

KANJI 1-76

1 1s		<p>ICHI, <i>hito(tsu)</i>, one</p> <p>一人 <i>hitori</i>, one (person) (39)</p> <p>一月 <i>ichigatsu, hitotsuki</i>, January (16)</p> <p>一番 <i>ichiban</i>, first, best (196)</p> <p>一緒に <i>issho ni</i>, together (1382)</p> <p>一生懸命に <i>isshōkenmei ni</i>, with all one's might (42,1225,394)</p> <p>一日 <i>ichinichi</i>, one day; all day (62)</p> <p>一日 <i>tsuitachi*</i>, the first day of the month (62)</p> <p>一昨年 <i>ototoshi*</i>, <i>issakunen</i>, the year before last (486, 64)</p> <p>一晚中 <i>hitobanjū</i>, all night (long) (961, 55)</p> <p>均一 <i>kinitsu</i>, uniformity (653) (level/average/alike one)</p>
2 5s	 right hand over a mouth	<p>YŪ, U, <i>migi</i>, right</p> <p>右側 <i>usoku, migigawa</i>, right side (535)</p> <p>右岸 <i>ugan</i>, right bank (248)</p> <p>右翼 <i>uyoku</i>, right wing (1885)</p> <p>極右 <i>kyoku'u</i>, extreme right (464)</p> <p>右折禁止 <i>usetsu kinshi</i>, No Right Turn (522, 654, 129)</p> <p>左右確認 <i>sayū kakunin</i>, Look Left and Right (22, 634, 952)</p> <p>右手 <i>migite</i>, right hand (32)</p> <p>右利き <i>migikiki</i>, right-handed (596)</p>
3 8s		<p>U, <i>ame</i>, rain</p> <p>大雨 <i>ō'ame</i>, heavy rain (53) (big rain)</p> <p>小雨 <i>kosame</i>, drizzle (36)</p> <p>春雨 <i>harusame</i>, spring rain (141)</p> <p>五月雨 <i>samidare</i>, early summer rain (19, 16)</p> <p>時雨 <i>shigure</i>, early winter rain (135)</p> <p>雨量 <i>uryō</i>, rainfall (600)</p> <p>雨戸 <i>amado</i>, rain door, shutter (108)</p> <p>雨雲 <i>amagumo</i>, raincloud (78)</p> <p>雨水 <i>amamizu</i>, rainwater (40)</p> <p>長雨 <i>naga-ame</i>, long spell of rainy weather (173)</p> <p>雨期 <i>uki</i>, rainy season (251)</p> <p>梅雨 <i>tsuyu*</i>, <i>bai'u</i>, rainy season (June & early July) (1689) (plum rain)</p> <p>暴風雨 <i>bōfū-u</i>, windy rainstorm (793, 198)</p> <p>風雨 <i>fū-u</i>, wind and rain, storm (198)</p> <p>豪雨 <i>gōu</i>, heavy rain, downpour (1271) (strength-rain)</p>

<p>4 4S</p>	<p>円</p>	<p>EN, yen; <i>maru(i)</i>, round, circular; <i>maru(sa)</i>, roundness 円高 <i>endaka</i>, strong yen, appreciation of the yen (119) 円安 <i>enyasu</i>, weak yen, depreciation of the yen (223) 千円札 <i>sen'ensatsu</i>, 1,000-yen note (47, 1304) 円卓 <i>entaku</i>, round table, Round Table (1553) 円形 <i>enkei</i>, circle (104) 円を描く <i>en o egaku</i>, to draw a circle (1741) 円周 <i>enshū</i>, circumference (504) 円心 <i>enshin</i>, centre of a circle (147) (circle-heart) 同心円 <i>dōshin'en</i>, concentric circles (187, 147) (=same-heart-circles) 円満な <i>enman na</i>, perfect, harmonious (588) 円盤 <i>enban</i>, disc; flying saucer (1723) 楕円形 <i>daenkei</i>, ellipse, oval (--, 104)</p>
<p>5 4S</p>	<p>王</p> <p>the blade of a large battle axe</p>	<p>Ō, king, ruler 王様 <i>ōsama</i>, king (407) 女王 <i>joō</i>, queen (35) 王子 <i>ōji</i>, prince (25) 王女 <i>ōjo</i>, princess 王国 <i>ōkoku</i>, kingdom, monarchy (123) 国王 <i>kokuō</i>, king, monarch 王族 <i>ōzoku</i>, royal family, royalty (333) (king-clan) 王座 <i>ōza</i>, throne (870) (king-seat) 帝王 <i>teiō</i>, Emperor (1616) [not of Japan] 法王 <i>hōō</i>, Pope (584) 石油王 <i>sekiyuō</i>, oil magnate (45, 400) 百獣の王 <i>hyakujū no ō</i>, The King of the Beasts (67, 1366)</p>
<p>6 9S</p>	<p>音</p> <p>to speak, tongue inside mouth; stand over sun</p>	<p>ON, IN, <i>ne</i>, <i>oto</i>, sound 音楽 <i>ongaku</i>, music (218) 音読み <i>onyomi</i>, Chinese reading of kanji (189) 音で読む <i>on de yomu</i>, to read kanji in the <i>onyomi</i> (189) 本音 <i>honne</i>, one's real thoughts (OPP. <i>tatema</i>) (70) 発音 <i>hatsuon</i>, pronunciation (370) (discharge-sound) 騒音 <i>sō'on</i>, (loud) noise (1530) 騒音公害 <i>sō'onkōgai</i>, noise pollution (1530, 277, 437) 物音 <i>mono'oto</i>, sound (e.g. I thought I heard a sound outside) (387) 足音 <i>ashioto</i>, (the sound of) footsteps (51)</p>

