

KANJI 77-221 (Second Grade)

77 4s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">引</h1> <p>bow and a line (string, ready to be drawn)</p>	<p>IN, <i>hiki</i>, pulling; <i>hi(ku)</i>, to pull, draw [弓 <i>yumi</i>, a bow], to catch (風邪 <i>kaze</i>, a cold), attract (注意 <i>chūi</i>, attention), to cite (例 <i>rei</i>, an example), to tow (船 <i>fune</i>, a boat), to install (電話 <i>denwa</i>, a telephone), to lay (水道 <i>suidō</i>, water pipes)</p> <p>引き出し <i>hikidashi</i>, drawer; withdrawal (bank account) (34)</p> <p>引き出す <i>hikidasu</i>, to pull ~ out; to withdraw money (34)</p> <p>百円引き <i>hyaku-en biki</i>, 100-yen discount (67, 4)</p> <p>割引 <i>waribiki</i>, discount (823)</p> <p>一割引 <i>ichivaribiki</i>, 10% discount (823)</p> <p>値引き <i>nebiki</i>, discount (933)</p> <p>引っ越しする <i>hikkoshi suru</i>, to move (house) (--)</p> <p>福引き <i>fukubiki</i>, lottery (386)</p> <p>取引 <i>torihiki</i>, business, transaction, dealings (301)</p> <p>索引 <i>sakuin</i>, index (1299)</p> <p>引退する <i>intai suru</i>, to retire [for personal reasons] (746)</p> <p>引き立てる <i>hikitateru</i>, to patronise, support, encourage (73)</p> <p>引力 <i>inryoku</i>, gravitation; magnetism (74)</p> <p>引用 <i>in'yō</i>, quotation, citation (215)</p> <p>引用符 <i>in'yōfu</i>, quotation marks (215, 1753)</p> <p>引火する <i>inka suru</i>, to catch fire (8)</p>
78 12s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">雲</h1> <p>rain + billowing vapours</p>	<p>UN, <i>kumo</i>, cloud; <i>kumo(ri)</i>, cloudy; <i>kumo(ru)</i>, to become overcast</p> <p>星雲 <i>seiun</i>, nebula (154) (star-cloud)</p> <p>雲集 <i>unshū</i>, throng, crowd, swarm (309) (cloud-gather)</p> <p>積乱雲 <i>sekiranun</i>, cumulonimbus (521, 989)</p> <p>雲行きが怪しい <i>kumoyuki ga ayashii</i>, the weather looks threatening (118)</p> <p>雲脂、フケ <i>fuke</i>, dandruff (1319)</p>
79 13s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">遠</h1> <p>long movement</p>	<p>EN, <i>tō(i)</i>, far, distant</p> <p>遠慮 <i>enryo</i>, (Japanese) reserve, diffidence (1903)</p> <p>どうぞ遠慮しないでください Don't stand on ceremony/ be shy</p> <p>遠方の <i>enpō no</i>, distant; remote; far-away (204)</p> <p>遠視である <i>enshi de aru</i>, to be longsighted (878)</p> <p>遠足 <i>ensoku</i>, excursion, outing, long walk (51)</p> <p>永遠 <i>eien</i>, eternity (615)</p>

		敬遠する <i>keien suru</i> , to shun, stay away from, avoid (846) 遠視です <i>enshi desu</i> , I'm long-sighted (878) 遠近感 <i>enkinan</i> , sense of perspective (103, 246) 望遠鏡 <i>bōenkyō</i> , telescope (585, 462) 遠回り <i>tōmawari</i> , detour, roundabout way (86)
80 7s	何	KA, <i>nan(i)</i> , what, how many? <i>nan de</i> , why? <i>nan de mo</i> , anything [is okay], whatever; <i>nani ka</i> , something, anything; <i>nani mo</i> , nothing 何時間 <i>nanjikan</i> , how much time? / several hours (135, 92) 何と無く <i>nantonaku</i> , somehow... just... (796) 何回 <i>nankai</i> , how many times? (86) 何度 <i>nando</i> , how many times/degrees? (356) 何曜日 <i>nanyōbi</i> , what day of the week? (216, 62) 何日 <i>nan'nichi</i> , what day of the month? (62) 何処 <i>doko*</i> , where? (896) (what-place?) 何時も <i>itsumo*</i> , always (135) 如何 <i>ikaga*</i> , how (about) ... (1383) 何千 <i>nanzen</i> , thousands (47)
81 9s	科 rice plant + measure = sift/sort, category	KA, course, branch, department, section; academic subject 科学 <i>kagaku</i> , science (10) 学科 <i>gakka</i> , school subject; university department (10) 教科書 <i>kyōkasho</i> , textbook (101, 142) 必修科目 <i>hisshūkamoku</i> , compulsory/required course (568, 704, 72) 選択科目 <i>sentakukamoku</i> , optional/elective course (527, 1551..) 理科系 <i>rikakei</i> , science degree (220, 844) 文科系 <i>bunkakei</i> , liberal arts degree (68, 844) 研究科 <i>kenkyūka</i> , research section (272, 253) 内科 <i>naika</i> , (dept. of) internal medicine (364) 外科 <i>geka</i> , (dept. of) surgery (91) 歯科医 <i>shikai</i> , dentist (290, 225)
82 10s	夏 a person dancing, holding a mask	KA, GE, <i>natsu</i> , summer 夏休み <i>natsuyasumi</i> , summer holiday (13) 真夏 <i>manatsu</i> , midsummer (514) (true-summer) 初夏 <i>shoka</i> , early summer (507) 立夏 <i>rikka</i> , first day of summer (73) 夏至 <i>geshi</i> , summer solstice (875) (summer-peak) 春夏秋冬 <i>shunkashūtō</i> , the four seasons (141, 140, 182) 夏季 <i>kaki</i> , summertime (448)

<p>83</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>家</p> <p>roof + leisure/pig</p>	<p>KA, KE, <i>ya, ie</i>, house; specialist</p> <p>家族 <i>kazoku</i>, family (333)</p> <p>家賃 <i>yachin</i>, [house/room] rent (942)</p> <p>家内 <i>kanai</i>, my wife (364) (less polite than 妻 <i>tsuma</i>)</p> <p>家具 <i>kagu</i>, furniture (265)</p> <p>家庭 <i>katei</i>, household (352) (house-garden)</p> <p>大家 <i>ōya</i>, landlord (53)</p> <p>家主 <i>yanushi</i>, landlord, landlady (299) (house-master)</p> <p>画家 <i>gaka</i>, painter, artist (85)</p> <p>作家 <i>sakka</i>, author (127)</p> <p>政治家 <i>seijika</i>, politician (724, 544)</p> <p>専門家 <i>senmonka</i>, specialist, expert (914, 211)</p> <p>農家 <i>nōka</i>, farmhouse (366)</p>
<p>84</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>歌</p>	<p>KA, <i>uta</i>, song; <i>uta(u)</i>, to sing</p> <p>歌舞伎 <i>Kabuki</i> (1761, --) (song-dance-performer)</p> <p>歌手 <i>kashu</i>, singer (32)</p> <p>短歌 <i>tanka</i> (342) (short-song)</p> <p>和歌 <i>waka</i>, Japanese poem, i.e. <i>tanka</i> (416)</p> <p>演歌 <i>enka</i> (Japanese ballad) (621)</p> <p>国歌 <i>kokka</i>, national anthem (123)</p> <p>歌詞 <i>kashi</i>, lyrics (879)</p> <p>歌劇 <i>kageki</i>, opera (848) (song-theatre)</p> <p>賛美歌 <i>sanbika</i>, hymn (690, 376)</p> <p>子守歌 <i>komoriuta*</i>, lullaby (25,300)</p> <p>数え歌 <i>kazoeuta</i>, counting-rhyme (151)</p>
<p>85</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>画</p> <p>to partition fields with a brush (on a map)</p>	<p>GA, a picture; KAKU, stroke (of a Japanese character)</p> <p>映画 <i>eiga</i>, movie, moving picture (813)</p> <p>漫画 <i>manga</i>, cartoon, comic (1838)</p> <p>洋画 <i>yōga</i>, Western film/painting</p> <p>邦画 <i>hōga</i>, Japanese film/painting</p> <p>版画 <i>hanga</i>, woodblock print (770)</p> <p>図画 <i>zuga</i>, a drawing (150)</p> <p>録画 <i>rokuga</i>, videotape recording (611)</p> <p>画家 <i>gaka</i>, artist, painter (83)</p> <p>画面 <i>gamen</i>, screen (395)</p> <p>漢字の画数 <i>Kanji no kakusū</i>, kanji stroke count (442, 28, 151)</p> <p>計画 <i>keikaku</i>, plan, project, scheme (105)</p> <p>計画を立てる <i>keikaku o tateru</i>, to draw up a plan (105, 73)</p> <p>画策する <i>kakusaku suru</i>, to plan, to scheme (873)</p> <p>画一的な <i>kakuitsu-teki na</i>, uniform, standard (1, 551)</p>

<p>86</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>回</p>	<p>KAI, a turn; a time; <i>mawa(su)</i>, to turn, pass (sth.) round (v.t.); <i>mawa(ru)</i>, to turn, rotate, make a tour (v.i.)</p> <p>何回 <i>nankai</i>, how many times (80)</p> <p>回送 <i>kaisō</i>, out-of-service car/train (331)</p> <p>四回目 <i>yonkaime</i>, the fourth time (26, 72)</p> <p>1 ヲ月に二回 <i>ikkagetsu ni nikai</i>, twice a month</p> <p>今回 <i>konkai</i>, this time, lately (125)</p> <p>前回・次回 <i>zenkai / jikai</i>, last time (159) / next time (292)</p> <p>回転 <i>kaiten</i>, revolution, rotation (354)</p> <p>回転寿司 <i>kaitenzushi</i>, conveyor-belt sushi, sushi-go-round</p> <p>回数券 <i>kaisūken</i>, coupon ticket (151, 661)</p> <p>数回 <i>sūkai</i>, several times (151)</p> <p>回教・回教徒 <i>kaikyō / kaikyōto</i>, Islam / Moslem (101, 554)</p> <p>回復する <i>kaifuku suru</i>, to regain (health 健康 <i>kenkō</i>), to restore (trust 信用 <i>shin'yō</i>)</p> <p>回想 <i>kaisō</i>, recollection, reminiscence (532)</p> <p>回覧 <i>kairan</i>, circulation (e.g. newspaper) (991)</p> <p>言い回し <i>imawashi</i>, turn of phrase, expression; diction (274)</p> <p>回り道 <i>mawarimichi</i>, roundabout way (188)</p> <p>歩き回る <i>arukimawaru</i>, to walk to and fro (202)</p>
<p>87</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>会</p> <p>put a lid on a pot of steaming rice</p>	<p>KAI, E, meeting, society; <i>a(u)</i>, to meet</p> <p>会話 <i>kaiwa</i>, conversation (221) (meeting words)</p> <p>会社 <i>kaisha</i>, company, corporation (137)</p> <p>会議 <i>kaigi</i>, meeting, conference; convention (454)</p> <p>会を開く・閉じる <i>kai o hiraku/tojiru</i>, to open/close a meeting</p> <p>会員 <i>kai'in</i>, member of a society/club/association (228)</p> <p>会計 <i>kaikei</i>, accounts; (<i>o-kaikei</i>) the bill (105)</p> <p>社会 <i>shakai</i>, society (137) (shrine-meeting)</p> <p>機会 <i>kikai</i>, chance, opportunity, occasion (453)</p> <p>出会う <i>deau</i>, to meet (by chance) (34)</p> <p>大会 <i>taikai</i>, large meeting, tournament (53)</p> <p>忘年会 <i>bōnenkai</i>, year-end party (974, 64) (forget-year...)</p> <p>歓迎会 <i>kangeikai</i>, welcome party (639, 1207)</p> <p>送別会 <i>sōbetsukai</i>, farewell party (331, 579)</p> <p>音楽会 <i>ongakkai</i>, concert (6, 218)</p> <p>教会 <i>kyōkai</i>, church (101)</p> <p>学会 <i>gakkai</i>, academic society; academic meeting (10)</p> <p>国会 <i>Kokkai</i>, the Diet (123)</p> <p>会場 <i>kaijō</i>, site of a gathering or event, venue (144)</p> <p>会長 <i>kaichō</i>, board chairman, society president (173)</p>

88 9s	<p>海</p> <p>water +every</p>	<p>KAI, <i>umi</i>, sea, ocean</p> <p>海老 <i>ebi*</i>, shrimp, prawn, lobster (609)</p> <p>海苔 <i>nori*</i>, laver, edible seaweed (--) (sea-moss)</p> <p>海草 <i>kaisō</i>, seaweed (162) (sea-grass)</p> <p>大海 <i>taikai</i>, ocean (53)</p> <p>海外 <i>kaigai</i>, overseas, abroad; (~no) international (91)</p> <p>海岸・海辺 <i>kaigan</i>, seaside, coast (248) / <i>umibe</i>, seaside (580)</p> <p>海軍 <i>kaigun</i>, navy (466) (sea-army)</p> <p>海兵隊員 <i>kaiheitai'in</i>, Marine (578, 540, 228)</p> <p>海産物 <i>kaisanbutsu</i>, marine products (491, 387)</p> <p>海水浴をする <i>kaisuiyoku o suru</i>, to bathe in the sea (40, 595)</p> <p>瀬戸内海 <i>setonaikai</i>, Inland Sea (1469, 108, 364)</p> <p>海女 <i>ama*</i>, female pearl diver (35)</p>
89 12s	<p>絵</p> <p>thread + put together = embroidered picture</p>	<p>KAI, E, picture; 絵をかく [<i>e o kaku</i>], to draw/paint a picture</p> <p>絵画 <i>kaiga</i>, picture, painting (85)</p> <p>絵本 <i>ehon</i>, picture-book (70)</p> <p>浮世絵 <i>ukiyo-e</i>, Japanese print (1752, 327)</p> <p>絵葉書 <i>ehagaki</i>, picture postcard (405, 142)</p> <p>挿絵 <i>sashie</i>, illustration (in a book) (1517)</p> <p>絵の具 <i>e no gu</i>, paints (265)</p> <p>絵筆 <i>efude</i>, paintbrush (569)</p> <p>油絵 <i>abura-e</i>, oil painting (400)</p>
90 7s	<p>貝</p>	<p><i>kai</i>, sea shell, shellfish</p> <p>貝類 <i>kairui</i>, shellfish (602)</p> <p>帆立貝 <i>hotategai</i>, scallop (1711, 73)</p> <p>貝拾い <i>kaihiro</i>, shell gathering (305)</p>
91 5s	<p>外</p> <p>crack in a turtle-shell used for divination</p>	<p>GAI, GE, outside, foreign; <i>hoka</i>, other; <i>soto</i>, outside, outdoors; <i>hazu(su)</i>, take off [glasses, watch]; miss [機会 <i>kikai</i>, chance]</p> <p>外国人 <i>gaikokujin</i>, foreigner (123, 39)</p> <p>外食する <i>gaishoku suru</i>, to eat out (146)</p> <p>外出する <i>gaishutsu suru</i>, to go out (34)</p> <p>外交・外交官 <i>gaikō/gaikōkan</i>, diplomacy/diplomat (115, 441)</p> <p>意外 <i>igai</i>, unexpected, surprising (226) (thought-outside)</p> <p>以外 <i>igai</i>, except for, with the exception of (419)</p> <p>外来語 <i>gairaigo</i>, loanword (217, 112)</p> <p>外務省 <i>Gaimushō</i>, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (795, 516)</p> <p>郊外 <i>kōgai</i>, suburbs, outskirts (1254)</p> <p>外科 <i>geka</i>, surgery, surgical unit (81)</p>

		外側 <i>sotogawa</i> , exterior (535)
92 12s	間 sun in door	<p>KAN, KEN, <i>aida</i>, interval, space, gap; <i>ma</i>, interval, room, time</p> <p>人間 <i>ningen</i>, human being (39) (person-space) 時間 <i>jikan</i>, time, hour (135) 期間 <i>kikan</i>, period (of time) (251) 間に合う <i>ma ni au</i>, to be in time (121) この間 <i>konoaida</i>, the other day, recently 間違い <i>machigai</i>, mistake, error; fault (1006) 昼間 <i>hiruma</i>, daytime (172) 居間 <i>ima</i>, living room, family room (649) 手間 <i>tema</i>, trouble, labour (32) 日本間 <i>Nihonma</i>, Japanese-style room (62, 70) 一週間 <i>isshūkan</i>, (for) a week (1308) 食間 <i>shokkan</i>, between meals (146) 空間 <i>kūkan</i>, space, the infinite (15) 間接の <i>kansetsu no</i>, indirect (730) 間接税 <i>kansetsuzei</i>, indirect tax (730, 727) 間接的な影響 <i>kansetsuteki na eikyō</i>, indirect influence (730, 551, 1017, 1171)</p>
93 18s	顔	<p>GAN, <i>kao</i>, face</p> <p>顔面 <i>ganmen</i>, face (395) 顔色 <i>kao-iro</i>, complexion (145) 顔付き <i>kaotsuki</i>, look, expression, (574) 笑顔になる <i>egao ni naru</i>, to smile, to beam (900) 悲しそうな顔をする <i>kanashisō na kao o suru</i>, look sad (375) 顔料 <i>ganryō</i>, cosmetics; paints; pigment (599) 洗顔する <i>sengan suru</i>, to wash one's face/eyes (916) 顔負けする <i>kaomake suru</i>, to be shocked, embarrassed (383)</p>
94 7s	汽	<p>KI, steam, vapour</p> <p>気圧 <i>kiatsu</i>, steam pressure (612) 汽船 <i>kisen</i>, steamship, steamboat (158) 汽車 <i>kisha</i>, steam(-driven) train (31) 夜汽車 <i>yogisha</i>, night train (212, 31)</p>
95 10s	記	<p>KI, chronicle, account; <i>shiru(su)</i>, to record, write down</p> <p>日記 <i>nikki</i>, diary, journal (62) 記者 <i>kisha</i>, journalist (298) 記念 <i>kinen</i>, commemoration; memorial; souvenir (561) 記念日 <i>kinenbi</i>, anniversary, memorial day (561, 62)</p>

	words + thread (from end to end) = thorough verbal account	結婚記念日 <i>kekkonkinenbi</i> , wedding anniversary (472, 1278) 記録 <i>kiroku</i> , record, chronicle, document (611) 記憶力 <i>kiokuryoku</i> , memory (1039, 74) 記憶力が良い <i>kiokuryoku ga yoi</i> , has a good memory 暗記する <i>anki suru</i> , to learn by heart, to memorise (224) 暗記力が強い <i>ankiryoku ga tsuyoi</i> , has a good memory 記号 <i>kigō</i> , mark, sign, symbol (281) 古事記 <i>Kojiki</i> , [Ancient Chronicles of Japan] (109, 293) 伝記 <i>denki</i> , biography (553) 記事 <i>kiji</i> , news story, article [in newspaper] (293) 速記 <i>sokki</i> , shorthand (534) (speed-account) 明記する <i>meiki suru</i> , to write clearly, to specify (208) 記入する <i>kinyū suru</i> , to make an entry, to fill out/in (63)
96 10s	帰 follow + broom (wife)	KI, <i>kae(ru)</i> , to return (home); to leave お帰りなさい <i>o-kaeri nasai</i> = said to greet a family member on their return to the house 帰り道に <i>kaerimichi ni</i> , on one's way home/back (188) 帰省する <i>kisei suru</i> , to return to one's hometown (516) 帰化 <i>kika</i> , naturalisation (238) 帰化人 <i>kikajin</i> , naturalised person (238, 39) 帰国する <i>kikoku suru</i> , to return to one's country (123) 帰宅する <i>kitaku suru</i> , to return, to come home (928) 復帰する <i>fukki suru</i> , to come back to work [e.g. after maternity leave] (782)
97 4s	牛	GYŪ, <i>ushi</i> , cow, bull, ox 牛乳 <i>gyūnyū</i> , milk (951) 低脂肪牛乳 <i>teishibōgyūnyū</i> , low-fat milk (548, 1319, 1810, 951) 高脂肪牛乳 <i>kōshibōgyūnyū</i> , high-fat milk (119, 1319, 1810, 951) 牛肉 <i>gyūniku</i> , beef (365) (in Japan, usually fatty; the fish and seafood here is infinitely superior to the meat) 乳牛 <i>nyūgyū</i> , dairy cow (951) 牛丼 <i>gyūdon</i> , a bowl of rice topped with sliced, fatty, usually American, beef (--) 仔牛 <i>ko'ushi</i> , calf (--) 仔牛の肉 <i>ko'ushi no niku</i> , veal (--, 365) 闘牛 <i>tōgyū</i> , bullfight (1659) (fight-bull) 水牛 <i>suigyū</i> , water buffalo (40) 野牛 <i>yagyū</i> , bison, buffalo (213) (wild-cow) 牛飼 <i>ushikai</i> , cowherd (1322)

