i>, observation (489)</p> <p>観測する <i>kansoku suru</i>, to observe, survey (743)</p> <p>主観 <i>shukan</i>, subjective view (299)</p> <p>客観 <i>kyakkan</i>, objective view (252)</p> <p>外觀 <i>gaikan</i>, outside appearance (91)</p> <p>heron + look = (phonet.) turn and look</p>
446 19s	願	<p>GAN; <i>nega(i)</i>, wish, petition, request; <i>nega(u)</i>, to ask, to request, to wish, to beg</p> <p>願書 <i>gansho</i>, written application (142)</p> <p>志願者 <i>shigansha</i>, applicant; candidate (692)</p> <p>志願 <i>shigan</i>, desire; application (692, 298)</p> <p>願い事 <i>negaigoto</i>, prayer (293)</p> <p>願望的 <i>ganbōteki</i>, wishful (585, 551)</p> <p>spring (phonet.: big) + head</p>

447 7s	希	<p>KI, KE; rare; scanty; desire</p> <p>希望 <i>kibō</i>, hope (585)</p> <p>希望者 <i>kibōsha</i>, aspirant, applicant (585, 298)</p> <p>希求 <i>kikyū</i>, desire (455)</p> <p>希薄 <i>kihaku</i>, thinness, sparsity (1699)</p> <p>weaving threads</p>
448 8s	季	<p>KI, season; young</p> <p>季節 <i>kisetsu</i>, season (523)</p> <p>四季 <i>shiki</i>, the four seasons (26)</p> <p>雨季 <i>uki</i>, rainy season (3)</p> <p>季女 <i>kijo</i>, youngest daughter (35)</p> <p>rice plant + child</p>
449 9s	紀	<p>KI, history, chronicle; start</p> <p>世紀 <i>seiki</i>, century, period (327)</p> <p>二十世紀 <i>nijūseiki</i>, 20th century (61, 33, 327)</p> <p>紀元 <i>kigen</i>, era, epoch (106)</p> <p>紀行 <i>kikō</i>, travelogue (118)</p> <p>thread from end to end</p>
450 12s	喜	<p>KI; <i>yoroko(bi)</i>, joy, happy event, congratulation; <i>yoroko(bu)</i>, to rejoice, to be glad</p> <p>喜んで <i>yorokonde</i>, with pleasure, gladly; I'd be delighted to</p> <p>大喜び <i>ō-yorokobi</i>, great joy, great delight (53)</p> <p>喜劇 <i>kigeki</i>, (theatrical) comedy (848)</p> <p>歡喜 <i>kanki</i>, joy, ecstasy, delight (639)</p> <p>歡喜する <i>kanki suru</i>, to rejoice (639)</p> <p>edible plant + mouth = to eat cooked vegetables = pleasure</p>

451 14s	旗	<p>KI; <i>hata</i>, flag</p> <p>国旗 <i>kokki</i>, national flag (123)</p> <p>後期 <i>kōki</i>, school flag (21)</p> <p>旗持ち <i>hatamochi</i>, flag bearer (294)</p> <p>旗魚 <i>kajiki</i>,* swordfish (98)</p> <p>星条旗 <i>seijōki</i>, the Stars and Stripes (154, 716)</p> <p>fluttering flag, under which one gathers</p>
452 15s	器	<p>KI; <i>utsuwa</i>, vessel; utensil; capacity, skill; caliber</p> <p>器具 <i>kigu</i>, utensil (265)</p> <p>食器 <i>shokki</i>, tableware, crockery (146)</p> <p>陶器 <i>tōki</i>, pottery, ceramics (1650)</p> <p>器用 <i>kiyō</i>, adroitness (215)</p> <p>洗面器 <i>senmenki</i>, wash basin (916, 395)</p> <p>dog wheeling with open mouth</p>
453 16s	機	<p>KI; <i>hata</i>, loom; device; occasion</p> <p>機械 <i>kikai</i>, machine, mechanism (436)</p> <p>機会 <i>kikai</i>, opportunity, chance (87)</p> <p>危機 <i>kiki</i>, crisis, emergency (831)</p> <p>機能 <i>kinō</i>, function (766)</p> <p>機織り <i>hataori</i>, weaving (720)</p> <p>wooden loom</p>
454 20s	議	<p>GI, discussion, deliberation</p> <p>会議 <i>kaigi</i>, conference (87)</p> <p>国際会議 <i>kokusai kaigi</i>, international conference (123, 683, 87)</p> <p>議会 <i>gikai</i>, the Diet (87)</p> <p>議員 <i>gi'in</i>, member of an assembly/ the Diet/ Parliament/ Congress (228)</p> <p>閣議 <i>kakugi</i>, Cabinet meeting (454)</p> <p>議論 <i>giron</i>, argument, discussion (996)</p> <p>議論する <i>giron suru</i>, to argue, to discuss (996)</p> <p>議長 <i>gichō</i>, chairperson (173)</p> <p>議題 <i>gidai</i>, subject for discussion, agenda</p>

		(340) words + (phonet.: mutual)
455 7s	求	KYŪ; <i>moto(me)</i> , request, demand; <i>moto(meru)</i> , to request, to search for, to buy, to wish for 求職 <i>kyūshoku</i> , job-hunting (721) 求職者 <i>kyūshokusha</i> , job-hunter (721, 298) 要求 <i>yōkyū</i> , demand (593) 請求 <i>seikyū</i> , demand (1479) 追求 <i>tsuikyū</i> , pursuit (350) 求人 <i>kyūjin</i> , Help Wanted (39) fur coat
456 11s	救	KYŪ; <i>suku(i)</i> , rescue, help; <i>suku(u)</i> , to rescue, to help 救急車 <i>kyūkyūsha</i> , ambulance (254, 31) 救済 <i>kyūsai</i> , relief (871) 救助 <i>kyūjo</i> , rescue (314) 救援 <i>kyūen</i> , rescue, relief (1026) 救命ブイ <i>kyūmeibui</i> , lifebuoy (394) to request threateningly = to demand release of (prisoner)
457 12s	給	KYŪ; <i>tama(u)</i> , to supply; to bestow 給料 <i>kyūryō</i> , pay, salary (599) 月給 <i>gekkyū</i> , monthly salary (16) 供給 <i>kyōkyū</i> , supply (839) 来給え <i>kitamae</i> , Come! (217) thread + join
458 10s	挙	KYO; <i>a(geru)</i> , to conduct, to perform; to act; to offer; to raise; <i>kozo(tte)</i> , all, together, unanimously 選挙 <i>senkyo</i> , election (527) 選挙を行う <i>senkyo o okonau</i> , to hold an election (527, 118)

		<p> 挙行 <i>kyokō</i>, performance (118) 挙手する <i>kyoshu suru</i>, to raise one's hands (32) 一挙に <i>ikkyo ni</i>, at a stroke (1) </p> <p>hands working together</p>
459 14s	漁	<p> GYO; RYŌ, fishing 漁師 <i>ryōshi</i>, fisherman (693) 漁船 <i>gyosen</i>, fishing boat (158) 漁業 <i>gyogyō</i>, fishing industry; fishery (260) </p> <p>fish in water</p>
460 6s	共	<p> KYŌ; tomo, both, as well as, together 男女共学 <i>danjokyōgaku</i>, coeducation (54, 35, 10) 公共の <i>kōkyō no</i>, public (277) 共同の <i>kyōdō no</i>, cooperative (187) 共益費 <i>kyōekihi</i>, management fee (619, 567) 共通の <i>kyōtsū no</i>, common (176) 共通 <i>kyōtsū</i>, commonality (176) 用和国 <i>kyōwakoku</i>, republic (416, 123) 共産主義 <i>kyōsanshugi</i>, communism (491, 299, 645) 共産党 <i>kyōsantō</i>, Communist Party (491, 946) 共に <i>tomo ni</i>, together 共食い <i>tomogui</i>, cannibalism (146) </p> <p>two hands offering a jewel; doing something with both hands</p>
461 8s	協	<p> KYŌ, co-operation; to be in harmony 協力 <i>kyōryoku</i>, co-operation (74) 協力する <i>kyōryoku suru</i>, to co-operate (74) 国際協力 <i>kokusai kyōryoku</i>, international co-operation (123, 683, 74) 協会 <i>kyōkai</i>, society, association (87) 協定 <i>kyōtei</i>, agreement (351) 協議 <i>kyōgi</i>, conference, consultation (454) 生協 <i>seikyō</i>, co-op (42) </p>

		ten (phonet.: many) + tripled strength
462 19s	鏡	<p>KYŌ; <i>kagami</i>, mirror</p> <p>鏡台 <i>kyōdai</i>, dresser, mirror stand (166)</p> <p>望遠鏡 <i>bōenkyō</i>, telescope (585, 79)</p> <p>双眼鏡 <i>sōgankyō</i>, binoculars (1513, 640)</p> <p>顕微鏡 <i>kenbikyō</i>, microscope (1224, 1735)</p> <p>拡大鏡 <i>kakudaikyō</i>, magnifying glass (820, 53)</p> <p>手鏡 <i>tekagami</i>, hand-mirror (462)</p> <p>metal which shows a soon-finished scene = bronze mirror</p>
463 20s	競	<p>KYŌ, KEI; <i>kiso(u)</i>, to rival, to compete with; <i>se(ru)</i>, to compete; to bid</p> <p>競争 <i>kyōsō</i>, competition (529)</p> <p>競争に勝つ <i>kyōsō ni katsu</i>, to win a race (319)</p> <p>競争に負ける <i>kyōsō ni makeru</i>, to lose a race (383)</p> <p>競技 <i>kyōgi</i>, match, tournament, sporting event (644)</p> <p>競馬 <i>keiba</i>, horse race (191)</p> <p>競り売り <i>seriuri</i>, auction (192)</p> <p>two persons competing</p>
464 12s	極	<p>KYOKU, terrestrial poles, magnetic poles, zenith; GOKU, very, extremely;</p> <p><i>kiwa(meru)</i>, to master; to run to an extreme</p> <p>極端 <i>kyokutan</i>, extremity (1567)</p> <p>北極 <i>hokkyoku</i>, North Pole (205)</p> <p>至極 <i>shigoku</i>, extremely, very, exceedingly (875)</p> <p>消極 <i>shōkyoku</i>, negative pole (316)</p> <p>失礼極まる <i>shitsurei kiwamaru</i>, extremely impertinent (501, 413)</p> <p>wood in an extreme position</p>

465 4s	区	<p>KU, ward, section, district</p> <p>区役所 <i>kuyakusho</i>, ward office (397, 312)</p> <p>北区 <i>Kitaku</i>, Kita Ward (205)</p> <p>区別 <i>kubetsu</i>, distinction, classification (579)</p> <p>地区 <i>chiku</i>, district, area (167)</p> <p>区画 <i>kukaku</i>, boundary, block, division (85)</p> <p>区間 <i>kukan</i>, interval (between two points along a railtrack or a road) (92)</p> <p>東京都区内 <i>Tōkyō to ku nai</i>, within the 23 wards of Tokyo (184, 99, 355, 364)</p>
466 9s	軍	<p>GUN, army, military authorities</p> <p>軍備 <i>gunbi</i>, armaments (774)</p> <p>軍隊 <i>guntai</i>, army; troops (540)</p> <p>軍艦 <i>gunkan</i>, warship (1116)</p> <p>空軍 <i>kūgun</i>, airforce (15)</p> <p>軍人 <i>gunjin</i>, military man (39)</p> <p>米国軍 <i>beikokugun</i>, US Forces (201, 123)</p> <p>carts drawn into a circle</p>
467 10s oo	郡	<p>GUN, country, district; <i>kōri</i> (lit.), county, district</p> <p>郡部 <i>gunbu</i>, rural district (384)</p> <p>郡長 <i>gunchō</i>, head of a county (173)</p> <p>和気郡 <i>Wakegun</i>, Wake County (416, 11)</p> <p>郡山 <i>Kōriyama</i> (24)</p> <p>governor + village</p>
468 9s	型	<p>KEI; <i>kata</i>, type, model, mold, conventionality</p> <p>文型 <i>bunkei</i>, sentence pattern (68)</p> <p>典型的 <i>tenkeiteki</i>, typical (552, 551)</p> <p>元型 <i>genkei</i>, prototype (106)</p> <p>模型 <i>mokei</i>, model (980)</p> <p>小型 <i>kogata</i>, small size (36)</p> <p>中型 <i>chūgata</i>, medium size (55)</p> <p>大型 <i>ō-gata</i>, large size (53)</p>