		母音 <i>boin</i> , vowel (203) (mother-sound) 子音 <i>shiin</i> , consonant (25) (child-sound) 音節 <i>onsetsu</i> , syllable (523) 英音 <i>eion</i> , English pronunciation (426) 音痴の <i>onchi no</i> , tone deaf (1575) (sound-foolish)
7 3s	<h1>下</h1>	KA, GE, <i>shita</i> , bottom, under, beneath; <i>moto</i> , base; <i>shimo</i>, lower; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>kuda(ru)</i>, to go down, to go away from Tokyo; • <i>kuda(su)</i>, to pass (判断 <i>handan</i>/judgement, 判決 <i>hanketsu</i> /sentence), to draw (結論 <i>ketsuron</i>/ a conclusion) • <i>sa(geru)</i>, to hang (v.t.), lower, bow (頭 <i>atama</i>/ head); • <i>sa(garu)</i>, to hang down, to stay behind, to step back • <i>o(riru)</i>, to go down, come down, descend • <i>o(rosu)</i>, to lower, take down, pull down 下さい <i>kudasai</i> , please 下り <i>kudari</i> , down, descent; abbreviation for 下り電車 (<i>kudari densha</i>), out-bound train (180, 31) 下車する <i>gesha suru</i> , to alight, get off (31) 地下鉄 <i>chikatetsu</i> , underground (Tube) (167, 353) 靴下 <i>kutsushita</i> , sock (1052) 下手 <i>heta na*</i> , poor at (32) (lower hand) 下手 <i>shitate</i> , humble position (32) 千円以下 <i>sen-en ika</i> , 1,000 yen or less (47, 4, 419) 下記の <i>kaki no</i> , the following, undermentioned (95) 上下 <i>jōge</i> , first and second volumes (37) 下水 <i>gesui</i> , sewerage (40) 下痢 <i>geri</i> , diarrhoea (1895) 下品な <i>gehin na</i> , vulgar, coarse (382) 下着 <i>shitagi</i> , underwear (343) 下町 <i>shitamachi</i> , downtown (Tokyo) (57) 手下 <i>teshita</i> , subordinate 木の下に <i>ki no moto ni</i> , under a tree (69) 川下 <i>kawashimo</i> , downstream (48) 風下 <i>kazashimo</i> , downwind, leeward (198) 陛下 <i>heika</i> , His/Her Majesty (967) 根を下ろす <i>ne o orosu</i> , to take root
	an area below a line	

<p>8 4s</p>	<p>火</p>	<p>KA, <i>hi, ho</i>, fire, flame 火曜日 <i>kayōbi</i>, Tuesday (216, 62) 花火 <i>hanabi</i>, fireworks (9) (flower-fire) 火事 <i>kaji</i>, fire, conflagration (293) 火災 <i>kasai</i>, fire (680) 火災保険 <i>kasaihoken</i>, fire insurance (680, 787, 662) 火災報知器 <i>kasaihōchiki</i>, fire alarm (680, 789, 169, 452) 火傷 <i>yakedo*</i>, a burn (901) 火山 <i>kazan</i>, volcano (24) (fire-mountain) 火星 <i>kasei</i>, Mars (154) (fire-planet) 点火する <i>tenka suru</i>, to ignite (179) (point-fire) 防火 <i>bōka</i>, fire prevention (791) 耐火性の <i>taika(sei) no</i>, fireproof, fire-resistant (1542, 723) 火花 <i>hibana</i>, spark (9) 火鉢 <i>hibachi</i>, charcoal brazier (1705) 火薬 <i>kayaku</i>, gunpowder, explosives (398) (fire-drug) 火影 <i>hokage</i>, shadows from firelight (1017)</p>
<p>9 7s</p>	<p>花</p> <p>grass/plant + change</p>	<p>KA, <i>hana</i>, flower, blossom 花見 <i>hanami</i>, cherry-blossom viewing (18) 花火 <i>hanabi</i>, fireworks (8) 花粉 <i>kafun</i>, pollen (577) (flower-powder) 花屋 <i>hanaya</i>, florist('s) (236) 花びら <i>hanabira</i>, petal 花弁 <i>kaben</i>, petal (786) 開花する <i>kaika suru</i>, to come into bloom, to blossom (241) 造花 <i>zōka</i>, artificial flower (739) (made-flower) 花瓶 <i>kabin</i>, vase (1747)</p>
<p>10 8s</p>	<p>学</p> <p>manual emulation by a child</p>	<p>GAKU, learning, science; <i>mana(bu)</i>, to learn, to study 学校 <i>gakkō</i>, school (21) 大学 <i>daigaku</i>, university (53) (big-study) 大学生 <i>(dai)gakusei</i>, (university) student (53) (42) 入学 <i>nyūgaku</i>, to enrol, matriculate, start school (63) 入学式 <i>nyūgakushiki</i>, entrance ceremony (63, 295) 文学 <i>bungaku</i>, literature (68) 数学 <i>sūgaku</i>, mathematics (151) 科学 <i>kagaku</i>, science (81) 化学 <i>kagaku</i>, chemistry (238) (change-study)</p>