98 11s	魚	<p>GYO, <i>uo</i>, <i>sakana</i>, fish</p> <p>焼魚 <i>yakizakana</i>, grilled fish (509)</p> <p>魚屋 <i>sakanaya</i>, fishmonger('s) (236)</p> <p>魚市場 <i>uo'ichiba</i>, fish market (130, 144)</p> <p>鮮魚 <i>sengyo</i>, fresh fish (1501)</p> <p>魚つり <i>uotsuri</i>, <i>sakanatsuri</i>, fishing</p> <p>金魚 <i>kingyo</i>, goldfish (14)</p> <p>人魚 <i>ningyo</i>, mermaid, merman (39)</p> <p>熱帯魚 <i>nettaigyo</i>, tropical fish (560, 539)</p> <p>淡水魚 <i>tansuigyo</i>, freshwater fish (1565, 40)</p> <p>深海魚 <i>shinkaigyo</i>, deep-sea fish (325, 88)</p>
99 8s	京 house on a hill	<p>KYŌ, capital; KEI</p> <p>東京 <i>Tōkyō</i> (184) (East-Capital)</p> <p>京都 <i>Kyōto</i> (355) (capital-capital)</p> <p>北京 <i>Pekin</i>, Beijing (205) (North-Capital)</p> <p>京阪神 <i>keihanshin</i>, Kyōto-Ōsaka-Kobe area (--, 324)</p> <p>京浜 <i>keihin</i>, Tōkyō-Yokohama area (1743)</p> <p>上京する <i>jōkyō</i>, to go to Tokyo (37)</p>
100 11s	強 big, strong insect that pierces (horsefly)	<p>KYŌ, GŌ, <i>tsuyo(i)</i>, strong</p> <p>勉強 <i>benkyō</i>, study (390)</p> <p>強力 <i>kyōryoku</i>, strength (74)</p> <p>強情 <i>gōjō</i>, obstinacy (719)</p> <p>強弱 <i>kyōjaku</i>, strength (137)</p> <p>強風 <i>kyōfū</i>, strong wind (198)</p> <p>強化する <i>kyōka suru</i>, to strengthen, to intensify (238)</p> <p>強国 <i>kyōkuni</i>, strong country, great power (123)</p> <p>強制的な <i>kyōseiteki na</i>, compulsory, forced (722)</p> <p>強調 <i>kyōchō</i>, emphasis, stress (348)</p>
101 11s	教 force a child to emulate	<p>KYŌ, <i>oshi(eru)</i>, to teach</p> <p>教室 <i>kyōshitsu</i>, classroom (136)</p> <p>教育 <i>kyōiku</i>, education (227)</p> <p>教会 <i>kyōkai</i>, church (87)</p> <p>教科 <i>kyōka</i>, subject, curriculum (81)</p> <p>教科書 <i>kyōkasho</i>, textbook (81, 142)</p> <p>教師 <i>kyōshi</i>, instructor, teacher (693)</p> <p>教授 <i>kyōju</i>, professor (702)</p> <p>教務課 <i>kyōmuka</i>, Academic Affairs Section (795, 433)</p> <p>宗教 <i>shūkyō</i>, religion (889)</p> <p>キリスト教 <i>kirisutokyō</i>, Christianity</p>

<p>102</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>玉</p> <p>a string of beads with jade discs</p>	<p>GYOKU, <i>tama</i>, jewel, round object, ball</p> <p>水玉 <i>mizutama</i>, drop of water (40)</p> <p>目玉 <i>medama</i>, eyeball (72)</p> <p>十円玉 <i>jūendama</i>, ¥10 coin (33, 4)</p> <p>玉座 <i>gyokuza</i>, the throne (870) (jewel-seat)</p> <p>珠玉 <i>shugyoku</i>, gem, jewel (1349)</p> <p>玉乗り <i>tamanori</i>, balancing on a ball (320)</p> <p>玉突き <i>tamatsuki</i>, billiards (1668) (ball-thrust)</p>
<p>103</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>近</p> <p>movement + axe (phonet.: short) = short movement</p>	<p>KIN, <i>chika(i)</i>, near, close to; almost; <i>chika(ku)</i>, near, nearby</p> <p>最近 <i>saikin</i>, recently (484)</p> <p>近所 <i>kinjo</i>, neighbourhood (312)</p> <p>近眼です <i>kingan desu</i>, I'm short-sighted (640)</p> <p>近視です <i>kinshi desu</i>, I'm short-sighted (878)</p> <p>近代 <i>kindai</i>, modern ages (338)</p> <p>近代化 <i>kindaika</i>, modernisation (338, 238)</p> <p>近代思想 <i>kindaishisō</i>, modern thought (338, 131, 532)</p> <p>付近 <i>fukin</i>, neighbourhood, vicinity (574)</p> <p>近道 <i>chikamichi</i>, shortcut (188)</p> <p>近年 <i>kin'nen</i>, in recent years (64)</p>
<p>104</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>形</p> <p>grille +hairs</p>	<p>KEI, GYŌ, <i>katachi</i>, ~<i>gata</i>, shape, form, pattern</p> <p>人形 <i>ningyō</i>, doll, puppet (39)</p> <p>形容詞 <i>keiyōshi</i>, adjective (802, 879)</p> <p>形式 <i>keishiki</i>, (external) form; formality (295)</p> <p>手紙の形式で書かれた小説 <i>tegami no keishiki de kakareta shōsetsu</i>, epistolary novel</p> <p>円形の <i>enkei no</i>, circular (4)</p> <p>半円形 <i>han-enkei</i>, semicircle (195, 4)</p> <p>長方形 <i>chōhōkei</i>, rectangle (173, 204)</p> <p>形見 <i>katami</i>, keepsake (18)</p> <p>形作る <i>katachizukuru</i>, to form, shape (127)</p>
<p>105</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>計</p> <p>words + 10 = to count in tens</p>	<p>KEI, <i>haka(ru)</i>, to measure [身長 <i>shinchō</i>, height]; to take [熱 <i>netsu</i>, temperature]</p> <p>時計 <i>tokei</i>, watch, clock (135)</p> <p>会計 <i>kaikei</i>, account(s); bill [in restaurant] (87)</p> <p>計算する <i>keisan suru</i>, to calculate, to compute (128)</p> <p>計算が合う <i>keisan ga au</i>, the figures add up (121)</p> <p>計画する <i>keikaku suru</i>, to plan (85) (measure-partition)</p> <p>計画どおりに <i>keikaku dōri ni</i>, according to plan (85)</p> <p>生計を立てる <i>seikei o tateru</i>, to make/earn a living (42, 73)</p>

		地震計 <i>jishinkei</i> , seismograph (167, 1444) 統計 <i>tōkei</i> , statistics (757) 合計 <i>gōkei</i> , sum, total (121) 小計 <i>shōkei</i> , subtotal (36) 会計学 <i>kaikeigaku</i> , accounting (87, 10) 会計士 <i>kaikeishi</i> , accountant (87, 494) 会計係 <i>kaikeigakari</i> , accountant (87, 268) 温度計 <i>ondokei</i> , thermometer (237, 356) 体温計 <i>taionkei</i> , clinical thermometer (165, 237) 寒暖計 <i>kandankei</i> , weather thermometer (245, 932) 設計 <i>sekkei</i> , design, planning (731)
106 4s	元 the head: the prime part, the origin	GEN, GAN, <i>moto</i> , beginning, foundation, source, root, origin 元気な <i>genki na</i> , healthy, fine, energetic, vigorous (11) 元日 <i>ganjitsu</i> , New Year's Day (62) お中元 <i>o-chūgen</i> , midsummer gift (55) 根元 <i>kongen, nemoto</i> , root, origin, source, base (282) 地元 <i>jimoto no</i> , local (167) 地元民 <i>jimotomin</i> , local people (167, 590) 元素 <i>genso</i> , (chemical) element (737) 三次元の <i>sanjigen no</i> , three-dimensional (23, 292) 身元保証人 <i>mimotohoshōnin</i> , guarantor (323, 787, 715, 39) 元首相 <i>motoshushō</i> , ex-Prime Minister (139, 530) 元で <i>motode</i> , capital, funds 元通りにする <i>motodōri ni suru</i> , to restore (176)
107 10s	原 cliffside spring → source/ origin	GEN, origin; original; <i>hara</i> , field, meadow, plain 原因 <i>gen'in</i> , cause, source, origin (614) 原宿 <i>Harajuku</i> (505) 秋葉原 <i>Akihabara</i> (140, 405) 原子爆弾 <i>genshibakudan</i> , atom bomb (25, 1702, 1570) 原子力 <i>genshiryoku</i> , atomic energy (25, 74) 原子 <i>genshi</i> , atom (25) 原始人 <i>genshijin</i> , primitive man (288, 39) 草原 <i>kusawara, sōgen</i> , grassland, savannah, prairie, steppe (162) 原色 <i>genshoku</i> , primary colour (145) 原料 <i>genryō</i> , raw materials (599) 原油 <i>gen'yu</i> , crude oil (400) 原文 <i>genbun</i> , original text (68) 原形 <i>genkei</i> , original form (104) 原稿 <i>genkō</i> , manuscript (1266) 高原 <i>kōgen</i> , plateau (119)

108	戸 4s half a gate	KO, <i>to</i> , door 江戸 <i>Edo</i> (1244) (huge river/inlet-door) 神戸 <i>Kōbe*</i> (324) (God-door) 網戸 <i>amido</i> , screen door (1855) (net-door) 雨戸 <i>amado</i> , (sliding) shutter, storm door (3) 戸棚 <i>todana</i> , closet, cupboard (1562) 引き戸 <i>hikido</i> , sliding door (77) (pull-door) 井戸 <i>ido</i> , (water) well (1470) 戸外の <i>kogai no</i> , outdoor, open-air (91)
109	古 5s mask worn at festivals honouring ancestor-gods	KO, <i>furu(i)</i> , old, ancient 古代 <i>kodai</i> , ancient times (338) 古風 <i>kofū</i> , old style, old custom (198) 古本屋 <i>furuhonya</i> , second-hand bookshop (70, 236) 中古車 <i>chūkōsha</i> , used car (55, 31) 考古学 <i>kōkogaku</i> , archaeology (117, 10) 古都 <i>koto</i> , former capital (355) 古今 <i>kokon</i> , past and present (125) 懐古 <i>kaiko</i> , nostalgia (1067) (yearn-old)
110	午 4s pestle– strikes the centre of a mortar: central horary sign	GO, noon 午前 <i>gozen</i> , morning, a.m. (159) 午後 <i>gogo</i> , afternoon, p.m. (111) 正午 <i>shōgo</i> , noon (41) 午餐 <i>gosan</i> , luncheon (--) 端午の節句 <i>tango no sekku</i> , Children’s Day (May 5; once called ‘Boy’s Day’; changed for some unknown reason) (1567, 523, 655)
111	後 9s to make little progress → to delay → come after	GO, KŌ, <i>ushi(ro [ni, de])</i> , behind; <i>ato</i> , back, rear; after, later; the rest; <i>nochi</i> , after, afterwards; <i>oku(reru)</i> , to be behind, to be slow [clock, watch] 時間に後れる <i>jikan ni okureru</i> , to be late (135, 92) 電車に後れる <i>densha ni okureru</i> , to miss a train (180, 31) 後で <i>ato de</i> , later, after (e.g. have drink served after meal) 後四人 <i>ato yonin</i> , another four people (26, 39) 午後 <i>gogo</i> , (in the) afternoon (110) A の後ろに <i>A no ushiro ni</i> , at the back of A, behind A 食後 <i>shokugo</i> , after meals (146) 最後の <i>saigo no</i> , the last, the final (484) 最後になりましたが <i>saigo ni narimashita ga</i> , last but not least 以後 <i>igo</i> , after; from now on; hereafter (419) 午後 6 時以後 <i>gogo rokuji igo</i> , after 6 p.m.

		<p>今後 <i>kongo</i>, from now on, hereafter (125)</p> <p>後半 <i>kōhan</i>, the latter half, second half (195)</p> <p>後悔する <i>kōkai suru</i>, to regret, feel remorse (1063)</p> <p>後の <i>nochi no</i>, later; future</p> <p>後世 <i>kōsei</i>, posterity (327)</p> <p>後味 <i>atoaji</i>, aftertaste (393)</p> <p>後樂園 <i>Kōrakuen</i>, famous garden in Okayama (218, 234)</p>
112 14s	<p>語</p> <p>match someone verbally → speak well → speak</p>	<p>GO, word, speech; <i>katari</i>, narration; <i>kata(ru)</i>, to tell, speak</p> <p>日本語 <i>Nihongo</i>, Japanese (62, 70)</p> <p>国語 <i>kokugo</i>, the national language =Japanese (123)</p> <p>国語辞典 <i>kokugojiten</i>, Japanese dictionary (123, 500, 552)</p> <p>英語 <i>Eigo</i>, English (426)</p> <p>言語 <i>gengo</i>, language; speech (274)</p> <p>外国語 <i>gaikokugo</i>, foreign language (91, 123)</p> <p>単語 <i>tango</i>, a word; vocabulary (542)</p> <p>物語 <i>monogatari</i>, tale, saga (387)</p> <p>敬語 <i>keigo</i>, honorific language (846)</p> <p>落語 <i>rakugo</i>, Japanese comic oral story (408)</p> <p>語り手 <i>katarite</i>, narrator (32)</p> <p>言語学 <i>gengogaku</i>, linguistics (274, 10)</p> <p>真実を語る <i>shinjitsu o kataru</i>, to speak the truth (514, 296)</p> <p>語彙 <i>goi</i>, vocabulary; glossary (--)</p> <p>原語 <i>gengo</i>, (original) language (107)</p> <p>語調 <i>gochō</i>, tone (348)</p>
113 3s	<p>工</p> <p>carpenter's adze-square</p>	<p>KŌ, KU, worker, construction; craft, industry, work</p> <p>工場 <i>kōjō</i>, factory; <i>kōba</i>, (small, private) factory (144)</p> <p>工事中 <i>kōjichū</i>, under construction (293, 55)</p> <p>道路工事 <i>dōrokōji</i>, road repairs (188, 415, 293)</p> <p>大工・木工 <i>daiku / mōkkō</i>, carpenter (53) / woodwork (69)</p> <p>工学 <i>kōgaku</i>, engineering (10)</p> <p>土木工学 <i>doboku kōgaku</i>, civil engineering (60, 69, 10)</p> <p>工業 <i>kōgyō</i>, (manufacturing) industry (260)</p> <p>重工業 <i>jūkōgyō</i>, heavy industry (311, 260)</p> <p>軽工業 <i>keikōgyō</i>, light industry (269, 260)</p> <p>人工的な <i>jinkōteki na</i>, artificial, manmade (39, 551)</p> <p>工員 <i>kōin</i>, (factory) worker (228)</p> <p>工夫 <i>kōfu</i>, workman, labourer (573)</p> <p>石工 <i>ishiku</i>, (stone) mason (45)</p> <p>細工 <i>saiku</i>, craftsmanship (284) (slender/fine work)</p>