		make an earthen frame
469 12s	景	<p>KEI, KE, view, scene; bright</p> <p>風景 <i>fūkei</i>, scenery, view (198)</p> <p>不景氣 <i>fukeiki</i>, bad times, depression (572, 11)</p> <p>光景 <i>kōkei</i>, spectacle, scene (116)</p> <p>景色 <i>keshiki</i>, scenery (145)</p> <p>景氣 <i>keiki</i>, liveliness, business; prosperity (11)</p> <p>景氣が良い <i>keiki ga yoi</i>, business is brisk (11, 598)</p> <p>sun + capital (phonet.: open) = open to the sun</p>
470 7s	芸	<p>GEI, arts, accomplishments, skill</p> <p>芸術 <i>geijutsu</i>, art (708)</p> <p>民芸 <i>mingei</i>, folk art (590)</p> <p>芸者 <i>geisha</i> (298)</p> <p>手芸 <i>shugei</i>, handicraft (32)</p> <p>person kneeling to plant a fragrant tree</p>
471 4s	欠	<p>KETSU, lack, absence;</p> <p><i>ka(keru)</i>, to be broken off, to lack (v.i.);</p> <p><i>ka(ku)</i>, to lack, to want (v.t.)</p> <p>欠点 <i>ketten</i>, fault (179)</p> <p>欠席 <i>kesseki</i>, absence (520)</p> <p>欠席者 <i>kessekisha</i>, absentee (520, 298)</p> <p>欠乏 <i>ketsubō</i>, shortage (1805)</p> <p>欠け目 <i>kakeme</i>, crack; flaw; fragment (72)</p> <p>person with gaping mouth</p>
472 12s	結	<p>KETSU; <i>musu(bi)</i>, end, knot; <i>musu(bu)</i>, to tie, to bind, to conclude, to link; <i>yu(u)</i>, to dress (the hair)</p> <p>結婚 <i>kekkon</i>, marriage (1278)</p> <p>結果 <i>kekka</i>, result (627)</p> <p>連結 <i>renketsu</i>, coupling, connection, linking (607)</p> <p>結び目 <i>musubime</i>, knot (72)</p>

		thread + good luck (phonet.: entwine)
473 9s	建	<p>KEN, KON; <i>ta(teru)</i>, to build, to establish; <i>ta(tsu)</i>, to be built; ~<i>date</i>, ~storied building</p> <p>建物 <i>tatemono</i>, a building (387) 建てる <i>tateru</i>, to build 建築 <i>kenchiku</i>, construction, architecture, building (751) 建設 <i>kensetsu</i>, building, construction (731) 建設する <i>kensetsu-suru</i>, to construct (731) 一戸建 <i>ikko date</i>, house (1, 108) 二階建 <i>nikai date</i>, two-storey building (61, 242) 建立 <i>konryū</i>, erection (73)</p> <p>movement + hand holding brush = brush held erect</p>
474 11s	健	<p>KEN; <i>suko(yaka)</i>, healthy, robust</p> <p>健康 <i>kenkō</i>, health (480) 強健な <i>kyōken na</i>, robust, strong (100) 保険 <i>hoken</i>, (preservation of) health (787) 健全な <i>kenzen na</i>, healthy, sound (330) 健筆家 <i>kenpitsuka</i>, prolific writer (569, 83)</p> <p>person + erect</p>
475 18s	験	<p>KEN, effect; to examine</p> <p>試験 <i>shiken</i>, examination, test (499) 経験 <i>keiken</i>, experience (658) 経験する <i>keiken suru</i>, to experience, to go through (658) 実験 <i>jikken</i>, experiment (296) 実験する <i>jikken suru</i>, to conduct an experiment (296) 実験室 <i>jikkenshitsu</i>, laboratory for experiments (296, 136) 体験する <i>taiken suru</i>, to experience personally (165)</p>

		horse + examine
476 8s	固	<p>KŌ; <i>kata(meru)</i>, to harden, to make hard; <i>kata(maru)</i>, to become hard; <i>kata(i)</i>, hard, firm, solid</p> <p>固有の <i>koyū no</i>, peculiar, one's own; proper (to); characteristic (of) (401)</p> <p>固体 <i>kotai</i>, a solid (body) (165)</p> <p>強固 <i>kyōko</i>, firmness, solidity, stability (100)</p> <p>固まり <i>katamari</i>, lump, mass</p> <p>固有名詞 <i>koyūmeishi</i>, proper noun (401, 71, 879)</p> <p>enclosure + old (phonet.: solid)</p>
477 5s	功	<p>KŌ, merits, effect, service; KU</p> <p>成功 <i>seikō</i>, success (515)</p> <p>功績 <i>kōseki</i>, meritorious deed (729)</p> <p>功劳 <i>kōrō</i>, distinguished service (610)</p> <p>功罪 <i>kōzai</i>, pros and cons (686)</p> <p>work + strength</p>
478 10s	候	<p>KŌ; <i>sōrō</i>, season, weather; sign; to inquire after, to ask; to serve; polite suffix</p> <p>気候 <i>kikō</i>, climate (11)</p> <p>天候 <i>tenkō</i>, weather (58)</p> <p>候補 <i>kōho</i>, candidacy, candidate (970)</p> <p>候文 <i>sōrōbun</i>, polite style (68)</p> <p>humbly request a meeting</p>
479 10s	航	<p>KŌ, to sail on the water, to voyage</p> <p>航海 <i>kōkai</i>, (sea) voyage, navigation (88)</p> <p>航海する <i>kōkai suru</i>, to navigate, to sail, to voyage (88)</p> <p>日航 <i>Nikkō</i>, abbreviation for 日本航空 (<i>Nihon Kōkū</i>, Japan Air Lines [JAL]) (62, 70, 15)</p> <p>航路 <i>kōro</i>, sea route, air route (415)</p> <p>航空 <i>kōkū</i>, flight, aviation (15)</p>

		<p>就航する <i>shūkō suru</i>, to enter service (890)</p> <p>boat + high (phonet.:side) = boats side-by-side, pontoon = cross water</p>
480 11s	康	<p>KŌ, peace, health</p> <p>健康 <i>kenkō</i>, health, good health (474)</p> <p>不健康 <i>fukenkō</i>, bad health (572, 474)</p> <p>健康体 <i>kenkōtai</i>, healthy body (474, 165)</p> <p>小康 <i>shōkō</i>, respite (36)</p> <p>rice-bran</p>
481 7s	告	<p>KOKU; <i>tsu(geru)</i>, to tell, to inform, to proclaim</p> <p>報告 <i>hōkoku</i>, report (789)</p> <p>広告 <i>kōkoku</i>, advertisement (114)</p> <p>公告 <i>kōkoku</i>, public notice (277)</p> <p>抗告 <i>kōkoku</i>, complaint (1246)</p> <p>抗告人 <i>kōkokujin</i>, complainant (1246, 39)</p> <p>忠告 <i>chūkoku</i>, advice (936)</p> <p>忠告者 <i>chūkokusha</i>, adviser (936, 298)</p> <p>to proffer from the mouth</p>
482 10s	差	<p>SA, difference, remainder (math.);</p> <p><i>sa(su)</i>, to thrust, to insert</p> <p>差別 <i>sabetsu</i>, distinction, discrimination (579)</p> <p>差別的 <i>sabetsuteki</i>, discriminative (579, 551)*</p> <p>時差ぼけ <i>jisaboke</i>, jet-lag (135)</p> <p>大差 <i>taisa</i>, great difference (53)</p> <p>差出人 <i>sashidashinin</i>, sender, addresser (34)</p> <p>差し込む <i>sashikom</i>, to insert (1275)</p> <p>uneven lengths of new shoots on a plant</p> <p>*a very useful adjective to describe the free tissue distributors in Japan</p>

<p>483 11s</p>	<p>菜</p>	<p>SAI; <i>na</i>, greens, rape (vegetable) 野菜 <i>yasai</i>, vegetables (213) 前菜 <i>zensai</i>, hors d'œuvre (159) 菜食主義 <i>saishokushugi</i>, vegetarianism (146, 299, 645) 菜食主義者 <i>saishokushugisha</i>, a vegetarian (146, 299, 645, 298) 菜食の <i>saishoku no</i>, vegetarian (146) 菜の花 <i>na-no-hana</i>, rape blossoms (9) 菜種 <i>natane</i>, rapeseed (503) 菜園 <i>saien</i>, vegetable garden (234)</p> <p>plant + reaching hand + tree</p>
<p>484 12s</p>	<p>最</p>	<p>SAI, prefix for forming superlatives; <i>motto(mo)</i>, most, -est 最大 <i>saidai</i>, the biggest (53) 最初 <i>saisho</i>, the first, beginning (507) 最後 <i>saigo</i>, the last (111) 最善 <i>saizen</i>, the best (735) 最新式 <i>saishinshiki</i>, latest style (148, 295)</p> <p>to attack and take</p>
<p>485 7s</p>	<p>材</p>	<p>ZAI, material (for work), timber; ability, talent 木材 <i>mokuzai</i>, lumber, wood (69) 材木 <i>zaimoku</i>, lumber, timber (69) 原材料 <i>genzairyō</i>, ingredient (107, 599) 材料 <i>zairyō</i>, raw material, ingredients, data (599) 人材 <i>jinzai</i>, talented person; human resource (39) 題材 <i>daizai</i>, subject matter (340)</p> <p>tree + dam (phonet.: cut down)</p>

486 9s	昨	SAKU, yesterday, ancient times 昨日 <i>sakujitsu</i> , yesterday (62) 昨年 <i>sakunen</i> , last year (64) 昨夜 <i>sakuya</i> , last night (212) 昨晚 <i>sakuban</i> , last evening (961) 昨朝 <i>sakuchō</i> , yesterday morning (175) day + make (phonet.: accumulate)
487 8s	刷	SATSU; <i>su(ru)</i> , to print, to rub; ~ <i>zuri</i> , suffix for 'printing' 印刷する <i>insatsu suru</i> , to print (425) 印刷物 <i>insatsubutsu</i> , printed matter (425, 387) 印刷所 <i>insatsusho</i> , printing house/shop (425, 312) 校正刷り <i>kōseizuri</i> , proofs (printing) (21, 41) 刷新する <i>sasshin suru</i> , to reform (148) 謄写版刷り <i>tōshaban-zuri</i> , mimeograph (mimeographed copy) (1658, 297, 770) wipe buttocks with cloth = print by rubbing
488 10s	殺	SATSU, SETSU; <i>koro(su)</i> , to kill 殺人 <i>satsujin</i> , murder, homicide (39) 自殺 <i>jisatsu</i> , suicide (134) 殺し屋 <i>koroshiya</i> , killer (236) 殺風景 <i>sappūkei</i> , tasteless, dreary (198, 469) kill a pig
489 14s	察	SATSU; <i>sas(suru)</i> , to guess, to surmise; to perceive, to realise; to sympathise with; to investigate; to judge 観察 <i>kansatsu</i> , observation (445) 警察 <i>keisatsu</i> , police (847) 視察 <i>shisatsu</i> , inspection (878) 診察する <i>shinsatsu suru</i> , to examine/see a patient (1440) 診察室 <i>shinsatsushitsu</i> , examination/consultation room (1440, 136)