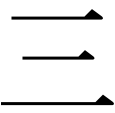
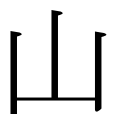
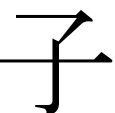
		医学 <i>igaku</i> , medical science (225) 留学生 <i>ryūgakusei</i> , overseas student (805, 42) 学部 <i>gakubu</i> , (University) Faculty (384) 学科 <i>gakka</i> , (University) Department (81) 学士 <i>gakushi</i> , B.A., Bachelor of Arts (494) 見学 <i>kengaku</i> , field trip (18) 独学 <i>dokugaku</i> , self-study (763) 学会 <i>gakkai</i> , institute; learned society (87) 学者 <i>gakusha</i> , scholar (298) (study-person)
11 6s	気 vapours rising from cooked rice	KI, KE, spirit, energy, mind 気を付けて <i>ki o tsukete</i> , take care (=goodbye) (574) 元気 <i>genki</i> , vigour, energy, spirits, health (106) 天気 <i>tenki</i> , weather (58) (heaven/sky-spirit) 電気 <i>denki</i> , electricity (180) 気分 <i>kibun</i> , mood, feeling (199) (mind-divide) 気持ち <i>kimochi</i> , feeling (294) (spirit-hold/have) 病気の <i>byōki no</i> , sick, ill (381) 吐き気がする <i>hakike ga suru</i> , to feel nauseous (1634) 人気がる <i>ninki ga aru</i> , to be popular (39) 気前がいい <i>kimae ga ii</i> , generous (159) 短気な <i>tanki na</i> , short-tempered (342) 勇気 <i>yūki</i> , bravery, courage (592) 空気 <i>kūki</i> , air (15) (sky-spirit) 気が付く <i>ki ga tsuku</i> , to notice, become aware of (574) 気が変わる <i>ki ga kawaru</i> , to change one's mind (581) 気候 <i>kikō</i> , climate (478) 気圧 <i>kiatsu</i> , atmospheric pressure (612) 大気 <i>taiki</i> , # (Earth's) atmosphere (see 15#) (53) 気管 <i>kikan</i> , trachea, windpipe (443) 気体 <i>kitai</i> , gas, gaseous body (165) (spirit-body) 火気厳禁 <i>kaki genkin</i> , Caution: Flammables (8, 854, 654)
12 2s	九 bent elbow – counting with one arm	KU, KYŪ, nine; <i>kokono(tsu)</i> , nine, nine years old 九時 <i>kuji</i> , nine o' clock (135) 九月 <i>kugatsu</i> , September (16) 九日 <i>kokonoka</i> , the 9 th of the month; nine days (62) 九州 <i>Kyūshū</i> (304) (9 states/provinces) 九重 <i>kokonoe</i> , the Imperial Palace; ninefold (311)

<p>13 6s</p>	<p>休</p> <p>a person resting against a tree</p>	<p>KYŪ, <i>yasu(mi)</i>, rest, vacation; <i>yasu(mu)</i>, to rest お休みなさい <i>o-yasumi nasai</i>, Good night 昼休み <i>hiruyasumi</i>, lunch break (172) 夏休み <i>natsuyasumi</i>, summer vacation (82) 休日 <i>kyūjitsu</i>, holiday, day off (62) 本日休業 <i>honjitsu kyūgyō</i>, closed today (70, 62, 260) 定休日 <i>teikyūbi</i>, regular day off (e.g. every Monday) (351, 62) 連休 <i>renkyū</i>, consecutive holidays (607) 産休 <i>sankyū</i>, maternity leave (491) 休憩 <i>kyūkei</i>, rest, intermission, break, recess (1205) 休火山 <i>kyūkazan</i>, dormant volcano (8, 24) 休戦 <i>kyūsen</i>, truce, armistice (526) (rest-war) 休暇 <i>kyūka</i>, holiday, vacation (1050) 休養 <i>kyūyō</i>, relaxation, recreation (594) 休学する <i>kyūgaku suru</i>, to have leave of absence from university [to take a year off, to earn money for tuition fees] (10)</p>
<p>14 8s</p>	<p>金</p> <p>nuggets in the ground: shrine</p>	<p>KIN, KON, gold, metal; <i>kane</i>, money お金 <i>o-kane</i>, money 金曜日 <i>kin'yōbi</i>, Friday 料金 <i>ryōkin</i>, fee, charge, fare (599) (measure-money) 預金 <i>yokin</i>, bank account (801) 入金 <i>nyūkin</i>, deposit (on ATM machine) (63) 現金で <i>genkin de</i>, by cash (666) (appearing/now-money) 礼金 <i>reikin</i>, gift money to landlord (413) 税金 <i>zeikin</i>, tax (727) 資金 <i>shikin</i>, funds, capital (694) 金持ちな <i>kanemochi na</i>, rich, wealthy (294) 金魚 <i>kingyo</i>, goldfish (98) 金髪 <i>kinpatsu</i>, blond hair (1706) 金属 <i>kinzoku</i>, metal (744) 白金 <i>hakkin</i>, platinum (65) (white-gold) 金庫 <i>kinko</i>, safe, cashbox (275)</p>
<p>15 8s</p>	<p>空</p>	<p>KŪ, <i>sora</i>, sky; <i>kara</i>, empty, vacant; <i>a(ku)</i>, to become vacant, become free; <i>a(keru)</i>, to empty, clear; leave space; to make (穴 <i>ana</i>/a hole); <i>muna(shii)</i>, empty, void, futile, vain; <i>muna(shisa)</i>, emptiness, futility</p>