<p>114</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>広</p>	<p>KŌ, <i>hiro(i)</i>, wide, spacious; <i>hiro(maru)</i>, to be spread; <i>hiro(geru)</i>, to spread out (v.t.) [地図 <i>chizu</i>, map]; to open [本 <i>hon</i>, book]; to extend [知識 <i>chishiki</i>, knowledge]; to enlarge <i>hiro(garu)</i>, to spread (v.i.) [伝染病 <i>densenbyō</i>, disease], [噂 <i>uwasa</i>, rumour; to spread out [枝 <i>eda</i>, branches];</p> <p>広島 <i>Hiroshima</i> (358) (wide-island)</p> <p>背広 <i>sebiro</i>, business suit (957)</p> <p>広告 <i>kōkoku</i>, advertisement (481)</p> <p>広場 <i>hiroba</i>, open space, public square, plaza (144)</p> <p>広大な <i>kōdai na</i>, vast (53)</p> <p>広報 <i>kōhō</i>, publicity (789)</p>
<p>115</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>交</p> <p>a person sitting with crossed legs</p>	<p>KŌ, <i>ma(jiru)</i>, to be mixed; <i>maji(waru)</i>, to associate with, to mix with; to intersect; <i>ka(wasu)</i>, to exchange</p> <p>交番 <i>kōban</i>, police box (196)</p> <p>交通 <i>kōtsū</i>, traffic, transportation (176)</p> <p>激しい交通 <i>hageshii kōtsū</i>, heavy traffic (1210, 176)</p> <p>交通費 <i>kōtsūhi</i>, travel expenses (176, 567)</p> <p>交通事故 <i>kōtsūjiko</i>, traffic accident (176, 56293, 668)</p> <p>外交・外交官 <i>gaikō/gaikōkan</i>, diplomacy/diplomat (91, 441)</p> <p>外交家 <i>gaikōka</i>, diplomatic person (91, 83)</p> <p>外交関係 <i>gaikōkankei</i>, diplomatic relations (91, 444, 268)</p> <p>国交 <i>kokkō</i>, diplomatic relations (123)</p> <p>交差する <i>kōsa suru</i>, to cross, intersect (482)</p> <p>交差点 <i>kōsaten</i>, intersection, crossroads, junction (482, 179)</p> <p>交際(する) <i>kōsai (suru)</i>, intercourse, company; (to socialise) (683)</p> <p>A と交際する <i>A to kōsai suru</i>, to become friends with A</p> <p>交代(する) <i>kōtai (suru)</i>, shift; relay; (to take turns) (338)</p> <p>交換 <i>kōkan</i>, exchange (意見の <i>iken no</i>, of views) (1105)</p> <p>。。。と交換に <i>...to kōkan ni</i>, in exchange for...</p>
<p>116</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>光</p> <p>fire carried overhead</p>	<p>KŌ, <i>hikari</i>, light, ray; <i>hika(ru)</i>, to shine, sparkle, flash</p> <p>観光 <i>kankō</i>, sightseeing (445) (carefully look at light)</p> <p>観光客 <i>kankōkyaku</i>, tourist (445, 252)</p> <p>観光地 <i>kankōchi</i>, tourist resort (445, 167)</p> <p>日光 <i>Nikkō</i> (62) (light of the sun)</p> <p>風光 <i>fūkō</i>, (beautiful natural) scenery (198)</p> <p>光年 <i>kōnen</i>, light-year (64)</p> <p>光学 <i>kōgaku</i>, optics (10)</p> <p>光線 <i>kōsen</i>, beam (329)</p> <p>光波 <i>kōha</i>, light-wave (367)</p> <p>光景 <i>kōkei</i>, scene, sight, spectacle (469)</p>

<p>117</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>考</p> <p>old man with long hair, bent with age</p>	<p>KŌ, <i>kanga(e)</i>, thought, idea, opinion; <i>kanga(eru)</i>, to think, consider</p> <p>A にいい考えがある <i>A ni ii kangae ga aru</i>, A has a good idea</p> <p>参考 <i>sankō</i>, reference (490) (thought-in-attendance)</p> <p>考え事 <i>kangaegoto</i>, (matter for) concern (293)</p> <p>考古学 <i>kōkogaku</i>, archaeology (109, 10)</p> <p>考案 <i>kōan</i>, idea, plan, scheme (418) (thought-on-table)</p> <p>考査 <i>kōsa</i>, examination; test (678)</p> <p>選考 <i>senkō</i>, selection, choice (527)</p> <p>熟考 <i>jukkō</i>, consideration, deliberation (894) (ripe-thought)</p>
<p>118</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>行</p> <p>crossroads</p>	<p>KŌ, GYŌ, AN, <i>i(ku)</i>, <i>yu(ku)</i>, to go; <i>okona(u)</i>, to hold, to conduct [選挙 <i>senkyo</i>, election]</p> <p>銀行 <i>ginkō</i>, bank (263)</p> <p>旅行する <i>ryokō suru</i>, to travel (410)</p> <p>急行 <i>kyūkō</i>, express (train) (254)</p> <p>～行き <i>~iki/yuki</i>, bound for ~, going to ~ [train]</p> <p>行き先 <i>iki-, yukisaki</i>, destination (49)</p> <p>歩行 <i>hokō</i>, walk(ing) (118)</p> <p>歩行者 <i>hokōsha</i>, pedestrian (118, 298)</p> <p>歩行者天国 <i>hokōsha tengoku</i>, pedestrian precinct (118, 298, 58, 123) (pedestrian's heaven)</p> <p>行列 <i>gyōretsu</i>, procession, queue (414)</p> <p>三行目 <i>sangyōme</i>, the third line (on a page) (23, 72)</p> <p>実行する <i>jikkō suru</i>, to carry out, implement, execute (296)</p> <p>代行 <i>daikō</i>, agent, proxy (338) (fee-go)</p> <p>行方 <i>yukue*</i>, whereabouts (204)</p>
<p>119</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>高</p> <p>a tall watchtower</p>	<p>KŌ, <i>taka(i)</i>, high, tall, costly; <i>taka(sa)</i>, height; <i>taka(maru)</i>, to rise; <i>taka(meru)</i>, to raise</p> <p>高等学校 <i>kōtōgakkō [kōkō]</i>, high school (361, 10, 21)</p> <p>最高の <i>saikō no</i>, highest, maximum, best, greatest (484)</p> <p>最高点 <i>saikōten</i>, highest score (484, 179)</p> <p>残高 <i>zandaka</i>, bank account balance (493)</p> <p>円高 <i>endaka</i>, strong yen (4)</p> <p>高価な <i>kōka na</i>, expensive, high-priced (626)</p> <p>高値 <i>takane</i>, high price (933)</p> <p>売上高 <i>uriagedaka</i>, sales, proceeds (192, 37)</p> <p>高級 <i>kōkyū</i>, high-grade, -class, -rank (255)</p> <p>高給 <i>kōkyū</i>, high salary (457)</p> <p>高血圧 <i>kōketsuatsu</i>, high blood pressure (270, 612)</p>

		高熱 <i>kōnetsu</i> , high fever; intense heat (560) 高気圧 <i>kōkiatsu</i> , high atmospheric pressure (11, 612) 高貴な <i>kōki na</i> , noble (by birth) (834) 高潔な <i>kōketsu na</i> , noble (character) (659) 高度 <i>kōdo</i> , altitude, height (356) 高台 <i>takadai</i> , elevated land (166) 高笑い <i>takawarai</i> , loud laughter (900) 高原 <i>kōgen</i> , plateau, tableland (107)
120 11s	黄 flaming arrow	KŌ, Ō, <i>ki, ko</i> , yellow 黄色 <i>ki-iro</i> , yellow (145) 黄葉 <i>kōyō</i> , golden autumn leaves (405) 卵黄 <i>ran'ō</i> , yolk (990) 硫黄 <i>iō</i> , sulphur (--) 黄熱病 <i>ōnetsubyō</i> , yellow fever (560, 381) 黄金 <i>ōgon, kogane</i> , gold; money (14) 黄砂 <i>kōsa</i> , yellow sand (869)
121 6s	合 a cover over a mouth: to cap off a remark	GŌ, <i>a(u)</i> , to be together, to fit; <i>a(waseru)</i> , to put together, to join, to unite, to combine 都合がいい <i>tsugō ga ii</i> , convenient (355, 598) 都合が悪い <i>tsugō ga warui</i> , inconvenient (355, 222) 具合 <i>guai</i> , state [of health], condition (265) 具合が良い・悪い <i>guai ga yoi/warui</i> , to feel well/ill 場合 <i>baai</i> , situation, circumstances, case (144) そんな場合には <i>sonna baai ni wa</i> , in that case... (144) 試合 <i>shiai</i> , match (499) お見合い <i>o-miai</i> , meeting for arranged marriage (18) 知合う <i>shiriau</i> , to get acquainted (169) 似合う <i>niau</i> , to suit, to match (696) 合格する <i>gōkaku suru</i> , to pass (an exam, a course) (633) 会合 <i>kaigō</i> , meeting (87) 合意 <i>gōi</i> , mutual consent, agreement (226) (meeting-minds) 合気道 <i>aikidō</i> (11, 188) 話し合う <i>hanashiau</i> , to discuss (221) 待合室 <i>machiaishitsu</i> , waiting room (337, 136) 組合 <i>kumiai</i> , union (160) 合図 <i>aizu</i> , signal, sign (150) 合計 <i>gōkei</i> , total (105) 合衆国 <i>gasshūkoku</i> , U.S.A. (705, 123) 合理的な <i>gōriteki na</i> , rational, logical, practical (220, 551)

<p>122</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>谷</p> <p>deeply split opening</p>	<p>KOKU, <i>tani, ya</i>, valley, ravine, gorge</p> <p>渋谷 <i>Shibuya</i> (1364) (astringent valley)</p> <p>谷川 <i>tanigawa</i>, mountain stream (48)</p> <p>谷間 <i>tanima</i>, valley (92)</p> <p>峡谷 <i>kyōkoku</i>, gorge, ravine, canyon (1164)</p> <p>溪谷 <i>keikoku</i>, ravine, canyon (1199)</p> <p>谷底 <i>tanizoko</i>, ravine-bottom (549)</p> <p>大溪谷 <i>daikeikoku</i>, large valley (53, 1199)</p> <p>幽谷 <i>yūkoku</i>, deep ravine (1865) (dark-ravine)</p>
<p>123</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>国</p> <p>enclosed jewel</p>	<p>KOKU, <i>kuni</i>, country, region</p> <p>外国人 <i>gaikokujin</i>, foreigner (91, 39)</p> <p>中国 <i>chūgoku</i>, China (55) (middle-country)</p> <p>四国 <i>Shikoku</i> (26)</p> <p>全国~ <i>zenkoku~</i>, national (330)</p> <p>国立~ <i>kokuritsu~</i>, national (Park, University) (73)</p> <p>国語 <i>kokugo</i>, national language (Japanese) (112)</p> <p>国内 <i>kokunai</i>, domestic, internal (364)</p> <p>国際的な <i>kokusaiteki na</i>, international (683, 551)</p> <p>国際化 <i>kokusaika</i>, internationalisation (683, 238)</p> <p>先進国 <i>senshinkoku</i>, developed country (49, 326)</p> <p>国会 <i>kokkai</i>, the National Diet (87)</p> <p>国旗 <i>kokki</i>, National Flag (451)</p> <p>国民 <i>kokumin</i>, the people, nation (590)</p> <p>国籍 <i>kokuseki</i>, nationality, citizenship (1486)</p> <p>国家 <i>kokka</i>, state (83)</p> <p>国連 <i>kokuren</i>, United Nations (607)</p> <p>国土 <i>kokudo</i>, territory, country (60)</p> <p>国境 <i>kokkyō</i>, border, national boundary (651)</p>
<p>124</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>黒</p> <p>window with soot, over a flame</p>	<p>KOKU, <i>kuro(i)</i>, black</p> <p>黒人 <i>kokujin</i>, negro (39)</p> <p>黒海 <i>kokkai</i>, Black Sea (88)</p> <p>黒板 <i>kokuban</i>, blackboard (373)</p> <p>真っ黒な <i>makkuro na</i>, deep-black, jet-black (514)</p> <p>黒豆 <i>kuromame</i>, black soybean (1640)</p> <p>黒死病 <i>kokushibyō</i>, the Black Death (286, 381)</p> <p>暗黒 <i>ankoku</i>, darkness, blackness (224)</p> <p>黒字 <i>kuroji</i>, in the black (28)</p> <p>黒潮 <i>kuroshio</i>, the Japan Current (941)</p> <p>黒子 <i>hokuro*</i>, (facial) mole (25)</p>

125	今 4s to cover, hide → sudden → imminent → now	KON, KIN, <i>ima</i> , now, the present 今日 <i>kyō*</i> , today (62) 今朝 <i>kesa*</i> , this morning (175) 今週 <i>konshū</i> , this week (308) 今月 <i>kongetsu</i> , this month (16) 今年 <i>kotoshi*</i> , this year (64) 今度 <i>kondo</i> , this time; next time (356) 今夜 <i>kon'ya</i> , tonight, this evening (212) 今言ったこと <i>ima itta koto</i> , what I/you said just now (274)
126	才 3s dam across a stream	SAI, talent, suffix for counting age 十六才 <i>jūroku-sai</i> , 16 years old (33, 76) 天才・秀才 <i>tensai / shūsai</i> , genius (58 / 1355) 才能 <i>sainō</i> , talent, ability (766) 才気 <i>saiki</i> , talent, resourcefulness (11) 商才 <i>shōsai</i> , business ability (317) 多才 <i>tasai</i> , many talents (163)
127	作 7s adze on wood	SAKU, SA, <i>tsuku(ru)</i> , to make, to grow, to cultivate; to compose (詩 <i>shi</i> poem); to slice (刺身 <i>sashimi</i> : お作り) 作文 <i>sakubun</i> , essay, (literary) composition (68) 作家 <i>sakka</i> , writer, novelist (83) 操作する <i>sōsa suru</i> , to operate, to handle (1528) 製作 <i>seisaku</i> , production (726) 名作 <i>meisaku</i> , masterpiece (71) 作品 <i>sakuhin</i> , a work, opus; a creation (382) 原作 <i>gensaku</i> , original (work) (107) 作曲家 <i>sakkyokuka</i> , composer (261, 83) 工作 <i>kōsaku</i> , construction, engineering (113) 耕作 <i>kōsaku</i> , farming, cultivation (673) 豊作・不作 <i>hōsaku / fusaku</i> , good/bad harvest (790 / 572) 作法 <i>sahō</i> , manners, etiquette, decorum (584) 濃い作り <i>kōi tsukuri</i> , heavy make-up (1681)
128	算 14s bamboo; two hands holding an abacus	SAN, reckoning, calculation 算数 <i>sansū</i> , arithmetic (151) 計算 <i>keisan</i> , computation, calculation (105) 暗算 <i>anzan</i> , mental arithmetic (224) 足し算 <i>tashizan</i> , addition (51) 予算 <i>yosan</i> , budget (403) 決算する <i>kessan suru</i> , to settle an account (271) 通算(すると) <i>tsūsan</i> , the sum total; (all told, in all) (176)

<p>129</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>止</p> <p>a (left)</p> <p>footprint: to plant the foot = to stop</p>	<p>SHI, <i>to(maru)</i>, to stop (v.i.); <i>to(meru)</i>, to bring to a stop; <i>tome</i>, stop; <i>ya(mu)</i>, to stop (v.i.); <i>ya(meru)</i>, to stop (v.t.), give up (タバコ)</p> <p>雨が止んだ <i>ame ga yanda</i>, it's stopped raining (3)</p> <p>中止する <i>chūshi suru</i>, to stop, to cancel, to give up (55)</p> <p>中止になる <i>chūshi ni naru</i>, to be cancelled, called off, rained off, broken off, suspended (55)</p> <p>禁止 <i>kinshi</i>, prohibition (654)</p> <p>停止する <i>teishi suru</i>, to suspend, stop (train service) (550)</p> <p>終止 <i>shūshi</i>, termination; cessation (306)</p> <p>防止 <i>bōshi</i>, prevention (791)</p> <p>通行止め <i>tsūkōdome</i>, closed to traffic (176)</p> <p>休止(する) <i>kyūshi</i>, pause, suspension; (to discontinue) (13)</p> <p>止血する <i>shiketsu suru</i>, to stop bleeding (270)</p> <p>行き止まり <i>ikidomari</i>, dead end, impasse (118)</p> <p>止め処 <i>tomedo</i>, end (1638)</p> <p>止り木 <i>tomarigi</i>, perch (69)</p>
<p>130</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>市</p> <p>place where things level out and stop (buyer-seller exchange)</p>	<p>SHI, city; <i>ichi</i>, market</p> <p>都市 <i>toshi</i>, city (355)</p> <p>千葉市 <i>Chiba-shi</i>, Chiba city etc.</p> <p>市役所 <i>shiyakusho</i>, city/municipal office (397, 312)</p> <p>市民 <i>shimin</i>, citizen (590)</p> <p>市民権 <i>shiminken</i>, citizenship (590, 851)</p> <p>市場 <i>ichiba, shijō</i>, market, marketplace (144)</p> <p>魚市 <i>uoichi</i>, fishmarket (98)</p> <p>市況 <i>shikyō</i>, market conditions (1163)</p> <p>市長 <i>shichō</i>, mayor (173)</p> <p>株式市場 <i>kabushiki shijō</i>, stock exchange (824, 295, 144)</p> <p>都市工学科 <i>toshi kōgakka</i>, Dept. of Urban Engineering (355, 113, 10, 81)</p>
<p>131</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>思</p>	<p>SHI, <i>omo(u)</i>, to think; to consider, regard, feel; <i>omo(idasu)</i>, to recollect, recall, remember sth. from the past</p> <p>思い遣りのある <i>omoiyari no aru</i>, considerate (1220)</p> <p>思い出 <i>omoiide</i>, remembrance, recollection, memory (34)</p> <p>意思 <i>ishi</i>, intention, purpose (226)</p> <p>思想 <i>shisō</i>, thought, idea, conception, ideology (532)</p> <p>国民思想 <i>kokumin shisō</i>, national sentiment (123, 590, 532)</p> <p>思考 <i>shikō</i>, thought; consideration (117)</p> <p>不思議な <i>fushigi na</i>, strange (572, 454) (not-think-proper)</p>

		思春期 <i>shishunki</i> , puberty, adolescence (141, 251)
132 10s	紙 thread-smooth	SHI, <i>kami</i> , paper 手紙 <i>tegami</i> , letter (32) (hand-paper) 紙袋 <i>kamibukuro</i> , paper bag (1546) 和紙 <i>washi</i> , Japanese paper (416) ボール紙 <i>bōrugami</i> , cardboard 紙屑 <i>kamikuzu</i> , wastepaper (--) 表紙 <i>hyōshi</i> , book-cover, binding (379) 方眼紙 <i>hōganshi</i> , graph paper (204, 640) 包装紙 <i>hōsōshi</i> , wrapping paper (583, 1524)
133 6s	寺 active & methodical use of the hands = clerical work	JI, <i>tera</i> , temple 寺院 <i>ji'in</i> , (Buddhist) temple (229) 山寺 <i>yamadera</i> , mountain temple (24) 東大寺 <i>Tōdaiji</i> (184, 53) 金閣寺 <i>Kinkakuji</i> , the Golden Pavilion (14, 822) 銀閣寺 <i>Ginkakuji</i> , the Silver Pavilion (263, 822) 清水寺 <i>Kiyomizudera</i> (517, 40) (pure-water-temple) 龍安寺 <i>Ryōanji</i> (1899, 223) (dragon-rest-temple) 社寺 <i>shaji</i> , shrines and temples (137)
134 6s	自 from the nose	JI, SHI, self; <i>mizukara</i> , personally, in person 自然 <i>shizen</i> , nature (528) 自動車 <i>jidōsha</i> , car (362, 31) 自転車 <i>jitensha</i> , bicycle (354, 31) 自分 <i>jibun</i> , self (199) 自身 <i>jishin</i> , self (323) 自信を得る <i>jishin o eru</i> , to gain self-confidence (513, 761) 自信を失う <i>jishin o ushinau</i> , to lose self-confidence (513, 501) 自由 (な) <i>jiyū (na)</i> , freedom (399); (free, unrestricted) 自殺・自殺者 <i>jisatsu/jitsatsusha</i> , suicide/a suicide (488, 298) 自殺を図る <i>jisatsu o hakaru</i> , to attempt suicide (150) 自然美 <i>shizenbi</i> , natural beauty (528, 376) 自然食品 <i>shizenshokuhin</i> , natural foods (528, 146, 382) 自衛 <i>jiei</i> , self-defence (617) 自衛隊 <i>jieitai</i> , 'Self-Defence' Forces (617, 540) 自営業 <i>jieigyō</i> , self-employment (616, 260) 自慢 <i>jiman</i> , vanity, pride (1837) 自宅 <i>jitaku</i> , one's own home/house (928) 自給自足 <i>jikyūjisoku</i> , self-sufficiency (457, 51)