		<p>診察券 <i>shinsatsuken</i>, patient's card (1660, 661) 診察日 <i>shinsatsubi</i>, consultation/surgery day (1440, 62) 察知 <i>satchi</i>, inference (169)</p> <p>roof + worship = sacrifice = purify = open up</p>
490 8s	参	<p>SAN, three (used in legal papers); <i>mai(ru)</i>, to go, to come; to attend; to be in love; to surrender, to be nonplussed</p> <p>参加 <i>sanka</i>, participation (431) 參觀 <i>sankan</i>, visit (445) 参考 <i>sankō</i>, reference (117) 参考書 <i>sankōsho</i>, reference book (117, 142) 参議 <i>sangi</i>, Councillor (454)</p> <p>attractive woman</p>
491 11s	産	<p>SAN, childbearing, product, fortune; <i>u(mu)</i>, to give birth to, to produce</p> <p>土産 <i>*miyage</i>, souvenir (60) 産業 <i>sangyō</i>, industry (260) 産業革命 <i>sangyōkakumei</i>, Industrial Revolution (491, 260, 394) 産物 <i>sanbutsu</i>, product (387) 出産 <i>shussan</i>, birth (34) 生産する <i>seisan suru</i>, to produce (42) 産地 <i>sanchi</i>, place of production (167) 産婦人科 <i>sanfujinka</i>, obstetrics and gynaecology (779, 39, 81) 特産品 <i>tokusanhin</i>, special product (760, 382)</p> <p>remember by: stand, cliff, birth/life</p>
492 12s	散	<p>SAN; <i>chi(ru)</i>, to fall (leaves), to be scattered (v.i.); <i>chi(rasu)</i>, to scatter, to disperse (v.t.); ~<i>san</i>, suffix for 'powder' (medicine)</p> <p>散歩 <i>sanpo</i>, walk, stroll (202) 散文 <i>sanbun</i>, prose (68)</p>

		<p>散らし <i>chirashi</i>, leaflet 解散する <i>kaisan suru</i>, to break up, to dissolve (632) 胃散 <i>isan</i>, stomach acid (424)</p> <p>beat hemp with sticks = pulverise = scatter</p>
493	残	<p>ZAN, cruel, harm; <i>noko(ri)</i>, remainder; <i>noko(ru)</i>, to be left over, to remain; <i>noko(su)</i>, to leave, to save 残念 <i>zannen</i>, regret, disappointment (561) 残高 <i>zandaka</i>, (bank account) balance (119) 残業する <i>zangyō suru</i>, to work overtime (260) 残暑 <i>zansho</i>, late summer heat (313) 残金 <i>zankin</i>, bank account balance; surplus (14) 残り物 <i>nokorimono</i>, remains, leftovers (387) 残りの <i>nokori no</i>, remaining, left over 残余の <i>zanyo no</i>, remaining (800) 残物 <i>zanbutsu</i>, remnants, leavings (387) 残飯 <i>zanpan</i>, leftovers, leavings (565) 残部 <i>zanbu</i>, remainder, remnant (384) 残党 <i>zantō</i>, remnants (946) 残忍 <i>zannin</i>, brutality (1677) 惨酷な <i>zankoku na</i>, cruel, brutal, merciless (1273) 残虐な <i>zangyaku na</i>, cruel, brutal (1147) 残留する <i>zanryū suru</i>, to remain, stay behind (805)</p> <p>bare bone + halberd = to kill cruelly by cutting to the bone</p>
494 3s	士	<p>SHI, <i>samurai</i>, warrior, scholar, man, figure 力士 <i>rikishi</i>, sumō wrestler (74) 武士 <i>bushi</i>, samurai (781) 紳士 <i>shinshi</i>, gentleman (1439) 修士 <i>shūshi</i>, master's degree (704) 学士 <i>gakushi</i>, bachelor degree (10) 代議士 <i>daigishi</i>, member of the Diet (338, 454)</p>

		士官 <i>shikan</i> , military officer (441) 勇士 <i>yūshi</i> , brave man, hero (592) erect male organ
495 4s	氏	SHI, Mister (used as suffix); <i>uji</i> , family name, lineage 氏名 <i>shimei</i> , full name (71) 氏族制度 <i>shizokuseido</i> , the clan or family system (333, 722, 356) 諸氏 <i>shoshi</i> , Messrs., gentlemen (898)
496 5s	史	SHI, annals, history, chronicles 歴史 <i>rekishi</i> , history (606) 歴史家 <i>rekishika</i> , historian (606, 83) 歴史以前の <i>rekishi izen no</i> , prehistoric (606, 419, 159) 歴史小説 <i>rekishishōsetsu</i> , historical novel (606, 36, 524) 史上 <i>shijō</i> , in history, in the annals (496) person counting out loud = recording things
497 5s	司	SHI, official; <i>tsukasado(ru)</i> , to rule, to manage, to administer 司会者 <i>shikaisha</i> , master of ceremonies; president (87, 298) 司令 <i>shirei</i> , order, command (603) 司令部 <i>shireibu</i> , headquarters (603, 384) 司法 <i>shihō</i> , judicature (584) anus
498 8s	姉	SHI, <i>ane</i> , elder sister 姉妹 <i>shimai</i> , <i>ane-imōto</i> , sisters (207) 姉さん <i>neesan</i> ,* elder sister 長姉 <i>chōshi</i> , eldest daughter (173) 姉妹都市 <i>shimaitoshi</i> , sister city (207, 355, 130) 姉妹会社 <i>shimaikaisha</i> , affiliated company (207, 87, 137)

		姉妹品 <i>shimaihin</i> , companion product (207, 382) 姉上 <i>aneue</i> , Elder Sister (37) 姉娘 <i>anemusume</i> , elder daughter (1846) 姉婿 <i>anemuko</i> , elder sister's husband (1477) female starting-point
499 13s	試	SHI; <i>kokoro(mi)</i> , trial, test, experiment; <i>kokoro(miru)</i> , to try, to attempt; <i>tame(su)</i> , to try, to test, to experiment 試験 <i>shiken</i> , examination (475) 試験官 <i>shikenkan</i> , examiner (475, 441) 試運転 <i>shi-unten</i> , test drive, trial run (231, 354) 試合 <i>shiai</i> , match, contest (121) 試みに <i>kokoromi ni</i> , by way of experiment words + form (phonet.: observe)
500 13s	辞	JI, word, speech; <i>ji(suru)</i> , to resign; to take one's leave; to decline; <i>ya(meru)</i> , to resign; to retire; to quit 辞書 <i>jisho</i> , dictionary (142) 辞職 <i>jishoku</i> , resignation (721) 修辞学 <i>shūjigaku</i> , rhetoric (704, 10) 祝辞 <i>shukuji</i> , congratulatory address (706) sharp insight = to speak to the point
501 5s	失	SHITSU; <i>ushina(u)</i> , to lose, to miss 失礼 <i>shitsurei</i> , impoliteness (413) 失敬 <i>shikkei</i> , rudeness (846) 失敗 <i>shippai</i> , failure (562) 失望 <i>shitsubō</i> , despair, disappointment (585) 失業 <i>shitsugyō</i> , unemployment (260) to lose by slipping from the hand

<p>502</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>借</p>	<p>SHAKU; <i>ka(ri)</i>, borrowing, debt; <i>ka(riru)</i>, to borrow, to rent, to substitute temporarily, to obtain (help)</p> <p>借金 <i>shakkin</i>, debt, loan (14)</p> <p>借家 <i>shakuya</i>, rented house (83)</p> <p>借り物 <i>karimono</i>, borrowed thing (387)</p> <p>借り主 <i>karinushi</i>, borrower (299)</p> <p>拝借 <i>haishaku</i>, loan, borrowing (956)</p> <p>person + past (phonet.: imitate) = imitate a person = not be the real thing = something borrowed</p>
<p>503</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>種</p>	<p>SHU, kind, sort; <i>tane</i>, seed</p> <p>種類 <i>shurui</i>, sort, kind (602)</p> <p>一種 <i>issu</i>, a kind, sort (1)</p> <p>人種 <i>jinshu</i>, human race (39)</p> <p>種本 <i>tanehon</i>, source (70)</p> <p>種馬 <i>taneuma</i>, stallion (191)</p> <p>種無し <i>tanenashi</i>, seedless (796)</p> <p>種まき <i>tanemaki</i>, sowing seed</p> <p>rice-plant + heavy (phonet.: slow)</p>
<p>504</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>周</p>	<p>SHŪ; <i>mawa(ri)</i>, circumference, around</p> <p>周囲 <i>shūi</i>, circumference, surroundings (422)</p> <p>周辺 <i>shūhen</i>, perimeter, outskirts (580)</p> <p>一周 <i>issū</i>, a lap, circuit; one round (1)</p> <p>周到な <i>shūtō na</i>, circumspect; meticulous; thorough; careful (1641)</p> <p>field full of crops</p>
<p>505</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>宿</p>	<p>SHUKU; <i>yado</i>, inn; <i>yado(ru)</i>, to lodge at</p> <p>新宿 <i>Shinjuku</i> (148)</p> <p>宿題 <i>shukudai</i>, homework (340)</p> <p>宿屋 <i>yadoya</i>, inn (236)</p> <p>民宿 <i>minshuku</i>, pension (590)</p> <p>宿泊 <i>shukuhaku</i>, stay, lodging (1696)</p> <p>下宿 <i>geshuku</i>, boarding-house (7)</p> <p>下宿する <i>geshuku suru</i>, to board and lodge (7)</p>

		<p>下宿人 <i>geshukunin</i>, boarder (7, 39)</p> <p>building, person + rush-mat</p>
506 12s	順	<p>JUN, order, turn; sequence; compliance</p> <p>順序 <i>junjo</i>, order, procedure, method; sequence (710)</p> <p>順番 <i>junban</i>, order, turn (196)</p> <p>従順 <i>jūjun</i>, obedience (891)</p> <p>順調に <i>junchō ni</i>, favourably; smoothly (348)</p> <p>順延する <i>jun'en suru</i>, to put off, to postpone (814)</p> <p>river + head; flowing down = bowing head in compliance</p>
507 7s	初	<p>SHO; <i>hatsu</i>, first; <i>haji(me)</i>, beginning</p> <p>最初 <i>saisho</i>, first (484)</p> <p>初めて <i>hajimete</i>, first time</p> <p>初秋 <i>shoshū</i>, early autumn (140)</p> <p>初恋 <i>hatsukoi</i>, first love (1931)</p> <p>初雪 <i>hatsuyuki</i>, first snow of the year (157)</p> <p>初場所 <i>hatsubasho</i>, New Year Sumo Tournament (144, 312)</p> <p>初夢 <i>hatsuyume</i>, first dream of the New Year (1844)</p> <p>初期 <i>shoki</i>, first stage (251)</p> <p>clothing + cut</p>
508 11s	唱	<p>SHŌ; <i>tona(eru)</i>, to chant, to recite, to say, to preach</p> <p>独唱 <i>dokushō</i>, vocal solo (763)</p> <p>合唱 <i>gasshō</i>, chorus (121)</p> <p>唱歌 <i>shōka</i>, song, singing (84)</p> <p>提唱 <i>teishō</i>, advocacy (753)</p> <p>唱え値 <i>tonaene</i>, asking price (933)</p> <p>mouth + raised sun = speak in a raised, intense voice</p>

<p>509</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>焼</p>	<p>SHŌ; <i>ya(ku)</i>, to burn, to bake, to grill, to toast; to burn with jealousy; <i>ya(keru)</i>, to be burned, to be roasted; to be on fire; to be jealous</p> <p>焼肉 <i>yakiniku</i>, grilled meat (365)</p> <p>すき焼き <i>sukiyaki</i></p> <p>焼き鳥 <i>yakitori</i>, grilled chicken on skewers (174)</p> <p>焼け跡 <i>yakeato</i>, burnt remains (1485)</p> <p>焼き立て <i>yakitate</i>, fresh-baked (73)</p> <p>夕焼け <i>yūyake</i>, evening glow, sunset colours (44)</p> <p>燃焼 <i>nenshō</i>, combustion (765)</p> <p>焼失する <i>shōshitsu suru</i>, to be destroyed by fire, to be burnt down (501)</p> <p>high flames</p>
<p>510</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>照</p>	<p>SHŌ; <i>te(rasu)</i>, to shine on, to compare with, to shed light on, to illuminate; <i>te(ru)</i>, to shine</p> <p>参照 <i>sanshō</i>, reference (490)</p> <p>照明 <i>shōmei</i>, illumination, lighting (208)</p> <p>対照 <i>taishō</i>, contrast (336)</p> <p>日照り <i>hideri</i>, drought (62)</p> <p>bright light + fire</p>
<p>511</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>賞</p>	<p>SHŌ, prize; praise</p> <p>賞品 <i>shōhin</i>, prize (thing) (382)</p> <p>賞金 <i>shōkin</i>, prize (money) (14)</p> <p>一等賞 <i>ittōshō</i>, first prize (1, 361)</p> <p>鑑賞 <i>kanshō</i>, appreciation (1117)</p> <p>賞讃 <i>shōsan</i>, praise (--)</p> <p>money + furthermore (phonet.: bestow)</p>
<p>512</p> <p>7 or</p>	<p>臣</p>	<p>SHIN, JIN, retainer, subject</p> <p>臣下 <i>shinka</i>, vassal (7)</p> <p>臣民 <i>shinmin</i>, subjects (590)</p> <p>大臣 <i>daijin</i>, cabinet minister (53)</p>