		<p>空オケ <i>karaoke</i> (empty-orchestra) 空気 <i>kūki</i>,# air, atmosphere (in a place: see 11#) (11) 成田空港 <i>Narita kūkō</i>, Narita airport (515, 59, 280) この席は空いていますか <i>kono seki wa aite imasu ka</i> Is this seat free? 空手 <i>karate</i> (32) (empty-hand) 空っぽ <i>karappo</i>, empty [opposite of ‘full’] 空間 <i>kūkan</i>, a [narrow etc.] space (92) 航空便 <i>kōkūbin</i>, airmail (479, 582) 空車 <i>kūsha</i>, vacant taxi (31) 空席 <i>kūseki</i>, vacant/unoccupied seat (520) 空き缶 <i>aki-kan</i>, empty can (1095) 空瓶 <i>karabin</i>, empty bottle (1747) 青空 <i>aozora</i>, blue sky (43) 空色 <i>sorairo</i>, sky-blue (145) 空を飛ぶ <i>sora o tobu</i>, to fly through the air (566) 時間が空いている <i>jikan ga aite iru</i>, I have time to spare</p>
16 4S	<p>月</p> <p>a tilted crescent moon</p>	<p>GETSU, GATSU, <i>tsuki</i>, month, moon 月曜日 <i>getsuyōbi</i>, Monday (216, 62) 四月 <i>shigatsu</i>, April (26) 七月 <i>shichigatsu</i>, September (30) 九月 <i>kugatsu</i>, November (12) お正月 <i>o-shōgatsu</i>, New Year (41) 生年月日 <i>seinengappi</i>, date of birth (42, 64, 62) 先月 <i>sengetsu</i>, last month (49) 今月 <i>kongetsu</i>, this month (125) 来月 <i>raigetsu</i>, next month (217) 毎月 <i>maitsuki</i>, every month (206) 二箇月 <i>nikagetsu</i>, (for) two months (61, 1054) 月見 <i>tsukimi</i>, moon-viewing (18) 満月 <i>mangetsu</i>, full moon (588) 名月 <i>meigetsu</i>, harvest moon [mid-autumn full moon] (71) 三日月 <i>mikazuki</i>, crescent moon (23, 62) (third-day-moon) 月光 <i>gekkō</i>, moonlight (116) 月収 <i>gesshū</i>, monthly income (703) 月給 <i>gekkyū</i>, monthly salary (457) 月末 <i>getsumatsu</i>, end of the month (587)</p>

<p>17 4S</p>	<p>犬 a dog with pointed ears, on its hind legs, barking</p>	<p>KEN, <i>inu</i>, dog 小犬 <i>koinu</i>, puppy (36) 犬小屋 <i>inugoya</i>, kennel (36, 236) (dog-small-house) 秋田犬 <i>Akita inu</i>, Akita (breed of) dog (140, 59) 番犬 <i>banken</i>, watch-dog, guard-dog (196) 野犬 <i>yaken</i>, stray dog (213) 狂犬病 <i>kyōkenbyō</i>, rabies (1161, 381) (mad-dog-illness) 盲導犬 <i>mōdōken</i>, guide-dog (1852, 759) 犬死する <i>inuji ni suru</i>, to die in vain (286)</p>
<p>18 7S</p>	<p>見 eye + bent legs: a person kneeling, to stare at something</p>	<p>KEN, <i>mi(ru)</i>, to see, look; <i>mi(eru)</i>, to be visible, look, seem; <i>mi(seru)</i>, to show, exhibit 見物 <i>kenbutsu</i>, sightseeing (387) (eye-thing) 見学する <i>kengaku suru</i>, to visit (e.g. factory) for study (10) 見付ける <i>mitsukeru</i>, to find (574) 見付かる <i>mitsukaru</i>, to turn up, to come to light (574) 見本 <i>mihon</i>, sample, specimen (70) (eye-true) 見得 <i>mie</i>, pose, posture (761) お見合い <i>o-miai</i>, a meeting with a view to marriage (121) お見舞い <i>o-mimai</i>, a gift (usu. money) to sick people, earthquake victims etc. (1761) 見積もり <i>mitsumori</i>, estimate (rough calculation) (521) 見当 <i>kentō</i>, guess, estimate (183) 若く見える <i>wakaku mieru</i>, to look young (886) 外見 <i>gaiken</i>, external appearance (91) 意見 <i>iken</i>, opinion (226) (mind-eye) 発見 <i>hakken</i>, discovery (370) (leave-eye) 発見する <i>hakken suru</i>, to discover (370) 見事な <i>migoto na</i>, splendid (293) 見物 <i>mimono</i>, spectacle (387) (eye-thing) 見出し <i>midashi</i>, headline (34) (given-out-for-the-eye) ~に偏見を持つ <i>~ni henken o motsu</i>, to be prejudiced against~ 記者会見 <i>kisha kaiken</i>, press conference (95, 298, 87)</p>
<p>19 4S</p>	<p>五</p>	<p>GO, five; <i>itsu(tsu)</i>, five, five years old 五月 <i>gogatsu</i>, May; <i>itsutsuki</i>, (for) five months (16) 五日 <i>itsuka</i>, the 5th of the month; (for) five days (62) 五感 <i>gokan</i>, the five senses (246) 五月晴れ <i>satsukibare</i>, fine weather early in rainy season</p>