<p>135</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>時</p> <p>regular movement of the sun</p>	<p>JI, <i>toki</i>, time, hour (一時 <i>ichiji</i>, one o'clock)</p> <p>時間 <i>jikan</i>, time; period; hour (92)</p> <p>時々 <i>tokidoki</i>, sometimes</p> <p>時計 <i>tokei</i>, watch, clock (105) (time-measure)</p> <p>時代 <i>jidai</i>, period, epoch, era (338)</p> <p>縄文時代 <i>Jōmon</i> 弥生時代 <i>Yayoi</i> 飛鳥時代 <i>Asuka</i></p> <p>時限 <i>jigen</i>, time limit (665)</p> <p>同時に <i>dōji ni</i>, simultaneously; concurrently (187)</p> <p>時速 50 マイル <i>jisoku 50 mairu</i>, 50 miles per hour (534)</p> <p>時給 <i>jikyū</i>, payment by the hour (457)</p> <p>時価 <i>jika</i>, current price (626)</p> <p>時雨 <i>shigure*</i>, late autumn rain (3)</p> <p>時と場合によって <i>toki to baai no yotte</i>, should time and circumstances permit (144, 121)</p>
<p>136</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>室</p> <p>place under roof where one can stop = room</p>	<p>SHITSU, room, house; <i>muro</i>, storeroom, cave</p> <p>教室 <i>kyōshitsu</i>, classroom (101)</p> <p>和室 <i>washitsu</i>, Japanese-style room (416)</p> <p>寝室 <i>shinshitsu</i>, bedroom (1441)</p> <p>浴室 <i>yokushitsu</i>, bathroom (595)</p> <p>居室 <i>kyoshitsu</i>, living-room (649)</p> <p>会議室 <i>kaigishitsu</i>, conference room (87, 454)</p> <p>地下室 <i>chikashitsu</i>, basement (167, 7)</p> <p>五号室 <i>gogōshitsu</i>, room no. 5 (19, 281)</p> <p>個室 <i>koshitsu</i>, private room (669)</p> <p>空室 <i>kūshitsu</i>, vacant room (15)</p> <p>暗室 <i>anshitsu</i>, darkroom (224)</p> <p>温室 <i>onshitsu</i>, hothouse, greenhouse (237)</p> <p>王室 <i>ōshitsu</i>, royal family (5)</p> <p>室内 <i>shitsunai</i>, indoors (364)</p> <p>室外 <i>shitsugai</i>, outdoor(s) (91)</p>
<p>137</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>社</p> <p>altar, ground</p>	<p>SHA, a company; <i>yashiro</i>, (Shintō) shrine</p> <p>会社 <i>kaisha</i>, (business) company (87)</p> <p>社員 <i>shain</i>, (company) employee (228)</p> <p>入社する <i>nyūsha suru</i>, to join a company (63)</p> <p>神社 <i>jinja</i>, shrine (324)</p> <p>社長 <i>shachō</i>, (company) president (173)</p> <p>社会 <i>shakai</i>, society, the world, the community (87)</p> <p>社会人 <i>shakaijin</i>, member of society (87, 39)</p> <p>本社 <i>honsha</i>, head office (70)</p> <p>支社 <i>shisha</i>, branch office (691)</p>

		商社 <i>shōsha</i> , trading company (317) 公社 <i>kōsha</i> , public corporation (277) 社交的な <i>shakōteki na</i> , sociable, friendly (115, 551) 社交 <i>shakō</i> , social life (115) 社会科学 <i>shakaikagaku</i> , social sciences (87, 81, 10) 寺社 <i>jisha</i> , shrines and temples (133)
138 10s	弱 doubled bow bending + delicate hairs = something bent as easily as delicate hair	JAKU, <i>yowa(i)</i> , weak; <i>yowa(ru)</i> , to grow weak, be perplexed; <i>yowa(maru)</i> , to abate, wane; <i>yowa(meru)</i> , to weaken, soften, lower, dilute, turn down (<i>gasu</i>); <i>yowa(sa)</i> , weakness; <i>yowa(mi)</i> , weakness, weak point, shortcoming 強弱 <i>kyōjaku</i> , strength (100) (strength-weakness) 弱点 <i>jakuten</i> , weak point, a weakness (179) 弱震 <i>jakushin</i> , minor tremor (1444) 弱火 <i>yowabi</i> , low heat [for cooking] (8) 弱気 <i>yowaki</i> , faintheartedness, timidity (11) 弱虫 <i>yowamushi</i> , weakling, coward (56) 虚弱な <i>kyojaku na</i> , weak, feeble, sickly (1156) 弱音 <i>yowane</i> , complaints (6) (the sound of weakness) 貧弱な <i>hinjaku na</i> , scanty, meagre; poor; limited (777) 病弱 <i>byōjaku</i> , delicate constitution (381) 弱者 <i>jakusha</i> , the disadvantaged; weak person (298) 弱風 <i>jakufū</i> , gentle wind (198)
139 9s	首 eye + eyebrow	SHU, <i>kubi</i> , neck, head; chief 手首 <i>tekubi</i> , wrist (32) 足首 <i>ashikubi</i> , ankle (51) 部首 <i>bushu</i> , kanji radical (384) 首都 <i>shuto</i> , capital city (355) 首長 <i>shuchō</i> , leader; chief (173) 首位を占める <i>shui o shimeru</i> , to occupy first place (421, 1491) 首輪 <i>kubiwa</i> , (dog) collar; necklace (601) 首飾り <i>kubikazari</i> , necklace (1427) 首切り <i>kubikiri</i> , decapitation (156) 斬首 <i>zanshu</i> , decapitation (--) 首尾 <i>shubi</i> , result, issue, outcome (1734) 首領 <i>shuryō</i> , leader (806) 党首 <i>tōshu</i> , party leader (946)

<p>140</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>秋</p> <p>rice-plant + fire/dry</p>	<p>SHŪ, <i>aki</i>, autumn</p> <p>秋田県 <i>Akita-ken</i>, Akita Prefecture (59, 273)</p> <p>秋刀魚 <i>sanma*</i>, mackerel (181) (autumn-blade-fish)</p> <p>初秋 <i>shoshū</i>, early autumn (507)</p> <p>晩秋 <i>banshū</i>, late autumn (961) (evening-autumn)</p> <p>秋分 <i>shūbun</i>, autumnal equinox (199) (autumn-divide)</p> <p>秋雨 <i>akisame</i>, autumn rain (3)</p> <p>秋風 <i>akikaze</i>, autumn breeze (198)</p> <p>秋晴れ <i>akibare</i>, clear autumn weather (155)</p> <p>春夏秋冬 <i>shunkashūtō</i>, the four seasons (141, 82, 182)</p>
<p>141</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>春</p> <p>vigorous growth of mulberry plant in sunshine</p>	<p>SHUN, <i>haru</i>, spring</p> <p>春風 <i>harukaze</i>, spring breeze (198)</p> <p>春着 <i>harugi</i>, spring clothes (343)</p> <p>春雨 <i>harusame</i>, spring rain (3)</p> <p>春一番 <i>haruichiban</i>, first storm of the spring (1, 196)</p> <p>早春 <i>sōshun</i>, early spring (50)</p> <p>晩春 <i>banshun</i>, late spring (961)</p> <p>春分 <i>shunbun</i>, vernal equinox (199) (spring-divide)</p> <p>春闘 <i>shuntō</i>, the spring labour offensive (1659)</p> <p>青春 <i>seishun</i>, springtime of life, youth (43)</p> <p>売春 <i>baishun</i>, prostitution (192) (sell-spring)</p> <p>小春日和 <i>koharubiyori</i>, Indian summer (36, 63, 416)</p> <p>春日 <i>Kasuga*</i> (62)</p>
<p>142</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>書</p> <p>hand holding brush + thing (phonetic: copy) = to copy a thing by brush</p>	<p>SHO, <i>ka(ku)</i>, to write</p> <p>辞書 <i>jisho</i>, dictionary (500)</p> <p>読書 <i>dokusho</i>, reading (189)</p> <p>書類 <i>shorui</i>, documents, written materials (602)</p> <p>証明書 <i>shōmeisho</i>, certificate, diploma (715, 208)</p> <p>申込書 <i>mōshikomisho</i>, application form (322, 1275)</p> <p>教科書 <i>kyōkasho</i>, textbook (101, 81)</p> <p>図書館 <i>toshokan</i>, library (150, 247)</p> <p>書留 <i>kakitome</i>, registered mail (805)</p> <p>葉書 <i>hagaki</i>, postcard (405)</p> <p>秘書 <i>hisho</i>, secretary (964)</p> <p>書き順 <i>kakijun</i>, stroke order (for Kanji) (506)</p> <p>書道 <i>shodō</i>, (oriental) calligraphy (188)</p> <p>書店 <i>shoten</i>, bookshop (178)</p> <p>参考書 <i>sankōsho</i>, reference book (490, 117)</p> <p>書斎 <i>shosai</i>, study (room) (1291)</p> <p>書法 <i>shohō</i>, penmanship (584)</p>

<p>143</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>少</p> <p>smaller than small; 4 points instead of 3</p>	<p>SHŌ, <i>suko(shi)</i>, <i>suku(nai)</i>, few, little, scarce; <i>suko(shi) mo</i>, [not] at all; <i>suko(shi) zutsu</i>, little by little</p> <p>最小 <i>saishō</i>, fewest, youngest (484)</p> <p>少女 <i>shōjo</i>, girl (35)</p> <p>少年 <i>shōnen</i>, boy, lad, youth (64)</p> <p>多少 <i>tashō</i>, somewhat, more or less (163)</p> <p>少量 <i>shōryō</i>, small amount (600)</p> <p>減少 <i>genshō</i>, decrease, reduction (667)</p> <p>少数 <i>shōsū</i>, minority (151)</p>
<p>144</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>場</p> <p>sun rising and shedding light → clear, open ground</p>	<p>JŌ, <i>ba</i>, place, ground, track, hall, (golf) course</p> <p>工場 <i>kōjō</i>, <i>kōba</i>, factory (113)</p> <p>場所 <i>basho</i>, place, location, spot (312)</p> <p>場合 <i>baai</i>, case, occasion; circumstances (121)</p> <p>そんな場合には <i>sonna baai ni wa</i>, in that case... (121)</p> <p>仕事場 <i>shigotoba</i>, place of work (285, 293)</p> <p>入場券 <i>nyūjōken</i>, admission/entrance ticket (63, 661)</p> <p>駐車場 <i>chūshajō</i>, parking lot (1587, 31)</p> <p>会場 <i>kaijō</i>, meeting-place (87)</p> <p>市場 <i>ichiba</i>, <i>shijō</i>, market, mart (130)</p> <p>広場 <i>hiroba</i>, plaza; square; open space (114)</p> <p>立場 <i>tachiba</i>, standpoint, position (73)</p> <p>劇場 <i>gekijō</i>, theatre (848)</p> <p>運動場 <i>undōjō</i>, playground, sports field (231, 362)</p> <p>競馬場 <i>keibajō</i>, racetrack (463, 191)</p> <p>球場 <i>kyūjō</i>, baseball ground (257)</p> <p>戦場 <i>senjō</i>, battlefield (526)</p> <p>牧場 <i>bokujō</i>, pasture; meadow; ranch (586)</p> <p>三幕一場 <i>sanmaku-ichiba</i>, Act 3 Scene 1 (23, 977, 1)</p>
<p>145</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>色</p> <p>person bending over another bending person</p>	<p>SHOKU, SHIKI, <i>iro</i>, colour, sensuality</p> <p>顔色 <i>kaoiro</i>, <i>ganshoku</i>, complexion (93)</p> <p>景色 <i>keshiki</i>, scenery (469)</p> <p>色々な <i>iroiro na</i>, various</p> <p>色を失う <i>iro o ushinau</i>, to turn pale, to lose colour (501)</p> <p>特色 <i>tokushoku</i>, characteristic (760) (special-colour)</p> <p>無色 <i>mushoku</i>, colourless (796)</p> <p>好色 <i>kōshoku</i>, amorousness (859)</p> <p>色情・色欲 <i>shikijō/shikiyoku</i>, lust (719) / carnal desire (987)</p> <p>原色 <i>genshoku</i>, primary colour (107)</p> <p>色素 <i>shikiso</i>, pigment (737)</p> <p>保護色 <i>hogoshoku</i>, camouflage (787, 670)</p>

<p>146</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>食</p> <p>covered food in dish</p>	<p>SHOKU, food, meal; eclipse; <i>ta(beru)</i>, to eat; <i>ku(u)</i>, to eat</p> <p>食べ物 <i>tabemono</i>, food (387)</p> <p>食堂 <i>shokudō</i>, dining hall (557)</p> <p>定食 <i>teishoku</i>, set course meal (351)</p> <p>和食 <i>washoku</i>, Japanese food (416)</p> <p>食事(をす) <i>shokuji (o suru)</i>, meal, dinner; (to dine) (293)</p> <p>外食する <i>gaishoku suru</i>, to eat out (91)</p> <p>食欲 <i>shokuyoku</i>, appetite (987)</p> <p>飲食 <i>inshoku</i>, eating and drinking (230)</p> <p>主食 <i>shushoku</i>, staple food (299)</p> <p>食前 <i>shokuzen</i>, before meals (159)</p> <p>食後に <i>shokugo ni</i>, after meals (111)</p> <p>食間 <i>shokkan</i>, between meals (92)</p> <p>大食い <i>ō-gui</i>, glutton (53)</p> <p>食物 <i>shokumotsu</i>, food, edibles (387)</p> <p>菜食主義者 <i>saishokushugisha</i>, vegetarian (483, 299, 645, 298)</p> <p>食い物 <i>kuimono</i>, food; victim, prey (387)</p>
<p>147</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>心</p>	<p>SHIN, <i>kokoro</i>, spirit, heart, mind, feelings; core (of fruit)</p> <p>心臓 <i>shinzō</i>, heart (924)</p> <p>心配 <i>shinpai</i>, worry, anxiety (368)</p> <p>安心 <i>anshin</i>, peace of mind (223)</p> <p>関心 <i>kanshin</i>, concern, interest (444)</p> <p>感心する <i>kanshin suru</i>, to admire, be impressed by (246)</p> <p>感心な <i>kanshin na</i>, admirable, praiseworthy (246)</p> <p>良心 <i>ryōshin</i>, conscience (598)</p> <p>熱心 <i>nesshin</i>, enthusiasm (560)</p> <p>一心 <i>isshin</i>, whole-heartedness (1)</p> <p>好奇心 <i>kōkishin</i>, curiosity (859, 1123)</p> <p>大和心 <i>yamatogokoro</i>, the Japanese spirit (53, 416)</p> <p>以心伝心 <i>ishin-denshin</i>, telepathic/tacit understanding, (mis) understanding without words (419, 553)</p> <p>心遣い <i>kokorozukai</i>, concern, consideration (1220)</p> <p>心電図 <i>shindenzu</i>, ECG (180, 150)</p> <p>心不全 <i>shinfuzen</i>, heart failure (572, 159)</p> <p>中心 <i>chūshin</i>, centre, core (55)</p> <p>衷心から <i>chūshin kara</i>, from the bottom of one's heart (1585)</p> <p>重心 <i>jūshin</i>, centre of gravity (311)</p> <p>心持ち <i>kokoromochi</i>, mood, feeling, frame of mind (294)</p> <p>真心 <i>magokoro</i>, sincerity, devotion (514)</p>

<p>148</p> <p>13s</p> <p>take an axe to a standing tree</p>	<p>新</p>	<p>SHIN, <i>atara(shii)</i>, new; <i>arata ni</i>, newly, anew, afresh, again</p> <p>新聞 <i>shinbun</i>, newspaper (200)</p> <p>新幹線 <i>Shinkansen</i> (637, 329)</p> <p>新宿 <i>Shinjuku</i> (--)</p> <p>新鮮な <i>shinsen na</i>, fresh (1501)</p> <p>新年 <i>shinnen</i>, the New Year (64)</p> <p>新製品 <i>shinseihin</i>, new product (328, 382)</p> <p>新品の <i>shinpin no</i>, brand-new (382)</p> <p>真新しい <i>ma'atarashii</i>, brand-new (514)</p> <p>新世界 <i>shinsekai</i>, the New World (327, 240)</p> <p>新学期 <i>shingakki</i>, new school term (10, 251)</p> <p>新人 <i>shinjin</i>, newcomer, new face (39)</p> <p>新入生 <i>shinnyūsei</i>, new student/pupil (63, 42)</p> <p>新築の <i>shinchiku no</i>, newly-built (751)</p> <p>新妻 <i>ni-iduma</i>, newly married woman (681)</p>
<p>149</p> <p>16s</p> <p>the kin one sees</p>	<p>親</p>	<p>SHIN, <i>oya</i>, parent; <i>shita(shimu)</i>, to make friends with, to take kindly to; <i>shita(shii)</i>, intimate, familiar, close [friend]</p> <p>両親 <i>ryōshin</i>, parents (411)</p> <p>親切 <i>shinsetsu</i>, kindness (156)</p> <p>母親 <i>hahaoya</i>, mother (203)</p> <p>親類 <i>shinrui</i>, relative, relation (602)</p> <p>親子 <i>oyako</i>, parent and child (25)</p> <p>親友 <i>shinyū</i>, close friend (214)</p> <p>肉親 <i>nikushin</i>, blood relation(s) (365)</p> <p>親方 <i>oyakata</i>, boss; chief; foreman (204)</p> <p>親分 <i>oyabun</i>, (gangster) boss; ringleader (199)</p>
<p>150</p> <p>7s</p> <p>partitioning fields on a map</p>	<p>図</p>	<p>ZU, drawing, plan, diagram (~を書く ~o <i>kaku</i>, to draw); TO; <i>haka(ru)</i>, to strive for; to attempt (e.g. 自殺 <i>jisatsu</i>, suicide)</p> <p>図書館 <i>toshokan</i>, library (142, 247)</p> <p>地図 <i>chizu</i>, map (167)</p> <p>案内図 <i>annaizu</i>, guide/information map (418, 364)</p> <p>天気図 <i>tenkizu</i>, weather map (58, 11)</p> <p>設計図 <i>sekkeizu</i>, plan, blueprint (731, 105)</p> <p>図画 <i>zuga</i>, drawing, picture (85)</p> <p>図面 <i>zumen</i>, drawing; sketch; plan (395)</p> <p>図表 <i>zubyō</i>, chart, diagram (379)</p> <p>図鑑 <i>zukan</i>, picture book (117)</p> <p>図星 <i>zuboshi</i>, the bull's eye (154)</p> <p>図星をさす <i>zuboshi o sasu</i>, to hit the mark, to guess right (154)</p> <p>図-3 <i>zu-san</i>, Figure 3</p>