6		忠臣 <i>chūshin</i> , loyal retainer (936) eye with large pupil = guard
513 9s	信	SHIN, sincerity, trust, faith; <i>shin(zuru)</i> , to believe, to trust, to believe in 信用 <i>shin-yō</i> , trust, confidence, belief, credit (215) 迷信 <i>meishin</i> , superstition (797) 信号 <i>shingō</i> , signal (281) 通信 <i>tsūshin</i> , communication (176) 確信する <i>kakushin suru</i> , to be convinced (634) person + word
514 10s	真	SHIN; <i>ma</i> , reality, quintessence; <i>makoto</i> , truth, sincerity 写真 <i>shashin</i> , photograph (297) 写真機 <i>shashinki</i> , camera (297, 453) 真面目な <i>majime na</i> , serious, grave (395, 72) 物事を真面目に考える <i>monokoto o majime ni kangaeru</i> , to take things seriously (387, 293, 395, 72, 117) 真っ直ぐに <i>massugu* ni</i> , straight [ahead] (349) 真心 <i>magokoro</i> , sincerity (147) 真の <i>makoto no</i> , genuine; true; sincere; faithful 真夏 <i>manatsu</i> , midsummer (82) 真上に <i>maue ni</i> , right/ directly above (37) 真下に <i>mashita ni</i> , right/ directly below (7) 真後ろに <i>maushiro ni</i> , right behind (111) 真正面に <i>mashōmen ni</i> , right in front [of] (41, 395) 真北に <i>makita ni</i> , due North (205) 真っ白 <i>masshiro,*</i> pure white (65) 真っ青な <i>massao* na</i> , deep-blue; deeply pale (43) 真っ赤 <i>makka*</i> , deep red (46) 真っ赤な嘘 <i>makka* na uso</i> , downright lie (--) 真っ暗な <i>makkura* na</i> , pitch-dark (224) 真っ黒な <i>makkuro na</i> , coal-black (124)

		<p>真っ昼間に <i>mappiruma ni</i>, in broad daylight (172, 92)</p> <p>真空 <i>shinkū</i>, vacuum (15)</p> <p>真実 <i>shinjitsu</i>, truth (296)</p> <p>真理 <i>shinri</i>, truth (220)</p> <p>真人間になる <i>maningen ni naru</i>, to turn over a new leaf (39, 92)</p> <p>upside-down person = dead = soul = essence = truth</p>
515 6s	成	<p>SEI, JŌ; <i>na(ru)</i>, to become, to be completed, to consist of, to come to, to succeed, to achieve; to come, to go (honorific); <i>na(su)</i>, to do, to perform</p> <p>成田 <i>Narita</i> (59)</p> <p>平成 <i>Heisei</i> (388)</p> <p>成長 <i>seichō</i>, growth (173)</p> <p>成育 <i>sei'iku</i>, growth (227)</p> <p>成人 <i>seijin</i>, adult (39)</p> <p>成人の日 <i>seijin no hi</i>, Coming of Age Day (39, 62)</p> <p>成り立ち <i>naritachi</i>, formation (73)</p> <p>成分 <i>seibun</i>, component (199)</p> <p>成功する <i>seikō suru</i>, to succeed, to be successful (477)</p> <p>成績表 <i>seisekihyō</i>, school report card (729, 379)</p> <p>完成 <i>kansei</i>, completion (440)</p> <p>賛成 <i>sansei</i>, agreement, approval (690)</p> <p>exact + halberd = made/trimmed right</p>
516 9s	省	<p>SEI, look, examine; SHŌ, suffix for 'government department'</p> <p><i>habu(ku)</i>, to omit; to exclude; to remove; to cut down (expenses); to save; to reduce;</p> <p><i>kaeri(miru)</i>, to look back; to reflect (upon oneself)</p> <p>省略 <i>shōryaku</i>, omission (804)</p> <p>外務省 <i>Gaimushō</i>, Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs (91, 795)</p> <p>厚生省 <i>Kōseishō</i>, Welfare Ministry (672, 42)</p> <p>反省 <i>hansei</i>, self-examination, reflection;</p>

		re-consideration (371) eye + few: to narrow one's eyes = to scrutinise
517 11s	清	SEI, SHŌ; <i>kiyo(i)</i> , <i>kiyo(raka)</i> , pure, clean; <i>kiyo(meru)</i> , to purify; to cleanse; to absolve 清潔 <i>seiketsu</i> , cleanliness (659) 清浄 <i>seijō, shōjō</i> , purity (1417) 清水 <i>shimizu</i> ,* spring water (40) 清書 <i>seisho</i> , fair copy (142) 血清 <i>kessei</i> , (blood) serum (270) water + blue/green (phonet.: clean, clear)
518 13s	勢	SEI; <i>ikio(i)</i> , force, vigour, power, influence 勢力 <i>seiryoku</i> , power, influence (74) 大勢 <i>taisei</i> , general trend; <i>ōzei (no)</i> , a multitude of, many (53) 大勢の家族 <i>ōzei no kazoku</i> , large family (53, 83, 333) 大勢の前で <i>ōzei no mae de</i> , in public (53, 159) 軍勢 <i>gunzei</i> , troops; forces (466) 勢いよく <i>ikioiyoku</i> , vigorously strength + kneeling to plant a tree
519 14s	静	SEI, JŌ; <i>shizu(ka)</i> , quiet, silent, peaceful; <i>shizu(maru)</i> , to become quiet; <i>shizu(meru)</i> , to make calm, to soothe 静けさ <i>shizukesa</i> ,* quietude 静止 <i>seishi</i> , stillness, standstill (129) 静物 <i>seibutsu</i> , still life (387) 静脈 <i>jōmyaku</i> , vein (589) 安静 <i>ansei</i> , repose (223) blue/green + conflict; fresh + stop and stay = desirable lack of movement

520 10s	席	SEKI, seat, place 出席 <i>shusseki</i> , attendance, presence (34) 欠席 <i>kesseki</i> , absence (471) 座席 <i>zaseki</i> , seat (870) 空席 <i>kūseki</i> , empty seat (15) 席に着く <i>seki ni tsuku</i> , to take one's seat (343) 席を争う <i>seki o arasou</i> , to scramble for seats (529)
521 16s	積	SEKI, product (math.); <i>tsumo(ri)</i> , intention; <i>tsu(mu)</i> , to pile up, to load, to accumulate (v.t.); <i>tsumo(ru)</i> , to be piled up 面積 <i>menseki</i> , area, dimensions (395) 積雪 <i>sekisetsu</i> , snow depth (157) 積極的な <i>sekkyokuteki na</i> , positive, active, progressive, constructive (464, 551) 積荷 <i>tsumini</i> , cargo, load (239) rice-plant + blame (phonet.: gather)
522 7s	折	SETSU; <i>ori, o(ru)</i> , to break, to fold, to bend; <i>o(reru)</i> , to break; to be broken 折り紙 <i>origami</i> 折り目 <i>orime</i> , fold, crease (72) 屈折 <i>kussetsu</i> , refraction (1188) 屈折語 <i>kussetsugo</i> , inflectional language (1188, 112) 曲折 <i>kyokusetsu</i> , windings; complications (261) 折合い <i>oriai</i> , compromise; agreement (121) 折合いをつける <i>oriai o tsukeru</i> , to reach a compromise (121) 折合いが良い <i>oriai ga yoi</i> , to be on good terms [with] (121, 598)
523 13s	節	SETSU, SECHI, paragraph, season, time, stanza, section, period; <i>fushi</i> , joint, knot, tune 節約 <i>setsuyaku</i> , economy, frugality, thrift (591)

		<p>節約する <i>setsuyaku suru</i>, to economise, to cut down (591)</p> <p>節儉 <i>sekken</i>, thrift (1213)</p> <p>調節 <i>chōsetsu</i>, adjustment, regulation (348)</p> <p>使節 <i>shisetsu</i>, delegate, envoy (287)</p> <p>施設として行く <i>shisetsu to shite iku</i>, to go on a [cultural] mission (287, 118)</p> <p>関節 <i>kansetsu</i>, joint (444)</p> <p>関節炎 <i>kansetsuen</i>, arthritis (444, 1024)</p> <p>節穴 <i>fushiana</i>, knothole (849)</p> <p>節度 <i>setsudo</i>, moderation (356)</p> <p>節電する <i>setsuden suru</i>, to save electricity (180)</p> <p>節水する <i>sessui suru</i>, to save water (40)</p> <p>節減する <i>setsugen suru</i>, to curtail; to reduce (667)</p> <p>節酒 <i>sesshu</i>, drinking (302)</p> <p>節食 <i>sesshoku</i>, eating (146)</p> <p>節制 <i>sessei</i>, temperance (722)</p> <p>節句 <i>sekku</i>, (seasonal) festival (655)</p> <p>ordered division of bamboo</p>
524 14s	説	<p>SETSU, opinion, theory; <i>to(ku)</i>, to explain, to persuade, to preach</p> <p>説明 <i>setsumei</i>, explanation (208)</p> <p>説明書 <i>setsumeisho</i>, manual (208, 142)</p> <p>伝説 <i>densetsu</i>, legend, tradition (553)</p> <p>伝説によれば <i>densetsu ni yoreba</i>, According to tradition... (553)</p> <p>小説 <i>shōsetsu</i>, novel (36)</p> <p>小説家 <i>shōsetsuka</i>, novelist (36, 83)</p> <p>ニュース解説 <i>nyūsu kaisetsu</i>, news commentary (632)</p> <p>学説 <i>gakusetsu</i>, theory; doctrine (10)</p> <p>社説 <i>shasetsu</i>, editorial (137)</p> <p>speak while issuing constructive words</p>

<p>525</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>浅</p>	<p>SEN; <i>asa(i)</i>, shallow, light</p> <p>浅見 <i>senken</i>, superficial/shallow view (18)</p> <p>浅薄な <i>senpaku na</i>, shallow; superficial; frivolous (1699)</p> <p>遠浅 <i>tōasa</i>, shoaling beach (79)</p> <p>浅瀬 <i>asase</i>, shallows (1469)</p> <p>浅黄 <i>asagi</i>, light yellow (120)</p> <p>water reduced to a small amount</p>
<p>526</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>戦</p>	<p>SEN; <i>tataka(i)</i>, fight, war, struggle; <i>tataka(u)</i>, to fight, to make war, to struggle, to compete in games; <i>ikusa</i>, war, battle</p> <p>戦争 <i>sensō</i>, war (529)</p> <p>大戦 <i>taisen</i>, major war (53)</p> <p>終戦 <i>shūsen</i>, end of a war (306)</p> <p>終戦後の <i>shūsen ato no</i>, postwar (306, 111)</p> <p>戦場 <i>senjō</i>, battlefield, battleground (144)</p> <p>作戦 <i>sakusen</i>, strategy; tactics (127)</p> <p>戦い抜く <i>tatakainuku</i>, to fight to the last (1708)</p> <p>戦いに勝つ <i>tataikai ni katsu</i>, to win a battle (319)</p> <p>戦いに負ける <i>tataikai ni makeru</i>, to lose a battle (383)</p> <p>two weapons</p>
<p>527</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>選</p>	<p>SEN; <i>era(bu)</i>, <i>yo(ru)</i>, to choose, to select</p> <p>選挙 <i>senkyo</i>, election (458)</p> <p>選挙を行う <i>senkyo o okonau</i>, to hold an election (458, 118)</p> <p>選手 <i>senshu</i>, player (32)</p> <p>選択する <i>sentaku suru</i>, to choose (1551)</p> <p>選択科目 <i>sentaku kamoku</i>, optional (elective) subject (1551, 81, 72)</p> <p>当選する <i>tōsen suru</i>, to be elected, to be returned (183)</p> <p>当選小説 <i>tōsenshōsetsu</i>, prize-winning novel (183, 36, 524)</p>