<p>20 3S</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">口</p>	<p>KŌ, KU, <i>kuchi</i>, mouth, opening 入口 <i>iriguchi</i>, entrance (63) 出口 <i>deguchi</i>, exit (34) 非常口 <i>hijōguchi</i>, emergency exit (773, 718) 窓口 <i>madoguchi</i>, ticket window at train station (919) 改札口 <i>kaisatsuguchi</i>, wicket, ticket barrier (435, 1304) 口座 <i>kōza</i>, bank account (870) 人口 <i>jinkō</i>, population (39) (people's mouths) 利口な <i>rikō na</i>, clever, sharp (596) 大口 <i>ōguchi</i>, big mouth; ~o <i>tataku</i>, to brag (53) 辛口 <i>karakuchi</i>, dry taste, spicy (1432) 口紅 <i>kuchibeni</i>, lipstick, rouge (862) 口髭 <i>kuchihige</i>, moustache (--) 口語の <i>kōgo no</i>, colloquial (112) 口論 <i>kōron</i>, argument, quarrel (996) 口実 <i>kōjitsu</i>, pretext (296) (mouth-truth)</p>
<p>21 10S</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">校</p>	<p>KŌ, school; to correct, to check, to investigate; to compare, to think; (printer's) proof 学校 <i>gakkō</i>, school (10) 小学校 <i>shōgakkō</i>, elementary school (36, 10) 中学校 <i>chūgakkō</i>, junior high school (55, 10) 高校 <i>kōkō</i>, high school (119) 校長 <i>kōchō</i>, school principal (173) 校則 <i>kōsoku</i>, school regulations (742) 校正 <i>kōsei</i>, proofreading (41) 校舎 <i>kōsha</i>, school building (700) 校友 <i>kōyū</i>, alumnus (214) (school-friend) 母校 <i>bokō</i>, alma mater (203)</p>
<p>22 5S</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">左</p> <p>left hand and work upon: to assist</p>	<p>SA, <i>hidari</i>, left 左様なら <i>sayōnara</i>, goodbye (407) 左側 <i>sasoku</i>, <i>hidarigawa</i>, left side (535) 左折禁止 <i>sasetsu kinshi</i>, No Left Turn (522, 654, 129) 左手 <i>hidarite</i>, left hand (32) 左利き <i>hidarikiki</i>, left-handed; sake drinker (596) 左向き <i>hidarimuki</i>, facing left (278) 左翼・左派 <i>sayoku</i>, <i>saha</i>, left wing (1885) / (955) 左官 <i>sakan</i>, plasterer (441)</p>

<p>23</p> <p>3S</p>		<p>SAN, <i>mi, mi(tsu)</i>, three; <i>mit(tsu)</i>, three, three years old</p> <p>三人 <i>sannin</i>, three people (39)</p> <p>三日 <i>mikka</i>, three days; the 3rd day of the month (62)</p> <p>三重県 <i>mie-ken</i>, Mie Prefecture (311, 273)</p> <p>三人称 <i>sanninshō</i>, 3rd person (GRAMMAR) (39, 714)</p> <p>三流の <i>sanryū no</i>, third-rate (409)</p> <p>三塁 <i>sanrui</i>, third base (1918)</p> <p>三味線 <i>shamisen</i> (393, 329)</p> <p>正三角形 <i>seisankakukei</i>, equilateral triangle (41, 243, 104)</p>
<p>24</p> <p>3S</p>	 <p>a prominent central peak</p>	<p>SAN [ZAN], <i>yama</i>, mountain</p> <p>沢山 <i>takusan</i>, a lot (1552) (many-mountains)</p> <p>富士山 <i>Fuji-san</i>, Mt. Fuji (780, 494)</p> <p>山手線 <i>Yamanote Sen</i> (32, 329)</p> <p>登山 <i>tozan</i>, mountaineering (360) (climb-mountain)</p> <p>火山 <i>kazan</i>, volcano (8) (fire-mountain)</p> <p>鉱山 <i>kōzan</i>, mine (674)</p> <p>氷山 <i>hyōzan</i>, iceberg (378) (ice-mountain)</p> <p>山道 <i>sandō, yamamichi</i>, mountain path (188)</p> <p>山脈 <i>sanmyaku</i>, mountain range (589)</p> <p>山場 <i>yamaba</i>, peak, climax (144)</p>
<p>25</p> <p>3S</p>	 <p>an infant in swaddling clothes, waving its arms</p>	<p>SHI, SU, <i>ko</i>, child</p> <p>子ども <i>kodomo</i>, child, children (839)</p> <p>男子 <i>danshi</i>, boy, man, male (54)</p> <p>女子 <i>joshi</i>, girl, woman, female (35)</p> <p>女子大 <i>joshidai</i>, women's university (35, 53)</p> <p>男の子 <i>otoko no ko</i>, boy (54)</p> <p>女の子 <i>onna no ko</i>, girl (35)</p> <p>息子 <i>musuko</i>, son (332)</p> <p>菓子 <i>kashi</i>, sweets, cake, confectionery (1047)</p> <p>餃子 <i>gyōza</i>, fried dumplings (--)</p> <p>調子 <i>chōshi</i>, condition, state (of health)</p> <p>体の調子が悪い <i>karada no chōshi ga warui</i>, I feel bad</p> <p>帽子をかぶる <i>bōshi o kaburu</i>, to wear a hat (1816)</p> <p>椅子 <i>isu</i>, chair (--)</p> <p>障子 <i>shōji</i>, sliding paper door (902)</p> <p>王子 <i>ōji</i>, prince (5)</p> <p>太子 <i>taishi</i>, Crown Prince (e.g. Shotoku Taishi) (164)</p>