<p>151</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>数</p> <p>to chant while holding counting sticks</p>	<p>SŪ, SU, <i>kazu</i>, number; <i>kazo(eru)</i>, to count; <i>~ni kazoerareru</i>, to be reckoned among~</p> <p>数学 <i>sūgaku</i>, mathematics (10)</p> <p>数字 <i>sūji</i>, figure, numeral, digit (28)</p> <p>算数 <i>sansū</i>, arithmetic (128)</p> <p>回数 <i>kaisū</i>, frequency; number of times (86)</p> <p>多数の <i>tasū no</i>, a large number of, many (163)</p> <p>少数 <i>shōsū</i>, few, minority (143)</p> <p>人数 <i>ninzū</i>, the number (of people) (39)</p> <p>数珠 <i>juzu*</i>, (Buddhist) rosary (1349)</p> <p>数々の <i>kazukazu no</i>, many; numerous; various</p>
<p>152</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>西</p> <p>basket/ wine-press: falling drops of wine = falling sun</p>	<p>SEI, SAI, <i>nishi</i>, west</p> <p>関西 <i>Kansai</i> (444) (barrier-west)</p> <p>西洋 <i>seiyō</i>, the West, the Occident (404) (west-ocean)</p> <p>西洋人 <i>seiyōjin</i>, Westerner (404, 39)</p> <p>大西洋 <i>Taiseiyō</i>, Atlantic Ocean (53, 404)</p> <p>西瓜 <i>suika*</i>, watermelon (--)</p> <p>西半球 <i>nishihankyū</i>, Western Hemisphere (195, 257)</p> <p>東西 <i>tōzai</i>, east and west, Orient and Occident (184)</p> <p>北西 <i>hokusei</i>, northwest (205)</p> <p>西暦 <i>seireki</i>, Christian Era, A.D. (1927)</p> <p>西経 <i>seikei</i>, west longitude (658)</p> <p>西日 <i>nishibi</i>, afternoon sun (62)</p>
<p>153</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>声</p> <p>what enters the ear when a musical instrument is struck</p>	<p>SEI, SHŌ, <i>koe</i>, voice</p> <p>泣き声 <i>nakigoe</i>, weeping, crying, sobbing [human] (838)</p> <p>鳴き声 <i>nakigoe</i>, crying, howling, twittering [animal] (209)</p> <p>音声 <i>onsei</i>, sound, voice, audio (6)</p> <p>音声学 <i>onseigaku</i>, phonetics (6, 10)</p> <p>名声 <i>meisei</i>, reputation (71) (name/fame-voice)</p> <p>声明 <i>seimei</i>, statement, declaration (208)</p> <p>擬声 <i>gisei</i>, onomatopoeia (1139)</p> <p>擬声語 <i>giseigo</i>, onomatopoeic word (1139, 12)</p> <p>大声で <i>ōgoe de</i>, in a loud voice (53)</p> <p>声楽家 <i>seigakuka</i>, vocalist (218, 83)</p> <p>声帯 <i>seitai</i>, the vocal cords (539)</p> <p>声価 <i>seika</i>, reputation, fame (626)</p>

<p>154</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>星</p> <p>many points of active light</p>	<p>SEI, JŌ, <i>hoshi</i>, star</p> <p>惑星 <i>wakusei</i>, planet (1942)</p> <p>星占い <i>hoshiuranai</i>, astrology; horoscope (1491)</p> <p>星座 <i>seiza</i>, constellation (870)</p> <p>衛星 <i>eisei</i>, satellite, moon (617)</p> <p>彗星 <i>suisei</i>, comet (--)</p> <p>水星 <i>suisei</i>, Mercury (40)</p> <p>火星 <i>kasei</i>, Mars (8)</p> <p>金星・明星 <i>kinsei / myōjō</i>, Venus (14) / (208)</p> <p>木星 <i>mokusei</i>, Jupiter (69)</p> <p>土星 <i>dosei</i>, Saturn (60)</p> <p>天王星 <i>tennōsei</i>, Uranus (58, 5)</p> <p>海王星 <i>kaiōsei</i>, Neptune (88, 5)</p> <p>冥王星 <i>meiōsei</i>, Pluto (--, 5)</p> <p>凶星 <i>zuboshi</i>, bull's eye (150)</p> <p>流星 <i>ryūsei</i>, shooting star (409)</p> <p>流れ星 <i>nagareboshi</i>, shooting star, meteor (409)</p>
<p>155</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>晴</p> <p>clear open sun</p>	<p>SEI, <i>ha(re)</i>, fine weather; <i>ha(reru)</i>, to clear [up] (weather)</p> <p>秋晴れ <i>akibare</i>, clear autumn weather (140)</p> <p>素晴らしい <i>subarashii</i>, wonderful (737)</p> <p>晴雨計 <i>seiukei</i>, barometer (3, 105)</p> <p>晴れ着 <i>haregi</i>, one's best clothes (343)</p> <p>晴れやかな <i>hareyaka na</i>, cheerful; bright</p> <p>晴天 <i>seiten</i>, fine weather, cloudless sky (58)</p>
<p>156</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>切</p> <p>seven-sword</p>	<p>SETSU, SAI, <i>ki(ru)</i>, to cut</p> <p>切符 <i>kippu</i>, ticket (1753)</p> <p>切手 <i>kitte</i>, stamp (32)</p> <p>親切な <i>shinsetsu na</i>, kind (149) (kin-cut)</p> <p>大切な <i>taisetsu na</i>, important (53) (big-cut)</p> <p>切腹 <i>seppuku</i>, hara-kiri (965)</p> <p>缶切り <i>kankiri</i>, can-opener (1095)</p> <p>爪切り <i>tsumekiri</i>, nail-clippers (--)</p> <p>期限切れの <i>kigengire no</i>, overdue, expired (251, 665)</p> <p>期限の切れた <i>kigen no kireta</i>, expired (251, 665)</p> <p>締め切り <i>shimekiri</i>, deadline (1622)</p> <p>一切れ <i>hitokire</i>, one slice (1)</p> <p>一切 <i>issai</i>, all, everything (1) (one-cut)</p> <p>切り倒す <i>kiritaosu</i>, to fell (a tree) (1643)</p> <p>小切手 <i>kogitte</i>, cheque (36, 32)</p> <p>切断 <i>setsudan</i>, cutting, amputation (750)</p>

<p>157</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>雪</p> <p>rain + hand (clearing away what has fallen from the heavens)</p>	<p>SETSU, <i>yuki</i>, snow</p> <p>雪だるま <i>yukidaruma</i>, snowman 雪祭り <i>yukimatsuri</i>, Snow Festival (283) 除雪する <i>josetsu suru</i>, clear away the snow (711) 粉雪 <i>konayuki</i>, powder snow (577) 雪靴 <i>yukigutsu</i>, snowshoes (1052) 雪上車 <i>setsujōsha</i>, snowmobile (37, 31) 雪降り・降雪 <i>yukifuri / kōsetsu</i>, snowfall (863) 雪解け <i>yukidoke</i>, thaw (632) 雪焼けした <i>yukiyake shita</i>, snow-tanned (509) 雪曇りの <i>yukigumori no</i>, threatening to snow (1672) 雪原 <i>setsugen</i>, snowfield (107) 雪嵐 <i>yukiarashi</i>, snowstorm (--) 吹雪 <i>fubuki*</i>, blizzard, snowstorm (1452)</p>
<p>158</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>船</p> <p>hollowed-out boat</p>	<p>SEN, <i>fune, funa</i>, boat, ship</p> <p>船橋 <i>Funabashi</i> (259) 造船 <i>zōsen</i>, shipbuilding (739) 漁船 <i>gyosen</i>, fishing boat (459) 船員 <i>sen'in</i>, sailor (228) 船長 <i>senchō</i>, captain (173) 船便 <i>funabin</i>, seemail (582) 渡し船 <i>watashibune</i>, ferry (1636) 汽船 <i>kisen</i>, steamboat, steamship (94) 助け船 <i>tasukebune</i>, lifeboat 風船 <i>fūsen</i>, balloon (198) 飛行船 <i>hikōsen</i>, airship, blimp (566, 118)</p>
<p>159</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>前</p>	<p>ZEN, <i>mae</i>, before; in front of; previous, ago; <i>o-mae</i>, you!</p> <p>午前 <i>gozen</i>, morning, a.m. (110) 食前 <i>shokuzen</i>, before meals (146) 前菜 <i>zensai</i>, hors d'œuvre (483) 以前 <i>izen</i>, ago, since, before (419) 前日 <i>zenjitsu</i>, the previous day, the day before (62) 一人前 <i>ichininmae</i>, one helping, one portion (1, 39) 気前 <i>kimae</i>, generosity (11) 前髪 <i>maegami</i>, fringe (1706) (before-hair) 前半 <i>zenhan</i>, the first half (195) 前妻 <i>zensai</i>, ex-wife (681) 前の夫 <i>mae no otto</i>, ex-husband (573) 前後 <i>zengo</i>, before and after; order; context (111) 前列 <i>zenretsu</i>, front row (414)</p>

<p>160</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>組</p> <p>thread + build-up</p>	<p>SŌ, <i>kumi</i>, (school) class, group, set, corporation, gang; <i>ku(mu)</i>, to join, to unite, put together; to form (団体 <i>dantai</i>, organization); to cross (足 <i>ashi</i>, legs); to fold (腕 <i>ude</i>, arms)</p> <p>番組 <i>bangumi</i>, (TV) programme (196)</p> <p>組み立て <i>kumitate</i>, construction, structure (73) (join-rise)</p> <p>組み立てる <i>kumitateru</i>, to assemble, to construct (73)</p> <p>組み合わせる <i>kumiawaseru</i>, to combine, assort; to pair (121)</p> <p>組合 <i>kumiai</i>, union, guild (121)</p> <p>一組 <i>hitokumi</i>, one set, one class (1)</p> <p>骨組み <i>honegumi</i>, skeleton, framework (867) (bone-group)</p> <p>組曲 <i>kumikyoku</i>, (musical) suite (261)</p> <p>組閣する <i>sokaku suru</i>, form a Cabinet (822)</p>
<p>161</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>走</p> <p>frantic movement with the feet</p>	<p>SŌ, <i>hashi(ru)</i>, to run</p> <p>御馳走 <i>gochisō</i>, feast, treat (1158)</p> <p>御馳走様でした <i>gochisōsama deshita</i>, Thank you for the food</p> <p>競走 <i>kyōsō</i>, race, running match (463)</p> <p>走行注意 <i>sōkōchūi</i>, Drive Carefully (118, 344, 226)</p> <p>暴走族 <i>bōsōzoku</i>, noisy, puerile, shit-for-brains bastards on motorcycles (793, 333)</p> <p>走者 <i>sōsha</i>, runner (298)</p> <p>走行距離 <i>sōkōkyori</i>, distance covered, mileage (118, 1157, 1897)</p> <p>滑走路 <i>kassōro</i>, runway (1088, 415)</p> <p>走り書き <i>hashirigaki</i>, hasty writing (142)</p> <p>走り去る <i>hashirisaru</i>, to run away (258)</p> <p>逃走する <i>tōsō suru</i>, to run away, to flee (1642)</p> <p>脱走する <i>dassō suru</i>, to escape, flee; to desert (1560)</p> <p>脱走者 <i>dassōsha</i>, deserter; runaway (1560, 298)</p> <p>小走り <i>kobashiri</i>, running with short steps (36)</p> <p>師走 <i>shiwasu</i>, year-end, December (693)</p>
<p>162</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>草</p> <p>grass/plant + early</p>	<p>SŌ, <i>kusa</i>, grass, vegetation, plant</p> <p>海草 <i>kaisō</i>, seaweed (88)</p> <p>草原 <i>kusahara (kusawara)</i>, grassy plain (107)</p> <p>草取り <i>kusatori</i>, weeding (301)</p> <p>草葉 <i>kusaba</i>, blade of grass (405)</p> <p>草分け <i>kusawake</i>, pioneer (199) (grass-divider)</p> <p>草食の <i>sōshoku no</i>, herbivorous (146)</p> <p>草地 <i>kusachi</i>, grassland, meadow (167)</p> <p>草色の <i>kusairo no</i>, green (145)</p> <p>草履 <i>zōri*</i>, <i>zori</i>, (straw) sandals (1896)</p> <p>煙草 <i>tabako*</i>, tobacco (1027)</p>

<p>163</p> <p>6s</p> <p>oo</p>	<p>多</p> <p>many evenings</p>	<p>TA, <i>ō(i)</i>, many, much, abundant</p> <p>多分 <i>tabun</i>, perhaps; probably (199)</p> <p>多過ぎる <i>ōsugiru</i>, too many (629)</p> <p>滅多に <i>metta ni</i>, rarely (+negative form verb) (1848)</p> <p>多数の <i>tasū no</i>, a large number of, many (151)</p> <p>多数決 <i>tasūketsu</i>, majority decision (151, 271)</p> <p>多音節 <i>taonsetsu</i>, polysyllable (6, 523)</p> <p>多量 <i>taryō</i>, great quantity (600)</p> <p>多大 <i>tadai</i>, great amount (53)</p> <p>多様な <i>tayō na</i>, various, diverse, manifold (407)</p> <p>本多 <i>Honda</i> (70)</p> <p>多額の <i>tagaku no</i>, large, a large sum of (money) (635)</p>
<p>164</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>太</p>	<p>TAI, TA, <i>futo(i)</i>, big; deep (voice); bold (lines); shameless; <i>futo(ru)</i>, to put on weight; <i>futo(rasu)</i>, to fatten; <i>futo(tta)</i>, fat</p> <p>太陽 <i>taiyō</i>, the sun (406)</p> <p>太平洋 <i>Taiheiyō</i>, Pacific Ocean (388, 404)</p> <p>太子 <i>taishi</i>, Crown Prince (e.g. Shōtoku Taishi) (25)</p> <p>太もも <i>futomomo</i>, thigh</p> <p>太鼓 <i>taiko</i>, (big) drum (1234)</p> <p>太古 <i>taiko</i>, ancient times (109)</p> <p>太字 <i>futoji</i>, bold (type) (28)</p> <p>太刀 <i>tachi*</i>, (long) sword (181)</p> <p>丸太 <i>maruta</i>, log (830)</p>
<p>165</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>体</p> <p>plentiful bones</p>	<p>TAI, TEI, <i>karada</i>, body</p> <p>体重 <i>taijū</i>, (body) weight (311)</p> <p>体育 <i>tai'iku</i>, physical education (227)</p> <p>体温 <i>taion</i>, body temperature (237)</p> <p>体温計 <i>taionkei</i>, (clinical) thermometer (237, 105)</p> <p>大体 <i>daitai</i>, generally; on the whole; roughly (53)</p> <p>固体・気体 <i>kotai</i>, solid (476) / <i>kitai</i>, gas (11)</p> <p>体長 <i>taichō</i>, body length [animals] (173)</p> <p>団体 <i>dantai</i>, group; organisation; body; party (749)</p> <p>具体的な <i>gutaiteki na</i>, concrete (not abstract) (265, 551)</p> <p>文体 <i>buntai</i>, (literary) style (68)</p> <p>体格 <i>taikaku</i>, physique (633)</p> <p>体操 <i>taisō</i>, gymnastics, callisthenics (922)</p> <p>死体 <i>shitai</i>, corpse (286)</p> <p>車体 <i>shatai</i>, body of a vehicle, chassis, frame (31)</p> <p>本体 <i>hontai</i>, substance; main part; true form (70)</p> <p>体付き <i>karadatsuki</i>, body-build, physique, figure (574)</p>

166 5s	<p style="text-align: center;">台</p> <p>self + mouth</p>	<p>TAI, DAI, stand, base, platform; counter (machines, cars, etc.)</p> <p>台風 <i>taifū</i>, typhoon (198)</p> <p>台所 <i>daidokoro</i>, kitchen (312)</p> <p>台湾 <i>Taiwan</i> (1944)</p> <p>台北 <i>Taihoku</i>, Taipei (205)</p> <p>天文台 <i>tenmondai</i>, (astronomical) observatory (58, 68)</p> <p>燈台 <i>tōdai</i>, lighthouse (- - simplified as 556 灯)</p>
167 6s	<p style="text-align: center;">地</p> <p>undulating ground</p>	<p>CHI, JI, earth, ground, land</p> <p>地震 <i>jishin</i>, earthquake (1444)</p> <p>地球 <i>chikyū</i>, the earth, the globe (257)</p> <p>地下 <i>chika</i>, underground (7)</p> <p>地階 <i>chikai</i>, basement (242)</p> <p>地下鉄 <i>chikatetsu</i>, underground, metro, Tube (7, 353)</p> <p>地図・地図帳 <i>chizu</i>, map / <i>chizuchō</i>, atlas (150, 347)</p> <p>地理学 <i>chirigaku</i>, geography (220, 10)</p> <p>地質学 <i>chishitsugaku</i>, geology (699, 10)</p> <p>地形学 <i>chikeigaku</i>, topography (104, 10)</p> <p>地位 <i>chi'i</i>, social standing/status/position (421)</p> <p>教授の地位 <i>kyōju no chi'i</i>, professorship (101, 702, 421)</p> <p>地中海 <i>chichūkai</i>, the Mediterranean Sea (55, 88)</p> <p>土地 <i>tochi</i>, (piece of) land; estate; lot; soil; earth (60)</p> <p>土地の者 <i>tochi no sha</i>, a native (60, 298)</p> <p>墓地 <i>bochi</i>, graveyard (788)</p> <p>耕地 <i>kōchi</i>, arable land, farmland (673)</p> <p>地名 <i>chimei</i>, place name (71)</p> <p>地区 <i>chiku</i>, district; section (465)</p> <p>地方の <i>chihō no</i>, local; regional; provincial (204)</p> <p>地域差 <i>chi'ikisa</i>, regional differences (809, 482)</p> <p>地平線 <i>chiheisen</i>, horizon (388, 329)</p> <p>地上の <i>chijō no</i>, ground; earthly (37)</p> <p>地租 <i>chiso</i>, land-tax (1506)</p> <p>天地 <i>tenchi</i>, heaven and earth (58)</p> <p>地獄 <i>jigoku</i>, hell (1274)</p>
168 6s	<p style="text-align: center;">池</p> <p>water encircled by banks</p>	<p>CHI, <i>ike</i>, pond, lake</p> <p>池袋 <i>Ikebukuro</i> (1546)</p> <p>電池 <i>denchi</i>, battery (180)</p> <p>古池 <i>furuike</i>, old pond (109)</p> <p>用水地 <i>yōsuichi</i>, reservoir (215, 40)</p> <p>貯水池 <i>chosuichi</i>, reservoir (546, 40)</p> <p>池畔 <i>chihan</i>, pond-side, edge of a pond (1713)</p>