		<p> 選び出す <i>erabidasu</i>, to pick out (34) 自然選択 <i>shizensentaku</i>, natural selection (134, 528, 1551) follow someone along a road </p>
528 12s	然	<p> ZEN, NEN; <i>shika(shi)</i>, yes, but, however; <i>shika(ru)</i> <i>ni</i>, whereas, at the same time 自然 <i>shizen</i>, nature (134) 自然に・と <i>shizen ni/to</i>, naturally, instinctively, spontaneously (134) 自然選択 <i>shizensentaku</i>, natural selection (134, 527, 1551) 当然 <i>tōzen</i>, rightly, naturally, necessarily, as a matter of course (183) 当然の事 <i>tōzen no koto</i>, a matter of course (183, 293) 然るべく <i>shikarubeku</i>, duly, properly, as one thinks fit 天然 <i>tennen</i>, nature (58) 天然痘 <i>tennentō</i>, smallpox (58, 1654) meat + dog + fire </p>
529 6s	争	<p> SŌ; <i>araso(i)</i>, quarrel, dispute, conflict, competition; <i>araso(u)</i>, to struggle, to dispute, to quarrel 競争 <i>kyōsō</i>, competition (463) 競争者 <i>kyōsōsha</i>, competitor; rival (463, 298) 戦争 <i>sensō</i>, war (526) 戦争に勝つ <i>sensō ni katsu</i>, to win a war (526, 319) 戦争に負ける <i>sensō ni makeru</i>, to lose a war (526, 383) 言い争う <i>ii-arasou</i>, to quarrel (274) 争奪 <i>sōdatsu</i>, competition; struggle (1561) 争奪戦 <i>sōdatsusen</i>, contest (1561, 526) to take hold of and restrain </p>

<p>530</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>相</p>	<p>SŌ, appearance, aspect, phase; SHŌ, minister of state; <i>ai</i>, one another, mutual</p> <p>相談 <i>sōdan</i>, consultation, discussion, conference (543) 相談がまとまる <i>sōdan ga matomaru</i>, to come to an agreement (543) 首相 <i>shushō</i>, prime minister (139) 相手 <i>aite</i>, companion, the other party, opponent (32) 相続 <i>sōzoku</i>, inheritance (536)</p> <p>tree + eye = cautious observation</p>
<p>531</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>倉</p>	<p>SŌ; <i>kura</i>, warehouse</p> <p>倉庫 <i>sōko</i>, warehouse (275) 倉皇 <i>sōkō</i>, bustle (861) 船倉 <i>sensō</i>, (ship's) hold (158) 米倉 <i>komegura</i>, rice granary (201) 倉荷 <i>kurani</i>, warehouse goods (239)</p> <p>what is covered and behind a door</p>
<p>532</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>想</p>	<p>SŌ, SO, idea, thought</p> <p>想像 <i>sōzō</i>, imagination; fancy; conjecture (740) 想像が当たる <i>sōzō ga ataru</i>, to guess right (740, 183) 理想 <i>risō</i>, ideal (220) 理想化する <i>risō kasuru</i>, to idealise (220, 238) 理想的な <i>risōteki na</i>, ideal (220, 552) 理想主義者 <i>risōshugisha</i>, idealist (220, 299, 645) 理想郷 <i>risōkyō</i>, Utopia (220, 841) 予想 <i>yosō</i>, expectation (403) 着想 <i>chakusō</i>, concept; idea (343) 愛想 <i>aiso</i>, affability; sociability; compliments (417) 愛想を言う <i>aiso o iu</i>, to say nice things (417, 274) 愛想のない <i>aiso no nai</i>, unsociable; cold (417)</p>

		examine carefully in one's heart
533 12s	象	<p>ZŌ, elephant; SHŌ, image</p> <p>対象 <i>taishō</i>, object [of] (336)</p> <p>印象 <i>inshō</i>, impression (425)</p> <p>印象派 <i>inshōha</i>, Impressionist (425, 955)</p> <p>象げ <i>zōge</i>, ivory</p> <p>象徴 <i>shōchō</i>, symbol (1596)</p> <p>象徴する <i>shōchō suru</i>, to symbolise (1596)</p> <p>象徴的 <i>shōchōteki</i>, symbolic(al) (1596, 551)</p> <p>象徴主義 <i>shōchōshugi</i>, symbolism (1596, 299, 645)</p>
534 10s	速	<p>SOKU; <i>haya(i)</i>, speedy, quick; <i>sumi(yaka)</i>, quick, fast, rapid</p> <p>速度 <i>sokudo</i>, speed, velocity (356)</p> <p>時速 <i>jisoku</i>, speed per hour (135)</p> <p>速記 <i>sokki</i>, shorthand (95)</p> <p>速記者 <i>sokkisha</i>, stenographer (95, 298)</p> <p>速達 <i>sokutatsu</i>, express mail, special delivery (541)</p> <p>高速道路 <i>kōsokudōro</i>, freeway, expressway (119, 188, 415)</p> <p>速度を減じる <i>sokudo o genjiru</i>, to slow down (356, 667)</p> <p>速度を増す <i>sokudo o masu</i>, to gather speed (356, 741)</p> <p>速度を落す <i>sokudo o otosu</i>, to reduce speed (356, 408)</p> <p>速度を上げる <i>sokudo o ageru</i>, to increase speed (356, 37)</p> <p>速断する <i>sokudan suru</i>, to decide hastily; to jump to a conclusion (750)</p> <p>速読する <i>sokudoku suru</i>, to read fast (189)</p> <p>速写 <i>sokusha</i>, snapshot (297)</p> <p>速成科 <i>sokuseika</i>, intensive course (515, 81)</p>

		controlled hurrying movement
535 11s	側	<p>SOKU; <i>kawa [gawa], soba, side</i> 内側 <i>uchigawa, the inside (364)</i> 右側 <i>migigawa, usoku, right side (2)</i> 側面 <i>sokumen, the side, flank (395)</i> 側仕え <i>sobazukae, valet (285)</i></p> <p>person + model</p>
536 13s	続	<p>ZOKU; <i>tsuzu(ki), continuation, sequel, range; tsuzu(ku), to continue, to follow, to last (v.i.); tsuzu(keru), to continue, to resume (v.t.)</i> 続出 <i>zokushutsu, successive occurrence (34)</i> 続発する <i>zokuhatsu suru, to happen in succession (370)</i> 続々 <i>zokuzoku, successively, one after another</i> 続篇 <i>zokuhen, sequel</i> 手続 <i>tetsuzuki, procedure (32)</i> 連続 <i>renzoku, continuity (607)</i> 相続 <i>sōzoku, inheritance (530)</i> 続演する <i>zokuen suru, to run [play] (621)</i> 続映する <i>zokuei suru, to run [film] (813)</i></p> <p>thread + sell (phonet.) = join threads of equal length</p>
537 8s	卒	<p>SOTSU, a private, common soldier; end, finish 卒業 <i>sotsugyō, graduation (260)</i> 卒業生 <i>sotsugyōsei, graduate (260, 42)</i> 卒業式 <i>sotsugyōshiki, graduation ceremony (260, 295)</i> 卒業証書 <i>sotsugyōshōsho, graduation diploma (260, 715, 142)</i> 卒業論文 <i>sotsugyōronbun, graduation thesis (260, 996, 68)</i> 兵卒 <i>heisotsu, private (soldier) (578)</i> 卒去 <i>sokkyo, death (258)</i> 卒倒する <i>sottō suru, to swoon, to faint (1643)</i> 卒中 <i>socchu, apoplexy (55)</i></p>

		marked clothing
538 10s	孫	SON; <i>magō</i> , grandchildren, descendants 子孫 <i>shison</i> , descendants (25) 孫娘 <i>magomusume</i> , grand-daughter (1846) 孫引き <i>magobiki</i> , requotation (77) child + short thread = very short thread
539 10s	帯	TAI; <i>obi</i> , girdle, belt; <i>o(biru)</i> , to wear 地帯 <i>chitai</i> , zone (167) 熱帯 <i>nettai</i> , torrid zone, tropics (560) 熱帯魚 <i>nettaigyo</i> , tropical fish (560, 98) 帯封 <i>obifū</i> , half-wrapper [for books] (1762)
540 12s	隊	TAI, a party, a corps, band, unit 兵隊 <i>heitai</i> , soldier (578) 軍隊 <i>guntai</i> , army (466) 部隊 <i>butai</i> , troop (384) 自衛隊 <i>jieitai</i> , Self-Defence Forces (134, 617) 楽隊 <i>gakutai</i> , (musical) band (218) 隊長 <i>taichō</i> , captain, commander, leader (173) hill + pigs moving
541 12s	達	TATSU; <i>tas(suru)</i> , to arrive, to reach, to attain (one's object); <i>-tachi</i> , plural suffix 人達 <i>hitotachi</i> , people (39) 発達 <i>hattatsu</i> , development (370) 配達 <i>haitatsu</i> , delivery (368) 達人 <i>tatsujin</i> , an expert (39) 達成する <i>tassei suru</i> , to accomplish, to achieve (515) 達者な <i>tassha na</i> , healthy; strong; skilful; proficient (298) movement + sheep

542 9s	単	<p>TAN, single; simple</p> <p>単純な <i>tanjun na</i>, simple (895)</p> <p>簡単 <i>kantan</i>, simple, easy (829)</p> <p>単位 <i>tan'i</i>, unit (421)</p> <p>単価 <i>tanka</i>, unit price (626)</p> <p>単独で <i>tandoku de</i>, independently; individually; alone; by oneself (763)</p>
543 15s	談	<p>DAN, talk, conversation</p> <p>相談 <i>sōdan</i>, consultation (530)</p> <p>相談役 <i>sōdanyaku</i>, adviser (530, 397)</p> <p>会談 <i>kaidan</i>, conference (87)</p> <p>談話 <i>danwa</i>, conversation, talk (221)</p> <p>歓談 <i>kandan</i>, pleasant chat (639)</p> <p>談判 <i>danpan</i>, negotiation; parley (769)</p> <p>談笑する <i>danshō suru</i>, to chat (900)</p> <p>談じる <i>danjiru</i>, to discuss</p> <p>談じるに足りない <i>danjiru ni taranai</i>, to be not worth mentioning</p> <p>words + leaping flames</p>
544 8s	治	<p>CHI, JI; <i>osa(meru)</i>, to rule over, to govern; to quell; <i>osa(maru)</i>, to calm down; to be settled; <i>nao(su)</i>, to cure</p> <p>政治 <i>seiji</i>, politics, administration (724)</p> <p>自治 <i>jichi</i>, self-government (134)</p> <p>治安 <i>chian</i>, public order (223)</p> <p>治療 <i>chiryō</i>, remedy (1911)</p> <p>明治 <i>Meiji</i> (208)</p> <p>waves + platform + self: to bring water to oneself</p>
545 13s	置	<p>CHI; <i>o(ku)</i>, to put, to place</p> <p>位置 <i>ichi</i>, position (421)</p> <p>置物 (387) <i>okimono</i>, ornament (for a tokonoma)</p> <p>置き場 <i>okiba</i>, repository (144)</p>

		<p>物置 <i>mono-oki</i>, storeroom (387)</p> <p>放置する <i>hōchi suru</i>, to leave/let alone; to neglect (391)</p> <p>set up a net directly</p>
546 12s	貯	<p>CHO; <i>takuwa(eru)</i>, to store, to save</p> <p>貯水池 <i>chosuichi</i>, reservoir (40, 168)</p> <p>貯蔵 <i>chozō</i>, storage (923)</p> <p>貯金 <i>chokin</i>, savings (14)</p> <p>money + frame for storing</p>
547 13s	腸	<p>CHŌ, <i>harawata</i>, the intestines</p> <p>盲腸 <i>mōchō</i>, (vermiform) appendix (1852)</p> <p>大腸 <i>daichō</i>, large intestine (53)</p> <p>腸カタル <i>chōkataru</i>, intestinal catarrh</p> <p>腸線 <i>chōsen</i>, (cat) gut (329)</p> <p>腸炎 <i>chōen</i>, enteritis (1024)</p> <p>flesh + rising sun (phonet.) = long passage in the body</p>
548 7s	低	<p>TEI; <i>hiku(i)</i>, low, short</p> <p>最低の <i>saitei</i>, lowest; minimum (484)</p> <p>最低賃金 <i>saiteichingin</i>, minimum wage (484, 942)</p> <p>低気圧 <i>tei-kiatsu</i>, low atmospheric pressure (11, 612)</p> <p>低落 <i>teiraku</i>, decline (408)</p> <p>低空 <i>teikū</i>, low altitude (15)</p> <p>低地 <i>teichi</i>, low ground (167)</p> <p>people at bottom of hill</p>
549 8s	底	<p>TEI; <i>soko</i>, bottom, base, depth</p> <p>谷底 <i>tanizoko</i>, bottom of a ravine (122)</p> <p>海底 <i>kaitei</i>, seabed (88)</p> <p>奥底 <i>okusoko</i>, depths (1038)</p>