		様子 電子 遺伝子 原子 継子 迷子 子孫 利子	<i>yōsu</i> , state of things, situation; appearance (407) <i>denshi</i> , electron (180) <i>identshi</i> , gene (808, 553) <i>genshi</i> , atom (107) <i>mamako</i> , stepchild (1203) <i>maigo</i> , lost child (797) <i>shison</i> , descendant (538) <i>rishi</i> , interest (on a loan) (596)
26 5s	四	SHI, <i>yon, yo</i> , four; <i>yot(tsu)</i> , four, four years old 四月 四人 四時 四日 四季 四国 四角 四回 四捨五入	<i>shigatsu</i> , April (16) <i>yonin</i> , four people (39) <i>yoji</i> , four o'clock (135) <i>yokka</i> , the 4 th of the month; (for) four days (62) <i>shiki</i> , the four seasons (448) <i>Shikoku</i> (123) (4 countries/regions) <i>shikaku</i> , square (243) (four angles/corners) <i>yonkai</i> , four times (86) <i>shishagonyū</i> , round to the nearest whole number (883, 19, 63) (abandon 4, enter 5)
27 6s	糸 skein of yarn	SHI, <i>ito</i> , thread 製糸 糸口 糸偏 糸卷 絹糸	<i>seishi</i> , silk-making (726) <i>itoguchi</i> , clue; first step (20) (thread-mouth) <i>itohen</i> , radical of a kanji (785) (thread-knit) <i>itomaki</i> , bobbin, spool (826) <i>kinuito, kenshi</i> , silk thread (664)
28 6s	字 a house where children are raised: proliferation	JI, character, letter, mark, symbol; <i>aza</i> , section (of a village) 漢字 字画 字引 字典 文字 大文字 数字 名字 赤字 黒字 赤十字	<i>kanji</i> (442) <i>jikaku</i> , stroke count [of kanji] (85) <i>jibiki</i> , dictionary (77) (character-pull) <i>jiten</i> , character dictionary (552) <i>monji, moji</i> , letter, character, ideograph (68) <i>ōmoji</i> , capital letter (53, 68) <i>sūji</i> , number, numeral, digit (151) <i>myōji</i> , surname (71) <i>akaji</i> , in the red (46) <i>kuroji</i> , in the black (124) <i>sekiyūji</i> , Red Cross (46, 33)




<p>29</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>耳</p>	<p>JI, <i>mimi</i>, ear</p> <p>耳鼻咽喉 <i>jibi'inkō</i>, ENT, otorhinolaryngology (377, --, --)</p> <p>耳鼻科 <i>jibika</i>, otorhinology (377, 81)</p> <p>耳科 <i>jika</i>, otology (81)</p> <p>中耳炎 <i>chūjien</i>, middle ear infection (55, 1024)</p> <p>耳鳴り <i>miminari</i>, tinnitus (209) (ear non-human cry)</p> <p>早耳 <i>hayamimi</i>, keen of hearing (50) (quick ear)</p> <p>初耳 <i>hatsumimi</i>, something heard for the 1st time (507)</p> <p>耳が遠い <i>mimi ga tōi</i>, deaf (79) (ear is far)</p> <p>耳搔き <i>mimikaki</i>, earpick</p> <p>耳たぶ <i>mimitabu</i>, earlobe</p>
<p>30</p> <p>2s</p>	<p>七</p> <p>A bent finger under a fist</p>	<p>SHICHI, <i>nana</i>, seven; <i>nana(tsu)</i>, seven, seven years old</p> <p>七月 <i>shichigatsu</i>, July (16)</p> <p>七五三 <i>shichi-go-san</i>, November 15 Festival (19, 23)</p> <p>七夕 <i>Tanabata</i>, the Star Festival [July 7th] (44)</p> <p>七人の侍 <i>Shichi-Nin no Samurai</i>, 'The Seven Samurai'</p> <p>七日 <i>nanoka</i>, seven days; the 7th day of the month (62)</p> <p>七か月 <i>nanakagetsu</i>, (for) seven months (16)</p> <p>七年間 <i>nana-/shichi-nenkan</i>, (for) seven years (64, 92)</p> <p>七つ目 <i>nanatsume</i>, seventh (72)</p> <p>七面鳥 <i>shichimenchō</i>, turkey (395, 174) Eaten at Christmas in Japan; tastier than the turkeys in England.</p> <p>七草粥 <i>nanakusagayu</i>, seven-herb rice gruel [eaten on January the 7th] (162, --)</p>
<p>31</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>車</p> <p>2-wheeled chariot, viewed from above</p>	<p>SHA, <i>kuruma</i>, wheel, vehicle</p> <p>電車 <i>densha</i>, train (180) (electric-vehicle)</p> <p>自動車 <i>jidōsha</i>, automobile (134, 362) (self-move-vehicle)</p> <p>自転車 <i>jitensha</i>, bicycle (134, 354) (self-rotate-vehicle)</p> <p>駐車場 <i>chūshajō</i>, car park, Parking (1587, 144)</p> <p>発車する <i>hassha suru</i>, to depart (of a train) (370)</p> <p>下車する <i>gesha suru</i>, to alight (from a train or a bus) (7)</p> <p>車椅子 <i>kurumaisu</i>, wheelchair (--, 25)</p> <p>救急車 <i>kyūkyūsha</i>, ambulance (456, 254)</p> <p>人力車 <i>jinrikisha</i>, rickshaw (39, 74)</p> <p>戦車 <i>sensha</i>, tank [armoured vehicle] (526)</p> <p>車座になる <i>kurumaza ni naru</i>, to sit in a circle/ring (870)</p> <p>口車 <i>kuchiguruma</i>, cajolery (20)</p>