<p>169</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>知</p>	<p>CHI, <i>shi(ru)</i>, to know; <i>shi(raseru)</i>, to inform</p> <p>お知らせ <i>o-shirase</i>, information, notice</p> <p>知識 <i>chishiki</i>, knowledge (698)</p> <p>知識人 <i>chishikijin</i>, an intellectual (698, 39)</p> <p>知識が十分ある <i>chishiki ga jūbun aru</i>, to have a good knowledge of (698, 33, 199)</p> <p>知性 <i>chisei</i>, intelligence, intellect (723)</p> <p>知恵 <i>chie</i>, knowledge, intelligence, wisdom (1196)</p> <p>物知り <i>monoshiri</i>, walking dictionary (387)</p> <p>知り合い <i>shiriai</i>, acquaintance (121)</p> <p>知り合いになる <i>shiriai ni naru</i>, make one's acquaintance (121)</p> <p>知人 <i>chijin</i>, an acquaintance, a friend (39)</p> <p>知事 <i>chiji</i>, prefectural governor (293)</p> <p>承知する <i>shōchi suru</i>, assent/agree; allow; be aware, know (713)</p> <p>通知する <i>tsūchi suru</i>, to notify, to inform (176)</p> <p>知覚 <i>chikaku</i>, perception; consciousness (439)</p> <p>感知 <i>kanchi</i>, perception, sensing (246)</p> <p>無知 <i>muchi</i>, ignorance (796)</p>
<p>170</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>竹</p>	<p>CHIKU, <i>take</i>, bamboo</p> <p>竹の子 <i>take no ko</i>, bamboo shoots (25)</p> <p>竹林 <i>chikurin</i>, bamboo grove (75)</p> <p>竹製 <i>takesei</i>, made of bamboo (726)</p> <p>竹細工 <i>takezaiku</i>, bamboo-ware, bamboo-work (284, 113)</p> <p>竹刀 <i>shinai*</i>, bamboo sword (for kendō) (181)</p> <p>竹かご <i>takekago</i>, bamboo basket</p> <p>竹馬 <i>takeuma, chikuba</i>, stilts (191)</p> <p>爆竹 <i>bakuchiku</i>, firecracker (1702)</p>
<p>171</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>茶</p> <p>plant + ample (phonet.: bitter)</p>	<p>CHA, SA, tea, tea plant; annoy; お茶 <i>o-cha</i>, green tea</p> <p>喫茶店 <i>kissaten</i>, café, coffee shop, teahouse (1143, 178)</p> <p>日本茶 <i>Nihoncha</i>, Japanese (green) tea (62, 70)</p> <p>紅茶 <i>kōcha</i>, black tea (862)</p> <p>茶色 <i>cha'iro</i>, light brown (145)</p> <p>茶道 <i>sadō</i>, (the art of) the tea ceremony (188)</p> <p>茶碗 <i>chawan</i>, teacup, rice bowl (1945)</p> <p>茶の湯 <i>cha-no-yu</i>, tea ceremony (359)</p> <p>茶室 <i>chashitsu</i>, tea-ceremony room (136)</p> <p>茶話会 <i>sawakai</i>, tea party (221, 87)</p> <p>麦茶 <i>mugicha</i>, barley tea (194)</p> <p>茶菓 <i>saka</i>, tea and cakes, light refreshments (1047)</p> <p>無茶な <i>mucha na</i>, unreasonable; excessive; absurd (796)</p>

<p>172</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>昼</p> <p>the bright section of the day</p>	<p>CHŪ, <i>hiru</i>, noon, daytime</p> <p>昼間 <i>hiruma</i>, daytime (92)</p> <p>昼ごはん <i>hirugohan</i>, lunch</p> <p>昼食 <i>chūshoku</i>, lunch, noon meal (146)</p> <p>昼休み <i>hiruyasumi</i>, lunch break (13)</p> <p>昼寝 <i>hirune</i>, nap (1441)</p> <p>昼飯 <i>hirumeshi</i>, lunch (565)</p> <p>白昼に <i>hakuchū ni</i>, in broad daylight (65)</p> <p>昼行性 <i>chūkōsei</i>, diurnal (118, 723)</p> <p>昼夜 <i>chūya</i>, day and night (212)</p>
<p>173</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>長</p> <p>old man with long, flowing hair, bent with age, leaning on a stick</p>	<p>CHŌ, head of an institution or organization; <i>naga(i)</i>, long; <i>naga(sa)</i>, length</p> <p>課長 <i>kachō</i>, section chief, section head (433)</p> <p>部長 <i>buchō</i>, department head (384)</p> <p>社長 <i>shachō</i>, President (of a company) (137)</p> <p>身長 <i>shinchō</i>, one's height (323)</p> <p>校長 <i>kōchō</i>, school principal (21)</p> <p>店長 <i>tenchō</i>, store manager (178)</p> <p>会長 <i>kaichō</i>, President (of a society) (87)</p> <p>市長 <i>shichō</i>, mayor (130)</p> <p>長生き <i>nagaiki</i>, long life (42)</p> <p>長年 <i>naganen</i>, many years, a long time (64)</p> <p>長くかかる <i>nagaku kakaru</i>, to take a long time</p> <p>長男 <i>chōnan</i>, eldest son (54)</p> <p>長女 <i>chōjo</i>, eldest daughter (35)</p> <p>長所 <i>chōsho</i>, strong point (312)</p> <p>細長い <i>hosonagai</i>, long and narrow (284)</p> <p>長靴 <i>nagagutsu</i>, knee-high boots (1052)</p> <p>船長 <i>senchō</i>, captain (of a ship) (158)</p> <p>長短 <i>chōtan</i>, length; merits and demerits (342)</p> <p>長期 <i>chōki</i>, long-term, long-range (251)</p> <p>長閑な <i>nodoka na*</i>, peaceful; tranquil; calm (1109)</p>
<p>174</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>鳥</p>	<p>CHŌ, <i>tori</i>, bird</p> <p>鳥肉 <i>toriniku</i>, chicken (365)</p> <p>焼鳥 <i>yakitori</i>, grilled skewered chicken (509)</p> <p>渡り鳥 <i>wataridori</i>, bird of passage, migratory bird (1636)</p> <p>水鳥 <i>mizudori</i>, waterfowl, aquatic bird (40)</p> <p>白鳥 <i>hakuchō</i>, swan (65)</p> <p>七面鳥 <i>shichimenchō</i>, turkey (30, 395)</p> <p>鳥居 <i>tori'i</i>, sacred arch at entrance of Shinto shrine (649)</p>

		駅長 <i>ekichō</i> , useful bird (619) 害鳥 <i>gaichō</i> , pest (bird) (437) 鳥類 <i>chōrui</i> , birds (as a species) (602) 野鳥 <i>yachō</i> , wild bird, wildfowl (213) 保護鳥 <i>hogochō</i> , protected bird (787, 670) 鳥籠 <i>torikago</i> , bird cage (--) 鳥小屋 <i>torigoya</i> , henhouse (36, 236) 小鳥 <i>kotori</i> , small bird (36) 一石二鳥 <i>isseki-nichō</i> , killing two birds with one stone
175 12s	朝 sun rising through plants + river	CHŌ, asa , morning; dynasty, court; period, age 朝ご飯 <i>asagohan</i> , breakfast (565) 朝食 <i>chōshoku</i> , breakfast (146) 今朝 <i>kesa*</i> , this morning (125) 毎朝 <i>mai'asa</i> , every morning (206) 朝日 <i>asahi</i> , morning sun (62) 平安朝 <i>Heianchō</i> , Heian Period (388, 223) 明王朝 <i>Minōchō</i> , Ming Dynasty (208, 5) 朝刊 <i>chōkan</i> , morning paper, morning edition (636) 早朝 <i>sōchō</i> , early morning (50) 朝廷 <i>chōtei</i> , imperial court (1610)
176 10s oo	通 sun rising above a brushwood fence = uninterrupted movement	TSŪ, tō(ru) , to go along/through, to pass; <i>-dōri</i> , -Street <i>tō(su)</i> , to pass through; <i>kayo(u)</i> , to commute; <i>tsū(jiru)</i> , to pass, run (street); to be connected (train, phone) 普通の <i>futsū no</i> , usual, normal, ordinary (1754) 通訳 <i>tsūyaku</i> , interpreter (982) 通勤する <i>tsūkin suru</i> , to commute (842) 通勤快速 <i>tsūkinkaisoku</i> , commuter's express (842, 631, 534) 通過 <i>tsūka suru</i> , pass through without stopping [train] (629) 交通 <i>kōtsū</i> , traffic, transportation (115) 大通り <i>ō-dōri</i> , main street (53) 共通の <i>kyōtsū no</i> , common, shared (460) 共通点 <i>kyōtsūten</i> , something in common (460, 179) 一方通行 <i>ippotsūkō</i> , one-way traffic (1, 204, 118) バス通り <i>basu tōri</i> , street with bus service 通信 <i>tsūshin</i> , correspondence, communication (513) 通学する <i>tsūgaku suru</i> , to attend/ go to school (10) 通学生 <i>tsūgakusei</i> , student living at home (10, 42) 通夜をする <i>tsuya o suru</i> , to hold a vigil, keep a wake (212) 通常 <i>tsūjō</i> , usually, normally (718) 夜通し <i>yodōshi</i> , all night long (212)

177 7s	<p>弟</p> <p>order of sons other than eldest</p>	<p>TEI, DAI, DE, <i>otōto</i>, younger brother</p> <p>兄弟 <i>kyōdai</i>, brother(s); sister(s) (267)</p> <p>弟妹 <i>teimai</i>, younger brothers and sisters (207)</p> <p>師弟 <i>shitei</i>, master and pupil (693)</p> <p>義弟 <i>gitei</i>, brother-in-law (645)</p> <p>子弟 <i>shitei</i>, children, sons (25)</p> <p>弟子 <i>deshi</i>, pupil, apprentice, disciple (25)</p> <p>徒弟 <i>totei</i>, apprentice (554)</p>
178 8s	<p>店</p> <p>building where goods are arranged on display</p>	<p>TEN, <i>mise, tana</i>, store, shop, premises</p> <p>喫茶店 <i>kissaten</i>, café (1143, 171)</p> <p>商店 <i>shōten</i>, store, shop (317)</p> <p>書店 <i>shoten</i>, bookshop (142)</p> <p>売店 <i>baiten</i>, stand, stall (192)</p> <p>百貨店 <i>hyakkaten</i>, department store (67, 432)</p> <p>専門店 <i>senmonten</i>, specialty store (914, 211)</p> <p>開店時間 <i>kaiten jikan</i>, store opening time (241, 135, 92)</p> <p>閉店時間 <i>heiten jikan</i>, store closing time (968, 135, 92)</p> <p>店長 <i>tenchō</i>, store manager (173)</p> <p>店員 <i>ten'in</i>, store employee (228)</p> <p>夜店 <i>yomise</i>, night-stall (212)</p> <p>本店 <i>honten</i>, main store, head office (70)</p> <p>支店 <i>shiten</i>, branch store/office (691)</p> <p>店番をする <i>miseban o suru</i>, to tend a store (196)</p>
179 9s	<p>点</p> <p>small black sign</p>	<p>TEN, point, marks, dot</p> <p>点火する <i>tenka suru</i>, to ignite, to light (8)</p> <p>点灯する <i>tentō suru</i>, to light (lamp), switch on (light) (556)</p> <p>点字 <i>tenji</i>, Braille (28)</p> <p>句読点 <i>kutōten*</i>, punctuation mark (655, 189)</p> <p>百点 <i>hyakuten</i>, 100 points; full marks (67)</p> <p>重点 <i>jūten</i>, emphasis (311)</p> <p>利点 <i>riten</i>, advantage, good point (596)</p> <p>欠点 <i>ketten</i>, defect, flaw; weak point (471)</p> <p>欠点のある <i>ketten no aru</i>, defective; faulty (471)</p> <p>共通点 <i>kyōtsūten</i>, something in common (460, 176)</p> <p>問題点 <i>mondaiten</i>, controversial point (396, 340)</p> <p>沸点 <i>futten</i>, boiling point (1767)</p> <p>凝固点 <i>gyōkoten</i>, freezing point (1175, 476)</p> <p>点検 <i>tenken</i>, inspection (663)</p> <p>点線 <i>tensen</i>, dotted line (329)</p>

<p>180</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>電</p> <p>rain-lightning</p>	<p>DEN, lightning, electricity</p> <p>電気 <i>denki</i>, electricity (11)</p> <p>電話 <i>denwa</i>, telephone (221)</p> <p>電車 <i>densha</i>, train (31)</p> <p>電池 <i>denchi</i>, battery (168)</p> <p>終電 <i>shūden</i>, last train (306)</p> <p>電源 <i>dengen</i>, power source (853)</p> <p>携帯電話の電源をお切りください <i>Keitaidenwa no dengen o o-kiri kudasai</i>, Please turn off your mobile phone</p> <p>停電 <i>teiden</i>, power cut (550)</p> <p>電報 <i>denpō</i>, telegramme (789)</p> <p>電球 <i>denkyū</i>, light-bulb (257)</p> <p>電子 <i>denshi</i>, electron (25)</p> <p>電子工学 <i>denshikōgaku</i>, electronics (25, 113, 10)</p> <p>電力 <i>denryoku</i>, electric power (74)</p> <p>電流 <i>denryū</i>, electric current (409)</p>
<p>181</p> <p>2s</p>	<p>刀</p>	<p>TŌ, <i>katana</i>, sword</p> <p>剃刀 <i>kamisori</i>, razor (--)</p> <p>小刀 <i>kogatana</i>, pocketknife (36)</p> <p>刀身 <i>tōshin</i>, sword blade (323)</p> <p>大刀 <i>daitō</i>, long sword (53)</p> <p>太刀 <i>tachi*</i>, (long) sword (164)</p> <p>短刀 <i>tantō</i>, short sword, dagger (342)</p> <p>竹刀 <i>shinai*</i>, bamboo sword (used in kendo) (170)</p> <p>軍刀 <i>guntō</i>, sabre, military sword (466)</p> <p>木刀 <i>bokutō</i>, wooden sword (69)</p>
<p>182</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>冬</p> <p>hanging ropes tied together, from which cured meat was hung</p>	<p>TŌ, <i>fuyu</i>, winter; <i>fuyu(meku)</i>, to become wintry</p> <p>冬休み <i>fuyuyasumi</i>, winter holiday</p> <p>冬将軍 <i>fuyushōgun</i>, 'Jack Frost' (899, 466)</p> <p>冬眠 <i>tōmin</i>, hibernation (1842)</p> <p>冬至 <i>tōji</i>, winter solstice (875)</p> <p>冬期 <i>tōki</i>, winter season (251)</p> <p>立冬 <i>rittō</i>, the first day of winter (73)</p> <p>初冬 <i>shotō</i>, early winter (507)</p> <p>越冬する <i>ettō suru</i>, to (pass the) winter (1021)</p> <p>春夏秋冬 <i>shunkashūtō</i>, all year round (141, 82, 140)</p>

<p>183</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>当</p> <p>offering a field as surety for a loan</p>	<p>TŌ, this, the very; <i>a(taru)</i>, to hit, to be equal to, to win (v.i.); <i>a(teru)</i>, to hit, to apply, to guess (v.t.)</p> <p>お弁当 <i>o-bentō</i>, bento, Japanese lunchbox! (786)</p> <p>本当 <i>hontō</i>, true, real (70)</p> <p>見当 <i>kentō</i>, guess, estimate (18)</p> <p>担当者 <i>tantōsha</i>, person in charge/who served you (929, 298)</p> <p>当店はまもなく閉店いたします <i>tōten wa mamonaku heiten itashimasu</i>, this store will be closing (for the day) soon [accompanied by ‘Auld Lang Syne’]</p> <p>突き当たり <i>tsukiatari</i>, at the end of the/this street (1668)</p> <p>手当 <i>teate</i>, allowance; provisions (32)</p> <p>一日あたり一万円 <i>ichinichi atari ichiman'en</i>, 10,000 yen a day</p> <p>適当な <i>tekitō na</i>, suitable; adequate; proper (755)</p> <p>相当な <i>sōtō na</i>, appropriate; suitable; worthy; becoming (530)</p> <p>不当な <i>futō na</i>, unfair, unjust, unreasonable (572)</p> <p>当然に <i>tōzen ni</i>, justly; naturally; as a matter of course (528)</p> <p>...のは当たり前です...<i>no wa atarimae desu</i>, It goes without saying that...</p> <p>当人 <i>tōnin</i>, person involved/concerned, the said person (39)</p> <p>日当たり <i>hiatari</i>, (to be) sunny (62)</p> <p>当日 <i>tōjitsu</i>, that day</p> <p>選する <i>tōsen suru</i>, to be elected; to win (the prize) (527)</p>
<p>184</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>東</p>	<p>TŌ, <i>higashi</i>, east</p> <p>関東 <i>Kantō</i> (444) (barrier-east)</p> <p>東側 <i>higashigawa</i>, east side (535)</p> <p>東亜 <i>tōa</i>, East Asia (997)</p> <p>東洋 <i>tōyō</i>, the East, the Orient (404)</p> <p>中東 <i>chūtō</i>, the Middle East (55)</p> <p>北東 <i>hokutō</i>, northeast (205)</p> <p>東南 <i>tōnan</i>, southeast (190)</p> <p>東西南北 <i>tōzainanboku</i>, N, S, E, W (152, 190, 205)</p> <p>東大 <i>Tōdai (Tōkyō Daigaku)</i> (53)</p> <p>東海 <i>Tōkai</i>, eastern sea, the Pacific (88)</p>
<p>185</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>答</p> <p>fit + bamboo</p>	<p>TŌ, <i>kota(e)</i>, answer; <i>kota(eru)</i>, to answer (<i>shitsumon ni...</i>)</p> <p>答案 <i>tōan</i>, examination paper (418)</p> <p>解答 <i>kaitō</i>, answer [solution] (632)</p> <p>回答 <i>kaitō</i>, answer [reply] (86)</p> <p>確答を与える <i>kakutō o ataeru</i>, give a definite answer (634, 1873)</p> <p>即答 <i>sokutō</i>, prompt reply (1534)</p> <p>口答え <i>kuchigotae</i>, retort (20)</p>