		<p>底流 <i>teiryū</i>, undercurrent (409)</p> <p>徹底的 <i>tetteiteki</i>, thoroughgoing, out-and-out (1629, 551)</p> <p>底意 <i>sokoi</i>, secret (malicious) intention</p> <p>底気味の悪い <i>sokokimi no warui</i>, ominous (11, 393, 222)</p> <p>building at bottom of hill</p>
550 11s	停	<p>TEI, stop</p> <p>停止 <i>teishi</i>, stoppage, suspension (129)</p> <p>一時停止 <i>ichiji teishi</i>, temporary/momentary stoppage (1, 135, 129)</p> <p>停電 <i>teiden</i>, power-cut (180)</p> <p>バス停 <i>basutei</i>, bus stop</p> <p>停車所 <i>teishajo</i>, station (31, 312)</p> <p>停留所 <i>teiryūjo</i>, stopping place, bus stop (805, 312)</p> <p>各駅停車 <i>kakueki teisha</i>, local train (each-station-stop) (438, 233, 31)</p> <p>person + inn</p>
551 8s	的	<p>TEKI, -like, similar; suffix for forming adjectives from nouns;</p> <p><i>mato</i>, mark, target</p> <p>目的 <i>mokuteki</i>, purpose (72)</p> <p>理想的 <i>risōteki</i>, ideal (220, 532)</p> <p>世界的 <i>sekaiteki</i>, international, world-wide (327, 240)</p> <p>社会的 <i>shakaiteki</i>, social (137, 87)</p> <p>的外れの <i>matohazure no</i>, irrelevant, off the point (91)</p> <p>的を当てる <i>mato o ateru</i>, to hit the mark (183)</p> <p>的を外す <i>mato o hazusu</i>, to miss the mark (91)</p> <p>white + ladle = something conspicuous and set apart = to set apart = to classify = likeness</p>

<p>552</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>典</p>	<p>TEN; <i>nori</i>, code, rule; precedent; ceremony, celebration</p> <p>辞典 <i>jiten</i>, dictionary (500)</p> <p>古典 <i>koten</i>, classics (109)</p> <p>典拠 <i>tenkyo</i>, authority (1155)</p> <p>典型 <i>tenkei</i>, type, model (468)</p> <p>祭典 <i>saiten</i>, festival, rite (283)</p> <p>collection of written material on a desk</p>
<p>553</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>伝</p>	<p>DEN; <i>tsuta(eru)</i>, to report, to impart, to convey, to transmit;</p> <p><i>tsuta(waru)</i>, to be reported, imparted, conveyed, transmitted</p> <p>伝記 <i>denki</i>, biography (95)</p> <p>伝染病 <i>densenbyō</i>, contagious/infectious disease (917, 381)</p> <p>伝染 <i>densen</i>, infection; contagion (917)</p> <p>伝説 <i>densetsu</i>, legend (524)</p> <p>宣伝 <i>senden</i>, propaganda (913)</p> <p>rotate amongst people</p>
<p>554</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>徒</p>	<p>TO, companion; follower; <i>ada</i>, <i>itazura</i>, futility</p> <p>生徒 <i>seito</i>, pupil, student (42)</p> <p>徒歩 <i>toho</i>, going on foot (202)</p> <p>徒歩者 <i>tohosha</i>, pedestrian (202, 298)</p> <p>徒競走 <i>tokyōsō</i>, running match (463, 161)</p> <p>徒花 <i>adabana</i>, wasted effort (9)</p> <p>(futile-flower)</p> <p>徒な <i>ada na</i>, vain; useless; ephemeral</p> <p>徒に <i>itazura ni</i>, <i>ada ni</i>, in vain; to no purpose</p> <p>movement + run. Originally: someone who went on foot</p>

555 7s	<p>努</p>	<p>DO; <i>tsuto(meru)</i>, to make efforts, try, endeavour 努力 <i>doryoku</i>, effort (74) 努力家 <i>doryokuka</i>, hard worker (74, 83) 努めて <i>tsutomete</i>, to the best of one's ability</p> <p>strength + slave</p>
556 6s	<p>灯</p>	<p>TŌ, <i>hi</i>, light, lamp 電灯 <i>dentō</i>, electric light (180) 灯台 <i>tōdai</i>, lighthouse (166) 街灯 <i>gaitō</i>, street lamp (819) 安全灯 <i>anzentō</i>, safety lamp (223, 330) 懐中電灯 <i>kaichūdentō</i>, flashlight, electric torch (1067, 55, 180)</p> <p>fire + exactly The old form of this character is: 燈: fire + climb, fire atop a pedestal.</p>
557 11s	<p>堂</p>	<p>DŌ, temple, hall 食堂 <i>shokudō</i>, dining hall (146) 講堂 <i>kōdō</i>, auditorium (676) 公会堂 <i>kōkaidō</i>, town hall, public hall (277, 87) 国会議事堂 <i>Kokkai-gijidō</i>, the Diet Building (123, 87, 454, 293) 堂々と <i>dōdō to</i>, with dignity; in a grand manner</p>
558 13s	<p>働</p>	<p>DŌ; <i>hatara(ki)</i>, work; <i>hatara(ku)</i>, to work, to do (evil), to come into play 労働 <i>rōdō</i>, labour (610) 労働者 <i>rōdōsha</i>, labourer (610, 298) 働き手 <i>hatarakite</i>, bread winner, worker (32) 働き者 <i>hatarakimono</i>, hard worker (298)</p> <p>a character made in Japan person + move = to be on the go</p>

559 8s	毒	<p>DOKU, poison</p> <p>気の毒な <i>ki-no-doku na</i>, pitiable, unfortunate (11)</p> <p>食中毒 <i>shokuchūdoku</i>, food poisoning (146, 55)</p> <p>有毒な <i>yūdoku na</i>, poisonous (401)</p> <p>毒草 <i>dokusō</i>, poisonous herb (162)</p> <p>中毒 <i>chūdoku</i>, poisoning (55)</p> <p>life-giving plant = powerful herb</p>
560 15s	熱	<p>NETSU, heat, fever, craze, zeal; <i>nes(suru)</i>, to heat, to become hot; <i>atsu(i)</i>, hot</p> <p>熱病 <i>netsubyō</i>, fever (381)</p> <p>熱心 <i>nesshin</i>, zeal, fervour (147)</p> <p>熱帯 <i>nettai</i>, tropics (539)</p> <p>熱力学 <i>netsurikigaku</i>, thermodynamics (74, 10)</p> <p>fire + person kneeling holding a stick</p>
561 8s	念	<p>NEN, thought, concern; feeling, desire</p> <p>残念 <i>zannen</i>, regret, disappointment (493)</p> <p>念仏 <i>nenbutsu</i>, Buddhist prayer (784)</p> <p>記念 <i>kinen</i>, commemoration (95)</p> <p>念力 <i>nenriki</i>, will (74)</p> <p>念願 <i>nengan</i>, one's heart's desire (446)</p> <p>念入りな <i>nen'iri na</i>, careful (63)</p> <p>something firmly possessed and covered in the heart</p>
562 11s	敗	<p>HAI, <i>yabu(reru)</i>, to be defeated</p> <p>敗戦 <i>haisen</i>, lost battle (526)</p> <p>腐敗 <i>fuhai</i>, putrefaction, corruption (1755)</p> <p>失敗 <i>shippai</i>, failure (501)</p> <p>敗走 <i>haisō</i>, rout (161)</p> <p>敗北主義 <i>haibokushugi</i>, defeatism (205, 299, 645)</p> <p>money + striking hand = to attack and damage someone's assets</p>

563 10s	倍	<p>BAI, two times, double, -fold; suffix denoting 'times'</p> <p>数倍 <i>sūbai</i>, several times (151) 何倍 <i>nanbai</i>, how many times? (**) 五倍 <i>gobai</i>, fivefold (19) 倍加 <i>baika</i>, doubling (431) 倍率 <i>bairitsu</i>, magnifying power (803) 倍数 <i>baisū</i>, multiple (151)</p> <p>two persons turning their back on one another</p>
564 12s	博	<p>HAKU, learned; to spread; to gain; abundant, extensive</p> <p>博物館 <i>hakubutsukan</i>, museum (387) 博士 <i>hakase</i>,* <i>hakushi</i>, doctoral degree; doctor (494) 工学博士 <i>kōgaku hakushi</i>, Doctor of Engineering (113, 10, 494) 博覧会 <i>hakurankai</i>, exposition (991, 87) 博徒 <i>bakuto</i>, gambler (554)</p> <p>10 + spread = spread fingers of hand = acquire</p>
565 12s	飯	<p>HAN; <i>meshi</i>, boiled rice, a meal, food</p> <p>御飯 <i>gohan</i>, rice, food (1158) 朝飯 <i>asahan</i>, <i>asameshi</i> breakfast (175) 昼飯 <i>hirumeshi</i>, lunch (<i>meshi</i> =vulgar term) (172) 夕飯 <i>yūhan</i>, <i>yūmeshi</i>, supper (44)</p> <p>eat + oppose (turn hand over)</p>
566 9s	飛	<p>HI; <i>to(bu)</i>, to fly</p> <p>飛行機 <i>hikōki</i>, airplane (118, 453) 飛行場 <i>hikōjō</i>, airport (118, 144) 飛び込む <i>tobikomu</i>, to jump in, to dive into, to rush in (1275) 飛び出す <i>tobidasu</i>, to jump out (34) 飛語 <i>higo</i>, wild rumour (221)</p>

<p>567 12s</p>	<p>費</p>	<p>HI; <i>tsui(yasu)</i>, to spend 旅費 <i>ryohi</i>, travelling expenses (410) 生活費 <i>seikatsuhi</i>, cost of living (42, 244) 交通費 <i>kōtsūhi</i>, transportation expenses (115, 176) 食費 <i>shokuhi</i>, food expenses (146) 学費 <i>gakuhi</i>, school expenses (10) 会費 <i>kaihi</i>, membership fee (87) 国費 <i>kokuhi</i>, national expenditure (123) 私費 <i>shihi</i>, private expense (876) 実費 <i>jippi</i>, actual expense (296) 消費者 <i>shōhisha</i>, consumer (316, 298) 出費 <i>shuppi</i>, expenditure (34) 費用 <i>hiyō</i>, expense, costs (215)</p> <p>money + not (disperse)</p>
<p>568 5s</p>	<p>必</p>	<p>HITSU; <i>kanara(zu)</i>, without fail, by all means, invariably, necessarily 必要 <i>hitsuyō</i>, need (593) 必死の <i>hisshi no</i>, desperate (286) 必然の <i>hitsuzen no</i>, inevitable (528) 必勝 <i>hisshō</i>, sure victory (319)</p> <p>halberd between two poles</p>
<p>569 12s</p>	<p>筆</p>	<p>HITSU; <i>fude</i>, writing brush 万年筆 <i>mannenhitsu</i>, fountain pen (392, 64) 鉛筆 <i>enpitsu</i>, pencil (1029) 筆者 <i>hissha</i>, writer (298) 筆使い <i>fudezukai</i>, penmanship (287)</p> <p>bamboo + brush in hand</p>
<p>570 11s</p>	<p>票</p>	<p>HYŌ, vote; label, sig287n 投票 <i>tōhyō</i>, voting (357) 伝票 <i>denpyō</i>, chit, slip (553) 表決 <i>hyōketsu</i>, vote (271) 五十票 <i>gojippyō</i>, 50 votes (19, 33)</p>