<p>32 4S</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">手</p>	<p>SHU, <i>te</i>, hand; <i>-te</i>, performer of an action 上手な <i>jōzu na</i>, [someone else is] good [at] (37) 下手な <i>heta na*</i>, bad [at] (7) 上手い <i>umai*</i>, good, skilful (37) Sometimes used, rather pointlessly, to mean ‘delicious’ 手袋 <i>tebukuro</i>, glove(s) (1546) (hand-bag) 手紙 <i>tegami</i>, letter (132) (hand-paper) 手首 <i>tekubi</i>, wrist (139) 手の平 <i>te no hira</i>, palm (of the hand) (388) 手当て <i>teate</i>, allowance (183) 通勤手当 <i>tsūkinteate</i>, commuting allowance (176, 842, 183) 相手 <i>aite</i>, partner; opponent (530) 手伝う <i>tetsudau</i>, to help, assist (553) (hand-convey) 歌手 <i>kashu</i>, singer (84) (song-hand) 選手 <i>senshu</i>, athlete (527) (chosen/select-hand) 運転手 <i>untenshu</i>, driver (231, 354) 助手 <i>joshu</i>, research assistant, associate (314) 手術 <i>shujutsu</i>, (surgical) operation (708) 握手 <i>akushu</i>, handshake (999) (grasp-hand) 手数料 <i>tesūryō</i>, fee, charge, commission (151, 599) 手続き <i>tetsuzuki</i>, procedure (536) 手引書 <i>tebikisho</i>, a manual (77, 142) 語り手 <i>katarite</i>, narrator (112) 手間 <i>tema</i>, time & labour it takes to do something (92) 両手 <i>ryōte</i>, both hands (411) 手品 <i>tejina</i>, sleight of hand (382)</p>
<p>33 2S</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">十</p> <p>sewing needle – hands together</p>	<p>JŪ, ten; <i>tō</i>, ten, ten years old 十月 <i>jūgatsu</i>, October (16) 十日 <i>tōka</i>, (for) ten days; the 10th day of the month (62) 二十 <i>hatachi*</i>, twenty years old (61) 二十日 <i>hatsuka*</i>, (for) 20 days; the 20th day of the month 十分な <i>jūbun na</i>, enough, sufficient, plenty of (199) 十字 <i>jūji</i>, cross (28) 十字架 <i>jūjika</i>, (Christian) cross, crucifix (28, 1045) 十字路 <i>jūjiro</i>, crossroads (28, 415) 十回 <i>jikkai</i>, ten times (86)</p>

<p>34</p> <p>5S</p> <p>a foot beyond a line</p>	<p>出</p>	<p>SHUTSU, SUI, <i>de(ru)</i>, to come out, emerge, to go out; <i>da(su)</i>, to take out, stick out [舌/<i>shita</i>, tongue], to bring out, to draw out, to post [手紙/<i>tegami</i>, a letter], to submit [report] ~<i>dasu</i>, to start to [rain, cry] <i>de(kiru)</i>, to be able to; to be made, to be completed 引き出し <i>hikidashi</i>, a drawer; withdrawal [ATM] (77) 出口 <i>deguchi</i>, exit (20) 出入口 <i>deiriguchi</i>, doorway, entrance and exit (63, 20) 思い出す <i>omoidasu</i>, to recall, recollect, remember (131) 子供時代の思い出 <i>kodomojidai no omoide</i>, childhood memory 出身 <i>shusshin</i>, hometown (323) ご出身はどちらですか <i>go-shusshin wa dochira desu ka</i> What is your hometown? Where were you born? 出産 <i>shussan</i>, delivery, childbirth (491) ご出産おめでとうございます <i>go-shussan omedetō</i> <i>gozaimasu</i>, Congratulations on the birth of your child! 出掛ける <i>dekakeru</i>, to go out (1083) 外出する <i>gaishutsu suru</i>, to go out (91) 出席する <i>shusseki suru</i>, to attend, to be present (520) 出席 <i>shusseki</i>, attendance (at school/university) (520) 出張 <i>shutchō</i>, business trip (752) 輸出する <i>yushutsu suru</i>, to export (799) 出国する <i>shukkuoku suru</i>, to leave the country (123) 出会う <i>deau</i>, to meet (by chance) (87) 出前 <i>demae</i>, home delivery (eating establishment) (159) 目出度い <i>medetai</i>, propitious (72, 356) 出発 <i>shuppatsu</i>, setting out, departure (370) 出版する <i>shuppan suru</i>, to publish (770) 出版社 <i>shuppansha</i>, publisher [company] (770, 137) 大声を出す <i>ōgoe o dasu</i>, to shout (53, 153)</p>
<p>35</p> <p>3S</p> <p>kneeling woman with outstretched arms</p>	<p>女</p>	<p>JO, NYO, NYŌ, <i>onna, me</i>, woman 女性 <i>josei</i>, woman, female (723) 女性的な <i>joseiteki na</i>, feminine, womanly (723, 551) 女らしい <i>onnarashii</i>, feminine, womanly 女の子 <i>onna no ko</i>, girl (25) 女子 <i>joshi</i>, girl, woman, female (25) 女子大 <i>joshidai</i>, women's university (25, 53) 彼女 <i>kanojo</i>, she; girlfriend (1725)</p>

		女優 <i>joyū</i> , actress (984) 女王 <i>joō</i> , queen (5) 王女 <i>ōjo</i> , princess (5) 男女共学 <i>danjokyōgaku</i> , co-education (54, 460, 10) 女神 <i>megami</i> , goddess (324) 長女 <i>chōjo</i> , eldest daughter (173) 職女性 <i>shokujosei</i> , Venus (720, 154) 少女 <i>shojo</i> , virgin, maiden (143) 女房 <i>nyōbō</i> , wife (1809) 乙女 <i>otome*</i> , virgin, maiden (1041) 女中 <i>jochū</i> , maid (55) (woman-in-the-middle) 海女 <i>ama*</i> , female diver (88)
36 3s	小 3 small points; 1 large item divided into 2 small ones	SHŌ, <i>ko, o, chii(sai)</i> , small, minor 小学校 <i>shōgakkō</i> , elementary school (10, 21) 小一 <i>shōichi</i> , first-grade student (1) 小学生 <i>shōgakusei</i> , school children (10, 42) 小説 <i>shōsetsu</i> , novel (fiction) (524) (little explanation) 小包 <i>kozutsumi</i> , parcel, package (583) (little-wrap) 小犬 <i>koinu</i> , puppy (17) 小豆 <i>adzuki*</i> , azuki (red bean) (1640) 小麦 <i>komugi</i> , wheat (194) 小指 <i>koyubi</i> , little finger, pinkie (289) 小牛 <i>koushi</i> , calf (97) 小児科 <i>shōnika</i> , paediatrics (697, 81) 小屋 <i>koya</i> , hut, cabin (236) 小川 <i>ogawa</i> , brook, stream (48) 小雪 <i>koyuki</i> , light snowfall (157) 小アジア <i>shōajia</i> , Asia Minor 小の月 <i>shō no tsuki</i> , a month with 30 days or less (16) 小切手 <i>kogitte</i> , cheque (156, 32) (small-cut-hand) 小人 <i>shōjin, kobito</i> , dwarf (39)
37 3s	上 an area above a line	JŌ, SHŌ, <i>ue</i> , top, above, on; • <i>uwa-</i> , upper, outer; • <i>kami</i> , upper; • <i>nobo(ru)</i> , to go up (階段/ <i>kaidan</i> , steps), to go towards Tokyo; • <i>nobo(su)</i> , to bring up (議題に/ <i>gidai ni</i> , for discussion);