<p>186</p> <p>16s</p>	<p>頭</p> <p>vessel that is the head</p>	<p>TŌ, ZU, <i>atama</i>, head, top, brain; <i>kashira</i>, head, chief, leader 頭がいい・悪い <i>atama ga ii / warui</i>, clever / stupid (222) 頭が痛い <i>atama ga itai</i>, my head hurts (943) 頭痛 <i>zutsū</i>, headache (943) 頭骨 <i>tōkotsu</i>, skull (867) 頭脳 <i>zunō</i>, brains (954) 頭金 <i>atamakin</i>, downpayment, deposit (14) 先頭 <i>sentō</i>, leader, head (49) 教頭 <i>kyōtō</i>, head teacher (101) 店頭 <i>tentō</i>, shop front, shop window (178) 羊頭狗肉 <i>yōtōkuniku</i>, crying wine & selling vinegar (986, --, 365)</p>
<p>187</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>同</p> <p>convey verbally together → say the same thing</p>	<p>DŌ, <i>ona(ji)</i>, same; the said 同時 <i>dōji</i>, (at) the same time (135) 同情 <i>dōjō</i>, sympathy, compassion (719) 同意 <i>dōi</i>, agreement, consent (226) 同級生 <i>dōkyūsei</i>, classmate (255, 42) 同居する <i>dōkyo suru</i>, to live together (649) 共同 <i>kyōdō</i>, cooperation, collaboration (460) 同上 <i>dōjō</i>, as above, ditto (37) 一同 <i>ichidō</i>, all (of us, them), all concerned (1) 同一 <i>dōitsu</i>, sameness, identity (1) 異同 <i>idō</i>, difference (807)</p>
<p>188</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>道</p> <p>Chief means of direct movement</p>	<p>DŌ, TŌ, <i>michi</i>, road, path, way; The Way [of Tao] 神道 <i>Shintō</i> (324) (God-way) 柔道 <i>jūdō</i> (1363) (soft/gentle-way) 北海道 <i>Hokkaidō</i> (205, 88) (North-sea-road) 武士道 <i>Bushidō</i>, the Samurai Code (781, 494) 茶道 <i>sadō</i>, the tea ceremony (171) 書道 <i>shodō</i>, (oriental) calligraphy (142) 片道 <i>katamichi</i>, one-way [e.g. ticket] (969) 歩道 <i>hodō</i>, pavement; footpath (302) 道路 <i>dōro</i>, road, street, highway (415) 道路工事 <i>dōro kōji</i>, road works, repairs (415, 113, 293) 高速道路 <i>kōsoku dōro</i>, superhighway, expressway (119, 534, 415) 鉄道 <i>tetsudō</i>, railroad, railway (353) 水道 <i>suidō</i>, water supply, tap water (40) 道具 <i>dōgu</i>, tool (265) 道德 <i>dōtoku</i>, ethics, morality (762) 道教 <i>dōkyō</i>, Taoism (101) 道を聞・尋ねる <i>michi o kiku/tazuneru</i>, to ask the way</p>

<p>189</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>読</p> <p>call out words</p>	<p>DOKU, TOKU, <i>yo(mu)</i>, to read</p> <p>読み方 <i>yomikata</i>, reading [how to read a kanji] (204)</p> <p>立ち読み <i>tachiyomi</i>, browsing in a bookshop (73)</p> <p>読書 <i>dokusho</i>, reading (142)</p> <p>読者 <i>dokusha</i>, reader (298)</p> <p>読解力 <i>dokkairyoku</i>, reading comprehension (632, 74)</p> <p>読み返す <i>yomikaesu</i>, to reread (389)</p> <p>音読する <i>ondoku suru</i>, to read aloud (6)</p> <p>読唇術 <i>dokushinjutsu</i>, lip reading (1435, 708)</p> <p>解読 <i>kaidoku</i>, deciphering, decoding (632)</p> <p>句読点 <i>kutōten</i>*, punctuation mark (655, 179)</p>
<p>190</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>南</p> <p>the warm side of a tent</p>	<p>NAN, <i>minami</i>, south</p> <p>東南アジア <i>tōnan ajia</i>, Southeast Asia (184)</p> <p>南アメリカ <i>minami amerika</i>, South America</p> <p>西南・南西 <i>seinan / nansei</i>, southwest (152)</p> <p>南東・東南 <i>nantō / tōnan</i>, southeast (184)</p> <p>南極 <i>nankyoku</i>, South Pole (464)</p> <p>南向き <i>minamimuki</i>, facing south (278)</p> <p>南風 <i>minamikaze</i>, south wind (198)</p> <p>南部の <i>nanbu no</i>, southern (384)</p> <p>南東の風 <i>nantō no kaze</i>, southeasterly wind (184, 198)</p> <p>南蛮人 <i>nanbanjin</i>, ‘southern barbarians’ – the early Europeans (Portuguese & Dutch) in Japan (1722, 39)</p> <p>南北 <i>nanboku</i>, north and south (205)</p> <p>南下する <i>nanka suru</i>, go south (7)</p> <p>南緯 <i>nan’i</i>, southern latitude (1009)</p> <p>南瓜 <i>kabocha</i>*, pumpkin [after ‘Cambodia’] (--)</p>
<p>191</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>馬</p>	<p>BA, <i>uma, ma</i>, horse</p> <p>馬車 <i>basha</i>, (horse-drawn) carriage (31)</p> <p>競馬場 <i>keibajō</i>, race track (463, 144)</p> <p>乗馬 <i>jōba</i>, horse riding (320)</p> <p>絵馬 <i>ema</i>, votive picture of a horse (89)</p> <p>馬肉 <i>baniku</i>, horsemeat (365)</p> <p>木馬 <i>mokuba</i>, rocking horse, vaulting horse (69)</p> <p>馬力 <i>bariki</i>, horsepower (74)</p> <p>馬術 <i>bajutsu</i>, horsemanship, equestrianism (708)</p> <p>竹馬 <i>takeuma, chikuba</i>, stilts (170) (bamboo-horse)</p> <p>馬鹿 <i>baka</i>, fool, idiot (--)</p> <p>馬乗り <i>umanori</i>, horse-riding (320)</p>

<p>192</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>売</p> <p>put out for buying; legs behind a counter</p>	<p>BAI, <i>u(ri)</i>, sale; <i>u(ru)</i>, to sell, <i>u(reru)</i> to sell, to be in demand</p> <p>売場 <i>uriba</i>, (shop) counter (144)</p> <p>売り上げ <i>uriage</i>, sales, proceeds (37)</p> <p>売店 <i>baiten</i>, kiosk, newsstand, stall, booth (178)</p> <p>売り切れる <i>urikireru</i>, to be sold out</p> <p>自動販売機 <i>jidōhanbaiki</i>, vending machine (134, 362, 1715, 453)</p> <p>商売 <i>shōbai</i>, trade, business, commerce (317)</p> <p>販売している <i>hanbai shite iru</i>, to sell, be on sale (1715)</p> <p>売り物 <i>urimono</i>, items for sale (387)</p> <p>売り手 <i>urite</i>, seller (32)</p> <p>売買 <i>baibai</i>, dealing, trade, buying and selling (193)</p> <p>売春 <i>baishun</i>, prostitution (141) (sell-spring)</p> <p>発売する <i>hatsubai suru</i>, to sell, to put on the market (370)</p> <p>発売中である <i>hatsubai naka de aru</i>, to be on sale (370, 55)</p> <p>販売されている <i>hanbai sarete iru</i>, to be on sale (1715)</p> <p>発売日 <i>hatsubaibi</i>, the day of release for sale (370, 62)</p> <p>発売を禁止する <i>hatsubai o kinshi suru</i>, to suppress (a book) (370, 654, 129)</p> <p>新発売 <i>shinhatsubai</i>, newly on sale (148, 370)</p> <p>特売 <i>tokubai</i>, special/bargain sale (760)</p> <p>前売り <i>maeuri</i>, advance sale (159)</p>
<p>193</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>買</p> <p>a net of shells (money) = exchange</p>	<p>BAI, <i>ka(u)</i>, to buy, to purchase</p> <p>買い物 <i>kaimono</i>, shopping (387)</p> <p>買収 <i>baishū</i>, purchase (703)</p> <p>売買する <i>baibai suru</i>, to buy and sell, deal, trade (192)</p> <p>買い手 <i>kaite</i>, buyer, customer (32)</p> <p>買値 <i>kaine</i>, purchase price (933)</p> <p>買い占める <i>kaishimeru</i>, to buy up, corner the market (1491)</p> <p>購買部 <i>kōbaibu</i>, co-operative store (1268, 384)</p>
<p>194</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>麦</p> <p>wheat plant with spiky ears</p>	<p>BAKU, <i>mugi</i>, barley, wheat, rye, oats</p> <p>大麦 <i>ōmugi</i>, barley (53)</p> <p>小麦 <i>komugi</i>, wheat (36)</p> <p>蕎麦 <i>soba</i>, buckwheat (noodles) (--)</p> <p>ライ麦 <i>raimugi</i>, rye</p> <p>生麦 <i>namamugi</i>, raw wheat (42)</p> <p>麦芽 <i>bakuga</i>, malt (434)</p> <p>麦畑 <i>mugibatake</i>, wheat field (369)</p> <p>麦茶 <i>mugicha</i>, barley tea (171)</p> <p>麦刈り <i>mugikari</i>, mowing barley (1092)</p>

<p>195</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>半</p> <p>butchering a cow by splitting it in half</p>	<p>HAN, <i>naka(ba)</i>, half</p> <p>半分 <i>hanbun</i>, half (199)</p> <p>半額 <i>hangaku</i>, half-price (635)</p> <p>半分にする <i>hanbun ni suru</i>, divide into halves; cut in half (199)</p> <p>半年 <i>hantoshi</i>, half a year (64)</p> <p>半月 <i>hantsuki</i>, half a month (16)</p> <p>一年半 <i>ichinenhan</i>, one and a half years (1, 64)</p> <p>半島 <i>hantō</i>, peninsula (358)</p> <p>半球 <i>hankyū</i>, hemisphere (257)</p> <p>前半 <i>zenhan</i>, the first half (159)</p> <p>後半 <i>kōhan</i>, the second half, latter half (111)</p> <p>半袖 <i>hansode</i>, short-sleeves (--)</p> <p>半月 <i>hangetsu</i>, half-moon; semicircle (16)</p> <p>半人前 <i>hanninmae</i>, half portion (39, 159)</p>
<p>196</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>番</p> <p>field + rice; rice planted by roster</p>	<p>BAN, number, guard, order, (one's) turn</p> <p>番号 <i>bangō</i>, number (281)</p> <p>交番 <i>kōban</i>, police-box (115)</p> <p>一番 <i>ichiban</i>, no. 1, the most, the first (1)</p> <p>二番目 <i>nibanme</i>, the second (61, 72)</p> <p>三番線 <i>sanbansen</i>, track/platform 3 (23, 329)</p> <p>順番に <i>junban ni</i>, in order; turn by turn (506)</p> <p>番組 <i>bangumi</i>, (TV) programme (160)</p> <p>留守番をする <i>rusuban o suru</i>, to take care of a house during the occupant's absence (805, 300)</p> <p>番付 <i>banzuke</i>, ranking list for Sumo (574)</p> <p>番人・番犬 <i>bannin</i>, watchman (39) / <i>banken</i>, watchdog (17)</p> <p>番地 <i>banchi</i>, lot number, address (167)</p> <p>当番 <i>tōban</i>, [person] on duty, person whose turn it is (183)</p>
<p>197</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>父</p> <p>a hand holding a stick</p>	<p>FU, <i>chichi</i>, father; father/originator of..</p> <p>お父さん・お父様 <i>otōsan / otōsama</i>, father (407)</p> <p>父親 <i>chichioya</i>, father (149)</p> <p>祖父 <i>sofu</i>, grandfather (736)</p> <p>お祖父さん <i>ojiisan*</i>, grandfather (736)</p> <p>父母 <i>fubo</i>, parents (203)</p> <p>伯父 <i>oji*</i>, uncle (parent's older brother) (1694)</p> <p>叔父 <i>oji*</i>, uncle (parent's younger brother) (1367)</p> <p>義父 <i>gifu</i>, father-in-law, stepfather (645)</p> <p>父兄会 <i>fukeikai</i>, parents' association (267, 87)</p> <p>父方 <i>chichi kata</i>, on the father's side (204)</p> <p>神父 <i>shinpu</i>, priest, father (324)</p>

<p>198</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>風</p> <p>Phoenix: believed to ride the wind. Then bird replaced with insect.</p>	<p>FŪ, <i>kaze</i>, <i>fu</i>, wind; appearance; style; manner, custom</p> <p>風邪 <i>kaze*</i>, <i>fūja</i>, a cold (1340) (wind-wickedness)</p> <p>台風 <i>taifū</i>, typhoon (166)</p> <p>和風 <i>wafū</i>, Japanese style (416)</p> <p>洋風 <i>yōfū</i>, Western style (404)</p> <p>風呂 <i>furo</i>, bath (--)</p> <p>風呂敷 <i>furoshiki</i>, wrapping cloth (for presents) (--, 1756)</p> <p>扇風機 <i>senpūki</i>, electric fan (1492, 453)</p> <p>強風 <i>kyōfū</i>, strong wind (100)</p> <p>風景 <i>fūkei</i>, scenery (469)</p> <p>古風 <i>kofū</i>, old style, old custom (109)</p> <p>神風 <i>kamikaze</i>, 'divine wind' (324)</p> <p>春風 <i>harukaze</i>, spring breeze (141)</p> <p>風船 <i>fūsen</i>, balloon (158) (wind-boat)</p> <p>風速 <i>fūsoku</i>, wind speed (534)</p> <p>送風 <i>sōfū</i>, ventilation (331)</p> <p>学風 <i>gakufū</i>, academic traditions (10)</p> <p>南風 <i>minamikaze</i>, south wind (190)</p>
<p>199</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>分</p> <p>cut and split</p>	<p>FUN, minute; BUN, BU, part, share; <i>wa(keru)</i>, to divide, to separate; <i>wa(karu)</i>, to understand; <i>wa(kareru)</i>, to be divided, to branch off</p> <p>自分 <i>jibun</i>, self (134)</p> <p>気分 <i>kibun</i>, mood, feeling; atmosphere (11)</p> <p>多分 <i>tabun</i>, perhaps; probably (163)</p> <p>随分 <i>zuibun</i>, quite, fairly, very (1462)</p> <p>十分な <i>jūbun na</i>, enough, sufficient (33)</p> <p>十分 <i>jippun</i>, ten minutes / enough (33)</p> <p>半分 <i>hanbun</i>, half (195)</p> <p>部分 <i>bubun</i>, part (384)</p> <p>二人分 <i>futaribun</i>, (pay) for 2 people; 2 helpings (39, 61)</p> <p>三日分 <i>mikka-bun</i>, 3 days' worth (of medicine) (23, 62)</p> <p>身分 <i>mibun</i>, social standing, rank, identity (323)</p> <p>身分証明書 <i>mibunshōmeisho</i>, ID card (323, 715, 208, 142)</p> <p>糖分 <i>tōbun</i>, sugar content (947)</p> <p>春分 <i>shunbun</i>, vernal equinox (141)</p> <p>一分 <i>ichibu</i>, one tenth (1)</p> <p>分解 <i>bunkai</i>, analysis, breakdown (632)</p> <p>分子 <i>bunshi</i>, molecule (25)</p> <p>草分け <i>kusawake</i>, pioneer, settler (162) (grass-divider)</p> <p>引き分け <i>hikiwake</i>, a draw (drawn football match) (77)</p>

<p>200</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>聞</p> <p>ear at a gate</p>	<p>BUN, MON, <i>ki(ku)</i>, to hear, to listen to, to ask, to obey; <i>ki(koeru)</i>, to be heard, to be audible</p> <p>新聞 <i>shinbun</i>, newspaper (148)</p> <p>新聞社 <i>shinbunsha</i>, newspaper office (148, 137)</p> <p>聞き取る <i>kikitoru</i>, to catch (something said) (301)</p> <p>見聞 <i>kenbun</i>, information; experience, knowledge (18)</p> <p>風聞 <i>fūbun</i>, report, rumour, hearsay (198)</p> <p>外聞 <i>gaibun</i>, reputation, respectability (91)</p> <p>旧聞 <i>kyūbun</i>, old news (638)</p> <p>聞き手 <i>kikite</i>, listener (32)</p> <p>聴聞会 <i>chōmonkai</i>, public hearing (1598, 87)</p>
<p>201</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>米</p>	<p>BEI, America, rice; MAI, <i>kome</i>, rice</p> <p>白米 <i>hakumai</i>, polished (white) rice (65)</p> <p>玄米 <i>genmai</i>, unmilled, unpolished (brown) rice (1227)</p> <p>米国 <i>Beikoku</i>, the United States (123)</p> <p>米軍 <i>beigun</i>, American armed forces (466)</p> <p>中南米 <i>chūnanbei</i>, South and Central America (55, 190)</p> <p>日米 <i>nichibei</i>, Japan and the U.S. (62)</p> <p>欧米 <i>ōbei</i>, Europe and America (1034)</p> <p>米俵 <i>komedawara</i>, (straw) rice bag (775)</p> <p>米作 <i>beisaku</i>, rice-growing; rice crop (127)</p> <p>米価 <i>beika</i>, (government-set) price of rice (626)</p> <p>新米 <i>shinmai</i>, newly-harvested rice (148)</p> <p>米屋 <i>komeya</i>, rice dealer (236)</p>
<p>202</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>歩</p> <p>putting one foot in front of the other</p>	<p>HO, <i>ayu(mu)</i>, <i>aru(ku)</i>, to step, to walk</p> <p>散歩する <i>sanpo suru</i>, to go for a walk, to take a stroll (492)</p> <p>歩道 <i>hodō</i>, pavement (188)</p> <p>横断歩道 <i>ōdan hodō</i>, pedestrian crossing (235, 750, 188)</p> <p>歩行する <i>hokō suru</i>, to walk (118)</p> <p>歩行者 <i>hokōsha</i>, pedestrian (118, 298)</p> <p>歩行者天国 <i>hokōsha tengoku</i>, pedestrian precinct (118, 298, 58, 123)</p> <p>徒歩 <i>toho</i>, walking- (554)</p> <p>第一歩 <i>dai-ippo</i>, the first step (339, 1)</p> <p>進歩 <i>shinpo</i>, progress (326)</p> <p>長足の進歩をする <i>chōsoku no shinpo o suru</i>, to make great progress (173, 51, 326)</p> <p>退歩 <i>taiho</i>, retrogression (746)</p>