		flames + neck (phonet.: leap)
571 15s	標	<p>HYŌ, <i>shirushi</i>, mark, sign(post); to write down, to express</p> <p>目標 <i>mokuhyō</i>, mark, object (72) 標本 <i>hyōhon</i>, specimen (70) 標準 <i>hyōjun</i>, standard (709) 標識 <i>hyōshiki</i>, signal (698) 標語 <i>hyōgo</i>, motto (112) 里程標 <i>riteihyō</i>, milestone (219, 754)</p> <p>tree + sign = tip of tall tree = landmark</p>
572 4s	不	<p>FU, BU, dis-, in-, un-, mal-, ill-, not</p> <p>不便な <i>fuben na</i>, inconvenient (582) 不自由 <i>fujiyū</i>, inconvenience, want (134, 399) 不平 <i>fuhei</i>, discontent, complaint (388) 不幸 <i>fukō</i>, misfortune, unhappiness, death (279) 普通 <i>futsū</i>, interruption [of traffic or telephone service] (176) 不用品 <i>fuyōhin</i>, unnecessary/useless goods (215, 382) 不可 <i>fuka</i>, failure (in a school subject) (816) 不可を取る <i>fuka o toru</i>, to fail (816, 301) 不足する <i>fusoku suru</i>, to be insufficient, to lack (51) 不明な <i>fumei na</i>, unclear; uncertain; unknown (208) 不気味な <i>bukimi na</i>, weird (11, 393)</p>
573 4s	夫	<p>FU, FŪ, <i>otto</i>, husband, man</p> <p>夫人 <i>fujin</i>, married lady, Mrs. (39) 夫婦 <i>fūfu</i>, husband and wife, married couple (779) 人夫 <i>ninpu</i>, labourer (39) 工夫 <i>kōfu</i>, labourer (113)</p>

		big male with ornamental hairpin
574 5s	付	<p>FU; <i>tsu(ku)</i>, to adhere, to stick; <i>tsu(keru)</i>, to attach, to stick, to apply</p> <p>受付 <i>uketsuke</i>, reception desk; acceptance (303)</p> <p>時間外受付 <i>jikangai uketsuke</i>, reception before and after office hours (135, 92, 91, 303)</p> <p>付き合う <i>tsukiau</i>, to associate with (121)</p> <p>名付ける <i>nazukeru</i>, to name; to christen; to entitle (71)</p> <p>寄付 <i>kifu</i>, contribution (642)</p> <p>付近 <i>fukin</i>, neighbourhood (103)</p> <p>付録 <i>furoku</i>, supplement, appendix (611)</p> <p>付属病院 <i>fuzoku byōin</i>, hospital attached to ~ (744, 381, 229)</p> <p>交付する <i>kōfu suru</i>, to deliver/issue (a certificate) (115)</p> <p>付着 <i>fuchaku</i>, adhesion (343)</p> <p>person + hand holding = to reach out and give something</p>
575	府	<p>FU, urban prefecture, government centre</p> <p>政府 <i>seifu</i>, government (724)</p> <p>首府 <i>shufu</i>, capital (139)</p> <p>府県 <i>fukēn</i>, prefectures (273)</p> <p>京都府 <i>Kyōtofu</i>, Kyoto Prefecture (99, 355)</p> <p>large building + attach = storehouse</p>
576 11s	副	<p>FUKU, vice-, sub-, deputy-, secondary</p> <p>副詞 <i>fukushi</i>, adverb (879)</p> <p>副会長 <i>fukukaichō</i>, vice-president (of a society) (87, 173)</p> <p>副領事 <i>fukuryōji</i>, vice-consul (806, 293)</p> <p>副業 <i>fukugyō</i>, side job (260)</p> <p>full (phonet.: wide open) + cut = cut wide open =</p>

		duplicate
577 10s	粉	<p>FUN; <i>kona, ko</i>, powder</p> <p>花粉 <i>kafun</i>, pollen (9) (flower-powder)</p> <p>粉々 <i>konagona</i>, fragments</p> <p>火の粉 <i>hi-no-ko</i>, spark (8)</p> <p>小麦粉 <i>komugiko</i>, wheat flour (36, 194)</p> <p>製粉業 <i>seifungyō</i>, milling industry (726, 260)</p> <p>麦粉 <i>mugiko</i>, wheat flour (194)</p> <p>rice + divide = reduce rice to powder</p>
578 7s	兵	<p>HEI, HYŌ, soldier</p> <p>兵隊 <i>heitai</i>, soldier (540)</p> <p>兵器 <i>heiki</i>, weapon; arms (452)</p> <p>兵士 <i>heishi</i>, soldier (494)</p> <p>歩兵 <i>hohei</i>, infantry (202)</p> <p>axe held with both hands</p>
579 7s	別	<p>BETSU, distinction, exception; different, particular; <i>waka(reru)</i>, to part (from), to diverge, be split; to fork</p> <p>特別の <i>tokubetsu no</i>, special; particular; extraordinary (760)</p> <p>別問題 <i>betsumondai</i>, another question/matter (396, 340)</p> <p>別名 <i>betsumei</i>, alias (71)</p> <p>別れ <i>wakare</i>, parting, separation</p> <p>cut through a bone = chop up</p>
580 5s	辺	<p>HEN; <i>ata(ri)</i>, side, neighbourhood</p> <p>近辺 <i>kinpen</i>, neighbourhood, vicinity (103)</p> <p>川辺 <i>kawabe</i>, riverside (48)</p> <p>底辺 <i>teihen</i>, the base (geom.) (549)</p> <p>周辺 <i>shūhen</i>, outskirts (504)</p> <p>辺境 <i>henkyō</i>, frontier (651)</p>

		move with uncertainty along a boundary
581 9s	変	<p>HEN, odd; disturbance, accident, change; <i>ka(waru)</i>, to change, to be uncommon, to move (v.i.); <i>ka(eru)</i>, to change, to reform</p> <p>大変 <i>taihen</i>, very (53) 大変な <i>taihen na</i>, serious, great, terrible (53) 変な人 <i>hen na hito</i>, peculiar person (39) 変化 <i>henka</i>, change, variety, conjugation (238) 変成 <i>hensei</i>, metamorphosis (515) 不変の <i>fuhen no</i>, unchangeable (572) 変わり者 <i>kawarimono</i>, an eccentric (298)</p> <p>coerce someone into reversing something complicated</p>
582 9s	便	<p>BEN, convenience, bodily waste; BIN, mail</p> <p>郵便局 <i>yūbinkyoku</i>, post office (983, 262) 郵便 <i>yūbin</i>, mail (983) 便利な <i>benri na</i>, convenient (596) 航空便 <i>kōkūbin</i>, air mail (479, 15) 船便 <i>funabin</i>, surface/sea mail (158) 宅急便 <i>takkyūbin</i>, rapid door-to-door delivery (928, 254) 便り <i>tayori</i>, letter; correspondence; news 便所 <i>benjo</i>, loo, john (312) 定期便 <i>teikibin</i>, regular service flight, scheduled flight (351, 251) 学内便 <i>gakunaibin</i>, campus mail (10, 364)</p> <p>person + change (phonet.: servant) = efficient servant = service</p>
583 5s	包	<p>HŌ; <i>tsutsu(mu)</i>, to wrap, to cover, to envelop</p> <p>小包 <i>kozutsumi</i>, parcel (36) 包み紙 <i>tsutsumigami</i>, wrapping paper (132) 包围 <i>hōi</i>, encirclement; siege (422)</p>

		embryo in the womb
584 8s	法	<p>HŌ, HATSU, law, doctrine, reason, method</p> <p>文法 <i>bunpō</i>, grammar (68) 方法 <i>hōhō</i>, way, method (204) 法律 <i>hōritsu</i>, law (993) 法学 <i>hōgaku</i>, jurisprudence (10) 法学部 <i>hōgakubu</i>, Faculty of Law (10, 384) 用法 <i>yōhō</i>, manner of use; instructions for use (215) 不法な <i>fuhō na</i>, illegal; unlawful; wrongful (572) 使用法 <i>shiyōhō</i>, directions for use (287, 215) 料理法 <i>ryōrihō</i>, how to cook (599, 220) 調理法 <i>chōrihō</i>, how to cook (348, 220)</p> <p>water + leave: tight-lidded secure container of water</p>
585 11s	望	<p>BŌ, MŌ; <i>nozo(mi)</i>, desire, wish, hope; <i>nozo(mu)</i>, to desire, to wish, to hope</p> <p>希望 <i>kibō</i>, hope, wish (447) 失望 <i>shitsubō</i>, disappointment; despair (501) 失望させる <i>shitsubō saseru</i>, to disappoint (501) 失望的な <i>shitsubōteki na</i>, disappointing (501, 551) 願望 <i>ganbō</i>, wish (446) 絶望 <i>zetsubō</i>, despair (733)</p> <p>person standing on the ground and gazing at the moon</p>
586 8s	牧	<p>BOKU; <i>maki</i>, pasture</p> <p>牧場 <i>bokujō</i>, <i>makiba</i>, pasture; meadow; ranch (144) 牧草 <i>bokusō</i>, grass (162) 放牧 <i>hōboku</i>, grazing (391) 牧場鳥 <i>makibatori</i>, meadowlark (144, 174)</p> <p>cow + strike with stick</p>

587 5s	末	<p>MATSU, BATSU; <i>sue</i>, end, tip; future</p> <p>週末 <i>shūmatsu</i>, weekend (308)</p> <p>末っ子 <i>suekko</i>,* youngest child (25)</p> <p>月末 <i>getsumatsu</i>, end of the month (16)</p> <p>始末 <i>shimatsu</i>, outcome; management; circumstances (288)</p> <p>始末書 <i>shimatsusho</i>, written apology (288, 142)</p> <p>世紀末 <i>seikimatsu</i>, fin de siècle (327, 449)</p> <p>tree-top</p>
588	満	<p>MAN, fullness;</p> <p><i>mi(chiru)</i>, to fill (v.i.), to rise (tide), to wax (moon);</p> <p><i>mi(tasu)</i>, to fill (up – e.g. cup with water); to satisfy</p> <p>満員である <i>man-in de aru</i>, to be full, to be filled to capacity (228)</p> <p>満月 <i>mangetsu</i>, full moon (16)</p> <p>満足 <i>manzoku</i>, satisfaction (51)</p> <p>満足させる <i>manzoku saseru</i>, to satisfy (51)</p> <p>満足な <i>manzoku na</i>, satisfactory; complete; sufficient (51)</p> <p>満点の <i>manten no</i>, perfect (179)</p> <p>満潮 <i>manchō</i>, full tide (941)</p> <p>満七歳 <i>man-shichisai</i>, full seven years old (30, 1294)</p> <p>満州 <i>Manshū</i>, Manchuria</p> <p>満開である <i>mankai de aru</i>, to be in full bloom (241)</p> <p>満腹である <i>manpuku de aru</i>, to have eaten enough (965)</p> <p>gourd full of water</p>
589 10s	脈	<p>MYAKU, vein, pulse, hope, range</p> <p>山脈 <i>sanmyaku</i>, mountain range (24)</p> <p>静脈 <i>jōmyaku</i>, (blood) vein (519)</p> <p>鉦脈 <i>kōmyaku</i>, vein of ore (674)</p> <p>脈管 <i>myakkan</i>, blood-vessel (443)</p>

		tributaries of the body
590 5s	民	MIN; <i>tami</i> , people, populace, subjects 市民 <i>shimin</i> , townsman (130) 国民 <i>kokumin</i> , nation (123) 民族 <i>minzoku</i> , race (590) 民間の <i>minkan no</i> , private (92) 民主主義 <i>minshushugi</i> , democracy (299, 299, 645)
591 9s	約	YAKU, promise; abridgement; approximately, about (prefix) 約束 <i>yakusoku</i> , promise, appointment, regulations (1535) 予約 <i>yoyaku</i> , subscription, pre-engagement (403) 節約する <i>setsuyaku suru</i> , to economise; to cut down; to save (523) 約四十分 <i>yakuyonjippun</i> , about forty minutes (26, 33, 199) 約五十人 <i>yakugojūnin</i> , about fifty people (19, 33, 39) thread + ladle (phonet.: tie tightly)
592 9s	勇	YŪ; <i>isa(mashii)</i> , brave; <i>isa(mu)</i> , to be elated 勇氣 <i>yūki</i> , courage (11) 勇者 <i>yūsha</i> , hero (298) 勇士 <i>yūshi</i> , brave man (494) 勇敢 <i>yūkan</i> , bravery (1106) 勇み足 <i>isamiashi</i> , rashness (51) 勇んで <i>isande</i> , in high spirits break through + strength

<p>593 9s</p>	<p>要</p>	<p>YŌ, <i>kaname</i>, the main point, necessity; <i>yō(suru)</i>, to require, to need [doing]; <i>i(ru)</i>, to need 必要 <i>hitsuyō</i>, necessity, need (568) 不必要 <i>fuhitsuyō</i>, unnecessary (572, 568) 要求 <i>yōkyū</i>, request, demand (455) 重要な <i>jūyō na</i>, important (311) 重要人物 <i>jūyōjinbutsu</i>, important person (311, 39, 387) 重要文化財 <i>jūyōbunkazai</i>, important cultural asset (311, 68, 238, 685) 要点 <i>yōten</i>, gist (179)</p> <p>hands holding in waist = middle part = pivot</p>
<p>594 15s</p>	<p>養</p>	<p>YŌ; <i>yashina(u)</i>, to bring up, to support, to recuperate, to cultivate 教養 <i>kyōyō</i>, culture (101) 養成する <i>yōsei suru</i>, to train; to foster; to cultivate (515) 養殖する <i>yōshoku suru</i>, to raise; to breed; to cultivate (1426) 栄養士 <i>ei'yōshi</i>, dietitian (427, 494)</p> <p>sheep + food</p>
<p>595 10s</p>	<p>浴</p>	<p>YOKU; <i>abiru</i>, to bathe oneself in (water, the sun) 浴室 <i>yokushitsu</i>, bathroom (136) 水浴び <i>mizuabi</i>, bathing (40) 入浴する <i>nyūyoku suru</i>, to have a bath (63) 日光浴 <i>nikkōyoku</i>, sunbathing (62, 116) 海水浴場 <i>kaisuiyokujō</i>, beach (88, 40, 144)</p> <p>water + valley (phonet.: spray, cleave open)</p>
<p>596 7s</p>	<p>利</p>	<p>RI, advantage, profit, gain, interest (on money); <i>ki(ku)</i>, to be efficacious, to do someone good 便利な <i>benri na</i>, convenient (582) 利用する <i>riyō suru</i>, to use (215) 利用者 <i>riyōsha</i>, user (215, 298)</p>

		利用 <i>riyō</i> , utilisation (215) 利益 <i>rieki</i> , gains, benefit, profit (619) 権利 <i>kenri</i> , a right, a claim (851) 権利がある <i>kenri ga aru</i> , to be entitled (851) 有利な <i>yūri na</i> , advantageous (401) 不利な <i>furi na</i> , disadvantageous (572) 利子 <i>rishi</i> , interest (on a loan) (25) 効き目 <i>kikime</i> , efficacy (72) rice-plant + cut
597 11s	陸	RIKU, land 大陸 <i>tairiku</i> , continent (53) 上陸する <i>jōriku suru</i> , to land; to go ashore; to disembark (37) 着陸 <i>chakuriku</i> , landing (of an airplane) (343) 陸軍 <i>rikugun</i> , army (466) hill + mounds of earth = numerous hills = land
598 7s	良	RYŌ; <i>yo(i)</i> , good, well, fine, right, satisfactory 改良 <i>kairyō</i> , improvement (435) 良心 <i>ryōshin</i> , conscience (147) 最良 <i>sairyō</i> , the best, the ideal (484) 良さ <i>yosa</i> , worth, quality 不良品 <i>furyōhin</i> , inferior goods (572, 382) material poured through sieve = selecting the good
599 10s	料	RYŌ, charge, materials, measure 料理 <i>ryōri</i> , cooking, cuisine, dish (220) 料金 <i>ryōkin</i> , charge, fee (14) 郵便料金 <i>yūbinryōkin</i> , postal charge, postage (983, 582, 14) 調味料 <i>chōmiryō</i> , seasoning (348, 393) 原料 <i>genryō</i> , raw material (107) 資料 <i>shiryō</i> , materials, data (614) 送料 <i>sōryō</i> , postage, delivery charge (331)

		<p>手数料 <i>tesūryō</i>, commission; fee; charge (32, 151)</p> <p>rice + measure</p>
600 12s	量	<p>RYŌ, quantity, measure; <i>haka(ru)</i>, to weigh, to measure</p> <p>重量 <i>jūryō</i>, weight (311)</p> <p>分量 <i>bunryō</i>, quantity, amount (199)</p> <p>音量 <i>onryō</i>, volume (6)</p> <p>風量 <i>fūryō</i>, wind volume (198)</p> <p>雨量 <i>uryō</i>, rainfall (3)</p> <p>大量に <i>tairyō ni</i>, in large quantities (53)</p> <p>大量生産 <i>tairyōseisan</i>, mass production (53, 42, 491)</p> <p>heavy sack of something left on the ground</p>
601 15s	輪	<p>RIN; <i>wa</i>, ring, circle, wheel, hoop</p> <p>指輪 <i>yubiwa</i>, ring (289)</p> <p>三輪車 <i>sanrinsha</i>, tricycle, 3-wheeled vehicle (23, 31)</p> <p>車輪 <i>sharin</i>, (vehicle) wheel (31)</p> <p>五輪 <i>gorin</i>, Olympic Games (19) (5 circles)</p> <p>首輪 <i>kubiwa</i>, (dog) collar (139)</p> <p>輪投げ <i>wanage</i>, quoits (357)</p> <p>aligned rolling parts of vehicle</p>
602 18s	類	<p>RUI, a kind, a variety, a sort; resemble</p> <p>種類 <i>shurui</i>, kind, sort (503)</p> <p>親類 <i>shinrui</i>, a relative (149)</p> <p>分類 <i>bunrui</i>, classification (199)</p> <p>類似 <i>ruiji</i>, resemblance (696)</p> <p>rice + dog + head</p>

<p>603</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>令</p>	<p>REI, RYŌ, proclamation, law, order, rule</p> <p>命令 <i>meirei</i>, command, order (394)</p> <p>命令法 <i>meireihō</i>, the imperative (394, 584)</p> <p>指令 <i>shirei</i>, order, instructions (289)</p> <p>司令官 <i>shireikan</i>, commander (497, 441)</p> <p>司令部 <i>shireibu</i>, headquarters (497, 384)</p> <p>号令 <i>gōrei</i>, (word of) command (281)</p> <p>令状 <i>reijō</i>, warrant (717)</p> <p>kneeling person summoned</p>
<p>604</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>冷</p>	<p>REI; <i>tsume(tai)</i>, cold;</p> <p><i>hi(eru)</i>, to grow cold, feel chilly; <i>hi(yasu)</i>, to cool (v.t.);</p> <p><i>sa(meru)</i>, to cool (down), <i>sa(masu)</i>, to cool</p> <p>冷蔵庫 <i>reizōko</i>, fridge; icebox (923, 275)</p> <p>冷蔵する <i>reizō suru</i>, to refrigerate (923)</p> <p>冷房 <i>reibō</i>, air-conditioning (1809)</p> <p>冷水 <i>reisui</i>, cold water (40)</p> <p>冷氣 <i>reiki</i>, cold air (11)</p> <p>冷静な <i>reisei na</i>, cool-headed (519)</p> <p>冷え性 <i>hieshō</i>, sensitivity to cold (723)</p> <p>ice + rule (phonet.: tremble)</p>
<p>605</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>例</p>	<p>REI, example, precedent; <i>tato(eru)</i></p> <p>例えば <i>tatoeba</i>, for example</p> <p>例文 <i>reibun</i>, example (68)</p> <p>例外 <i>reigai</i>, exception (91)</p> <p>実例 <i>jitsurei</i>, (concrete) example (296)</p> <p>例年 <i>reinen</i>, normal year, average year (64)</p> <p>例年になく <i>reinen ni naku</i>, unusually [cold] (64)</p> <p>例年の <i>reinen no</i>, annual [event] (64)</p> <p>例祭 <i>reisai</i>, annual festival (283)</p> <p>毎月の例会 <i>maitzuki no reikai</i>, monthly meeting (206, 16, 87)</p>

<p>606</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>歴</p>	<p>REKI, history, path</p> <p>歴史 <i>rekishi</i>, history (496)</p> <p>歴史家 <i>rekishika</i>, historian (496, 83)</p> <p>経歴 <i>keireki</i>, personal background, past career (658)</p> <p>履歴書 <i>rirekisho</i>, personal history (1896, 142)</p> <p>遍歴 <i>henreki</i>, travels (1783)</p> <p>trial of rice plants = regular row</p>
<p>607</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>連</p>	<p>REN, a ream (of paper); a group; a row; ~<i>ren</i>, suffix for ‘group’; ~<i>zure</i>, suffix for ‘companion’; <i>tsu(reru)</i>, to connect, link; to take along; <i>tsura(naru)</i>, to range; to stretch; <i>tsura(neru)</i> to link, to join 連れて行く <i>tsurete iku</i>, to take (someone) along (118)</p> <p>関連 <i>kanren</i>, relation, connection (444)</p> <p>国際連合 <i>kokusairengō</i>, United Nations (also 国連) (123, 683, 121)</p> <p>連休 <i>renkyū</i>, consecutive holidays (13)</p> <p>連絡 <i>renraku</i>, connection, communication, contact (1890)</p> <p>連絡船 <i>renrakusen</i>, ferry (1890, 158)</p> <p>連中 <i>renchū, renjū</i>, a party, a company, a troupe (55)</p> <p>連想 <i>rensō</i>, thought association (532)</p> <p>連盟 <i>renmei</i>, league (979)</p> <p>moving vehicles</p>
<p>608</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>練</p>	<p>REN; <i>ne(ru)</i>, to polish (one’s style), to discipline (one’s mind), to refine; to knead (dough); to train</p> <p>練習 <i>renshū</i>, practise (307)</p> <p>熟練 <i>jukuren</i>, skill, dexterity (894)</p> <p>訓練 <i>kunren</i>, drill, training (656)</p> <p>洗練 <i>senren</i>, refinement (916)</p> <p>練り粉 <i>neriko</i>, dough (577)</p>

		soften selected threads by boiling
609 6s	老	<p>RŌ, old age; <i>o(i)</i>, old age, the aged; <i>o(iru)</i>, to grow old; <i>fu(keru)</i>, to grow old</p> <p>老人 <i>rōjin</i>, old person (39) 老練な <i>rōren na</i>, veteran (608) 老齡年金 <i>rōreinenkin</i>, old age pension (1925, 64, 14) 養老年金 <i>yōrōnenkin</i>, old age pension (594, 64, 14) 老木 <i>rōboku</i>, aged tree (69) 老人ホーム <i>rōjin-hōmu</i>, old people's home (39) 養老院 <i>yōrōin</i>, old people's home (594, 229) 老けて見える <i>fukete mieru</i>, to look old for one's age (18)</p> <p>old man leaning on stick</p>
610 7s	劳	<p>RŌ, labour, service, trouble, toil</p> <p>苦劳 <i>kurō</i>, toil, care, pains, trouble (264) 勤劳 <i>kinrō</i>, labour (842) 労働者 <i>rōdōsha</i>, labourer (558, 298) 労働関係 <i>rōdōkankei</i>, labour relations (558, 444, 268)</p> <p>strength + covered in flame = to do physical work under torchlight</p>
611 16s	録	<p>ROKU, to copy, to write down, record, inscribe</p> <p>記録 <i>kiroku</i>, record (95) 新記録 <i>shinkiroku</i>, new record (148, 95) 実録 <i>jitsuroku</i>, true record (296) 録音 <i>rokuon</i>, sound recording (6) 登録する <i>tōroku suru</i>, register (360) 外国人登録 <i>gaikokujintōroku</i>, alien registration (91, 123, 39, 360) 住民登録 <i>jūmintōroku</i>, resident registration (310, 590, 360) 議事録 <i>gijiroku</i>, minutes (of a meeting) (454,</p>

		293) metal + exude = marks on metal = inscriptions
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