<p>203</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>母</p>	<p>BO, <i>haha</i>, mother</p> <p>お母さん <i>okāsan</i>, mother</p> <p>母の愛 <i>haha no ai</i>, mother's love, maternal love (417)</p> <p>母の日 <i>Haha-no-hi</i>, Mother's Day (62)</p> <p>母親 <i>haha'oya</i>, mother (149)</p> <p>祖母 <i>sobo</i>, grandmother (736)</p> <p>お祖母さん <i>obāsan</i>, grandmother (736)</p> <p>父母 <i>fubo</i>, parents (197)</p> <p>母音 <i>boin</i>, vowel (6)</p> <p>生母 <i>seibo</i>, one's real mother (42)</p> <p>聖母 <i>seibo</i>, Virgin Mary (911)</p> <p>母国 <i>bokoku</i>, mother country (123)</p> <p>母国語 <i>bokokugo</i>, mother tongue (123, 112)</p> <p>母乳 <i>bonyū</i>, mother's milk (951)</p> <p>母性 <i>bosei</i>, maternity (723)</p> <p>母校 <i>bokō</i>, alma mater (21)</p> <p>酵母 <i>kōbo</i>, yeast (1265)</p> <p>伯母 <i>oba*</i>, aunt (parent's older sister) (1694)</p> <p>叔母 <i>oba*</i>, aunt (parent's younger sister) (1367)</p>
<p>204</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>方</p>	<p>HŌ, direction, square; <i>kata</i>, side, way of ~ing, method (<i>hanashikata</i>, <i>oshiekata...</i>); person (polite): この方、<i>kono kata</i>, this gentleman / lady</p> <p>夕方 <i>yūgata</i>, evening (44)</p> <p>読み方 <i>yomikata</i>, reading of a kanji (189)</p> <p>両方 <i>ryōhō</i>, both (sides) (411)</p> <p>両方とも間違っている <i>ryōhōtomo machigatte iru</i>, both are wrong</p> <p>方言 <i>hōgen</i>, dialect (274)</p> <p>一方通行 <i>ippō tsūkō</i>, one-way traffic (1, 176, 118)</p> <p>仕方 <i>shikata</i>, way, method, means (285)</p> <p>作り方 <i>tsukurikata</i>, way of making (127)</p> <p>方法 <i>hōhō</i>, method, means, way (of doing) (584)</p> <p>方法論 <i>hōhōron</i>, methodology (996)</p> <p>地方 <i>chihō</i>, region, locality, district (167)</p> <p>方面 <i>hōmen</i>, (in the) direction of; field (of study) (395)</p> <p>の方角え <i>no hōgaku e</i>, in the direction of... ; toward... (243)</p> <p>方角がわからなくなる <i>hōgaku ga wakaranaku naru</i>, to lose one's way/bearings (243)</p> <p>方向 <i>hōkata</i>, direction, course (of wind); aim (278)</p> <p>親方 <i>oyakata</i>, boss; chief; foreman (149)</p> <p>味方 <i>mikata</i>, friend, ally (393)</p>

<p>205</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>北</p> <p>two persons sitting back to back; turn one's back on</p>	<p>HOKU, <i>kita</i>, north</p> <p>北海道 <i>Hokkaidō</i> (88, 188) (North-Sea-Road)</p> <p>東北地方 <i>Tōhoku chihō</i>, Tohoku district (184, 167, 204)</p> <p>北京 <i>Pekin = Beijing</i> (99) (North Capital)</p> <p>北極 <i>hokkyoku</i>, North Pole (464)</p> <p>北極星 <i>Hokkyokusei</i>, North Star (464, 154)</p> <p>南北 <i>nanboku</i>, north and south (190)</p> <p>北国 <i>kitaguni</i>, northern provinces/country (123)</p> <p>北部 <i>hokubu</i>, northern district/part (384)</p> <p>北米 <i>hokubei</i>, North America (201)</p> <p>北向き <i>kitamuki</i>, facing north (278)</p> <p>北側 <i>kitagawa</i>, north bank, north side (535)</p> <p>北風 <i>kitakaze</i>, north wind (198)</p> <p>北半球 <i>kitahankyū</i>, Northern Hemisphere (195, 257)</p>
<p>206</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>毎</p> <p>richly-growing plant</p>	<p>MAI, <i>-goto</i> every, each</p> <p>毎日 <i>mainichi</i>, every day, daily (62)</p> <p>毎週 <i>maishū</i>, every week, weekly (308)</p> <p>毎月 <i>maitzuki</i>, every month, monthly (16)</p> <p>毎年 <i>mainen, maitoshi</i>, every year, annually (64)</p> <p>毎朝 <i>mai'asa</i>, every morning (175)</p> <p>每晚 <i>maiban</i>, every evening, nightly (961)</p> <p>毎度 <i>maidō</i>, each time, always (356)</p> <p>毎回 <i>maikai</i>, every time (86)</p> <p>日毎 <i>higoto</i>, daily (62)</p> <p>二日目毎に <i>futsukame goto ni</i>, every other day (61, 62, 72)</p>
<p>207</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>妹</p> <p>woman + immature</p>	<p>MAI, <i>imōto</i>, younger sister</p> <p>弟妹 <i>teimai</i>, younger brothers and sisters (177)</p> <p>姉妹 <i>shimai</i>, sisters (498)</p> <p>妹娘 <i>imōtomusume</i>, younger daughter (1846)</p> <p>従妹 <i>jūmai, itoko</i>, (younger) female cousin (891)</p> <p>実妹 <i>jitsumai</i>, one's younger sister (296)</p> <p>令妹 <i>reimai</i>, your younger sister (603)</p>
<p>208</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>明</p> <p>sun + moon: very bright</p>	<p>MEI, MYŌ, bright, clear, open; <i>aka(rui)</i>, light, bright, cheerful; <i>aki(raka)</i>, bright; apparent, obvious (fact) <i>aka(rumu)</i>, to brighten (sky); <i>a(kuru)</i>, the following (day) <i>a(keru)</i>, to dawn, to break (day); <i>a(kasu)</i>, to disclose (secret)</p> <p>明日 <i>ashita*</i>, <i>asu*</i>, tomorrow (62)</p> <p>明後日 <i>asatte*</i>, <i>myōgonichi</i>, day after tomorrow (111, 62)</p>

		説明 <i>setsumei</i> , explanation (524) 説明書 <i>setsumeisho</i> , manual (524, 142) 証明 <i>shōmei</i> , proof, evidence, certification (715) 証明書 <i>shōmeisho</i> , certificate (715, 142) 声明する <i>seimei suru</i> , to proclaim; to declare (153) 文明 <i>bunmei</i> , civilisation (68) 文明国 <i>bunmeikoku</i> , civilised country (68, 123) 発明 <i>hatsumei</i> , invention (370) 発明家 <i>hatsumeika</i> , inventor (as profession) (83) 発明者 <i>hatsumeisha</i> , inventor (298) 明けましておめでとうございます <i>ake...</i> Happy New Year! 明月 <i>meigetsu</i> , harvest moon (16) 明治 <i>Meiji</i> (544) 明年 <i>myōnen</i> , next year 明白 <i>meihaku</i> , clarity (65) 梅雨明け <i>tsuyuake</i> , end of rainy season (1689, 3) 夜明け <i>yoake</i> , dawn (212) (night-open) 明け方 <i>akegata</i> , dawn (204)
209 14s	鳴 mouth + bird	MEI, <i>na(ku)</i> , to sing (birds), to cry (animals), to howl (animals), to chirp (insects) 鳴き声 <i>nakigoe</i> , cry (of animals), chirping, mooing etc. (153) 耳鳴り <i>miminari</i> , tinnitus, ringing in the ears (29) 雷鳴 <i>raimei</i> , thunder (1888) 悲鳴 <i>himei</i> , scream, shriek, cry of distress (375) 悲鳴を上げる <i>himei o ageru</i> , to scream, utter a cry (375, 37) 鳴動 <i>meidō</i> , rumbling (362) 共鳴 <i>kyōmei</i> , sympathy; resonance (460) 共鳴者 <i>kyōmeisha</i> , sympathiser (460, 298)
210 4s	毛 a tuft of hair	MŌ, <i>ke</i> , hair 髪の毛 <i>kami no ke</i> , (head) hair (1706) 赤毛 <i>akage</i> , red hair (46) 毛糸 <i>keito</i> , woolen thread, yarn (27) 眉毛 <i>mayuge</i> , eyebrows (--) 毛虫 <i>kemushi</i> , caterpillar (56) 毛皮 <i>kegawa</i> , fur (374) 羊毛 <i>yōmō</i> , wool (986) 毛布 <i>mōfu</i> , blanket (778) 二毛作 <i>nimō saku</i> , two crops a year (61, 127) 直毛 <i>chokumō</i> , straight hair (349) 毛深い <i>kebukai</i> , hairy (325)

<p>211</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>門</p> <p>double-doored gate</p>	<p>MON, <i>kado</i>, gate</p> <p>門口 <i>kadoguchi</i>, door, entrance (20)</p> <p>専門 <i>senmon</i>, speciality (914)</p> <p>専門家 <i>senmonka</i>, specialist, expert (914, 83)</p> <p>専門科目 <i>senmon kamoku</i>, specialised course (914, 81, 72)</p> <p>正門 <i>seimon</i>, front/main gate, main entrance (41)</p> <p>開門時間 <i>kaimon jikan</i>, gate opening time (241, 135, 92)</p> <p>校門 <i>kōmon</i>, school gate (21)</p> <p>宗門 <i>shūmon</i>, religious sect (889)</p> <p>仏門 <i>butsumon</i>, (Buddhist) priesthood (784)</p> <p>禪門 <i>zenmon</i>, Zen sect (1502)</p> <p>入門する <i>nyūmon suru</i>, to enter (religious training) (63)</p> <p>門番 <i>monban</i>, gatekeeper, doorman (196)</p> <p>門限 <i>mongen</i>, curfew (665)</p> <p>門出 <i>kadode</i>, departure (34)</p> <p>肛門 <i>kōmon</i>, anus (--)</p>
<p>212</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>夜</p> <p>when the moon is clear</p>	<p>YA, <i>yo</i>, <i>yoru</i>, evening, night</p> <p>今夜 <i>kon'ya</i>, tonight (125)</p> <p>昨夜 <i>sakuya</i>, last night (486)</p> <p>夜間 <i>yakan</i>, night, nighttime (92)</p> <p>夜中 <i>yonaka</i>, midnight (55)</p> <p>夜食 <i>yashoku</i>, midnight snack (146)</p> <p>深夜に <i>shinya ni</i>, in the dead of night; at midnight (325)</p> <p>十五夜 <i>jūgoya</i>, night of the full moon (33, 19) (15-night)</p> <p>通夜をする <i>tsuya o suru</i>, to hold a wake; to keep vigil (176)</p> <p>夜顔 <i>yorugao</i>, moonflower (93) (night-face)</p> <p>百夜 <i>hyakuya</i>, white night (in the arctic) (67)</p>
<p>213</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>野</p> <p>village + already (early meaning: ample space)</p>	<p>YA, <i>no</i>, field, plain, moor; wild</p> <p>野菜 <i>yasai</i>, vegetables (483)</p> <p>野球 <i>yakyū</i>, baseball (257)</p> <p>上野 <i>Ueno</i> (37)</p> <p>野党 <i>yatō</i>, opposition party (946)</p> <p>野鳥 <i>yachō</i>, wildfowl (174)</p> <p>野性 <i>yasei</i>, wild nature; wild- (723)</p> <p>野性的な <i>yaseiteki na</i>, wild; savage (723, 551)</p> <p>野蛮な <i>yaban na</i>, savage, barbarous (1722)</p> <p>平野 <i>heiya</i>, open field, plain (388)</p> <p>野原 <i>nohara</i>, field, moor (107)</p> <p>野宿する <i>nojuku suru</i>, to camp out (505)</p> <p>武蔵野 <i>Musashino</i> (781, 923)</p>

214 4s	友 two right hands: togetherness, support	YŪ, <i>tomo</i> , friend 友達 <i>tomodachi</i> , friend (541) 友人 <i>yūjin</i> , friend (39) 親友 <i>shin'yū</i> , close friend (149) 友情 <i>yūjō</i> , friendship (719) 級友 <i>kyūjū</i> , classmate (255) 悪友 <i>akuyū</i> , bad company/companions (222)
215 5s	用 fencing (to enclose pasture land)	YŌ, business, errand; <i>mochi(iru)</i> , to use 用意 <i>yōi</i> , preparation (226) 用事 <i>yōji</i> , business; errand (293) 用事がある <i>yōji ga aru</i> , to be occupied/busy (293) 用心すう <i>yōjin suru</i> , to exercise caution; to be careful (147) 使用する <i>shiyō suru</i> , to (put to) use; to employ [person] (287) 利用する <i>riyō suru</i> , to use; to utilise (596) 利用者 <i>riyōsha</i> , user (596, 298) 急用 <i>kyūyō</i> , urgent business (254) 不用な <i>fuyō na</i> , useless; unnecessary (572) 私用 <i>shiyō</i> , private use, private business (876) 学生用 <i>gakuseiyō</i> , for students (10, 42) 悪用 <i>akuyō</i> , abuse; misuse (222) 専用の <i>senyō no</i> , private; exclusive (914) 用件 <i>yōken</i> , an important matter (660)
216 18s	曜 sun+wings+bird =passing of day	YŌ (term used for days of the week) 土曜日 <i>doyōbi</i> , Saturday (60, 216) 曜日 <i>yōbi</i> , day of the week (216) 七曜 <i>shichiyō</i> , days of the week (30) 七曜表 <i>shichiyōhyō</i> , calendar (30, 379)
217 7s	来 emerging wheat plant	RAI, <i>ku(ru)</i> , to come, <i>ki(masu)</i> , <i>ko(i)</i> , come; <i>~rai</i> , since 出来る <i>dekiru</i> , be possible (34) 来年 <i>rainen</i> , next year (64) 来日する <i>rainichi suru</i> , to visit Japan (62) (来朝 <i>raichō</i> する) 未来 <i>mirai</i> , the (distant) future (794) 将来 <i>shōrai</i> , the (near) future (899) 以来 <i>irai</i> , since, from that time (419) 新来者 <i>shinraisha</i> , newcomer (148, 298) 外来語 <i>gairaigo</i> , foreign loanword (91, 112) 外来受付 <i>gairai uketsuke</i> , outpatient reception (91, 303, 574) 由来 <i>yurai</i> , origin, derivation (399)

<p>218</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>楽</p> <p>originally: oak tree</p>	<p>GAKU, music; RAKU, comfort, ease; <i>tano(shii)</i>, pleasant; <i>tano(shimu)</i>, to enjoy</p> <p>音楽 <i>ongaku</i>, music (6)</p> <p>楽しみ <i>tanoshimi</i>, pleasure</p> <p>楽しみにしている <i>tanoshimi ni shite iru</i>, I look forward to [it]</p> <p>行楽 <i>kōraku</i>, excursion, outing (118)</p> <p>快楽 <i>kairaku</i>, pleasure (631)</p> <p>快楽主義 <i>kairakushugi</i>, Epicureanism; hedonism (631, 299, 645)</p> <p>音楽会 <i>ongakukai</i>, concert, musical (6, 87)</p> <p>楽器 <i>gakki</i>, musical instrument (452)</p> <p>楽天的な <i>rakutenteki na</i>, optimistic (58, 551)</p> <p>楽観的な <i>rakkanteki na</i>, optimistic, hopeful (445, 551)</p> <p>気楽 <i>kiraku</i>, ease, comfort (11)</p> <p>苦楽 <i>kuraku</i>, joys and sorrows (264)</p> <p>楽勝 <i>rakushō</i>, easy victory (319)</p> <p>楽譜 <i>gakufu</i>, sheet music (1759)</p>
<p>219</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>里</p> <p>field + ground (phonet.: path)</p>	<p>RI, Japanese linear unit (2.44 miles), league; <i>sato</i>, village, country, one's native home (usually as viewed by a woman married into another family)</p> <p>古里 <i>furusato</i>, home-town (109) (old-town)</p> <p>村里 <i>murazato</i>, village (52)</p> <p>郷里 <i>kyōri</i>, one's native place, home (841)</p> <p>一里 <i>ichiri</i>, one ri (1)</p> <p>海里 <i>kairi</i>, nautical mile, sea-mile (88)</p> <p>里心 <i>satogokoro</i>, homesickness, nostalgia (147)</p> <p>里子 <i>satogo</i>, foster child (25)</p> <p>里人 <i>satobito</i>, <i>rijin</i>, rustic, villager (39)</p>
<p>220</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>理</p> <p>jewel + village (phonet.: split) = split a jewel = act carefully, concentrate</p>	<p>RI, reason, logic; rational</p> <p>料理 <i>ryōri</i>, cooking (599)</p> <p>修理 <i>shūri</i>, repair (704)</p> <p>無理な <i>muri na</i>, impossible; unreasonable; excessive (796)</p> <p>無理をする <i>muri o suru</i>, to overwork (796)</p> <p>理由 <i>riyū</i>, reason, cause; excuse, pretext (399)</p> <p>病気を理由に <i>byōki o riyū ni</i>, for reasons of ill health (381, 11)</p> <p>管理 <i>kanri</i>, management (443)</p> <p>管理人 <i>kanrinin</i>, supervisor; superintendent (443, 39)</p> <p>理想 <i>risō</i>, ideal (opp: 現実 <i>genjitsu</i>, reality) (532)</p> <p>理想的な <i>risōteki na</i>, ideal (532, 551)</p> <p>総理大臣 <i>sōridaijin</i>, prime minister (738, 39, 512)</p>

		義理 <i>giri</i> , duty, honour (645) 理学部 <i>rigakubu</i> , faculty of science (10, 384) 理解 <i>rikai</i> , understanding (632) 理論 <i>riron</i> , theory (996) 理屈 <i>rikutsu</i> , logic, reason; pretext (1188) 理屈を捏ねる <i>rikutsu o koneru</i> , to argue for argument's sake 理性 <i>risei</i> , reason, faculty of reasoning (723) 整理する <i>seiri suru</i> , to arrange; put in order; readjust (328) 真理 <i>shinri</i> , truth (514) 心理学 <i>shinrigaku</i> , psychology (147, 10)
221 13s	話 good words (from hollowed out space)	WA, <i>hanashi</i> , story, talk, speech; <i>hana(su)</i> , to speak 電話 <i>denwa</i> , telephone (180) 会話 <i>kaiwa</i> , conversation (87) 世話 <i>sewa</i> , aid, assistance (327) 小話 <i>kobanashi</i> , tale (36) 話題 <i>wadai</i> , topic, subject, talking-point (340) 神話 <i>shinwa</i> , myth (god-story) 民話 <i>minwa</i> , folk tale (590) 挿話 <i>sōwa</i> , anecdote (1517) 市外通話 <i>shigai tsūwa</i> , long-distance call (130, 91, 176) 実話 <i>jitsuwa</i> , true story (296) 童話 <i>dōwa</i> , children's story, fairy tale (363) 昔話 <i>mukashibanashi</i> , legend, folk tale (1481) 笑い話 <i>waraibanashi</i> , humorous story (900)