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>a(geru)</i>, to raise; give [outside your group]; complete (仕事/ <i>shigoto</i>, a task); achieve (良い成績/<i>yoi seiseki</i>, good grades); • <i>a(garu)</i>, to go up; to rise (月給/<i>gekkyū</i>, salary; 高血圧/<i>kōketsuatsu</i>, blood pressure; 気温・体温/<i>kion</i>, [outside] temperature, <i>taion</i>, [body] temperature); to stop (雨/<i>ame</i>, rain) • [vb -te form] <i>ageru</i>, to do something for someone • <i>-ageru</i>, to complete an action <p> 上手な <i>jōzu na</i>, good [at] (32) (upper-hand) 上手い <i>umai</i>,* skilful, good (see 32) 売り上げ <i>uriage</i>, sales, proceeds (192) 上り電車 <i>nobori densha</i>, in-bound train (180, 31) 上野 <i>Ueno</i> (213) (upper moor) 五人以上 <i>go-nin ijō</i>, five people or more (19, 39, 419) 上着 <i>uwagi</i>, jacket (343) 屋上 <i>okujō</i>, housetop, roof (236) 年上 <i>toshiue</i>, elder (64) (year above) 目上 <i>meue</i>, one's superiors/seniors/elders (72) 仕上る <i>shiageru</i>, to finish, to complete (285) 出来上がる <i>dekiagaru</i>, to be completed (34, 217) 申し上げる <i>mōshiageru</i>, to say, speak [HUMBLE] (322) 上映される <i>jōei sareru</i>, is showing [film, at cinema] (813) 賃上げ <i>chin'age</i>, wage increase (942) 値上げ <i>neage</i>, price rise (933) 上記の <i>jōki no</i>, abovementioned (95) 上下 <i>jōge</i>, first and second volumes (7) 上級 <i>jōkyū</i>, advanced course, upper grade (255) 上院 <i>jōin</i>, Upper House (229) 海上 <i>kaijō</i>, on the sea, maritime (88) 向上 <i>kōjō</i>, improvement (278) (face towards-up) 上流の <i>jōryū no</i>, upstream; upper class (409) 上流階級 <i>jōryūkaikyū</i>, the upper class (409, 242, 255) 上唇 <i>uwakuchibiru</i>, upper lip (1435) 上陸する <i>jōriku suru</i>, to land, to disembark (597) 史上で <i>shijō de</i>, historically (496) 上人 <i>shōnin</i>, Buddhist saint (39) 川上 <i>kawakami</i>, upstream (48) </p>
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38 12S		<p>SHIN, <i>mori</i>, forest, grove</p> <p>森林 <i>shinrin</i>, forest, woods (75)</p> <p>森林伐採 <i>shinrinbassai</i>, deforestation (75, 1707, 682)</p> <p>森林開発 <i>shinrinkaihatsu</i>, forest development (75, 241, 370)</p> <p>森厳な <i>shingen na</i>, solemn, awe-inspiring (854)</p> <p>森閑 <i>shinkan</i>, silence (1109) (forest-quiet)</p>
39 2S	 a standing person viewed from the side	<p>NIN, JIN, <i>hito</i>, person</p> <p>一人 <i>hitori</i>, one person (1)</p> <p>二人 <i>futari</i>, two people (61)</p> <p>大人 <i>otona*</i>, adult (53)</p> <p>人間 <i>ningen</i>, human being (92) (person-space)</p> <p>外国人 <i>gaikokujin</i>, foreigner (91, 123)</p> <p>人類 <i>jinrui</i>, human race, mankind (602)</p> <p>主人 <i>shujin</i>, husband; shop owner (299)</p> <p>婦人 <i>fujin</i>, wife; Mrs.- (573)</p> <p>恋人 <i>koibito</i>, lover, sweetheart (1931)</p> <p>人気 <i>ninki</i>, popularity (11) (person-spirit)</p> <p>人口 <i>jinkō</i>, population (20)</p> <p>人工の <i>jinkō no</i>, artificial, man-made (113)</p> <p>本人 <i>honnin</i>, the person him-/herself, the said person (70)</p> <p>人格者 <i>jinkakusha</i>, man/woman of character (633, 298)</p> <p>素人 <i>shirōto*</i>, amateur, layman (737)</p> <p>仲人 <i>nakōdo*</i>, go-between, matchmaker (934)</p> <p>人出 <i>hitode</i>, crowd, turnout (34)</p>
40 4S	 current and ripples	<p>SUI, <i>mizu</i>, water</p> <p>水曜日 <i>suiyōbi</i>, Wednesday (216, 62)</p> <p>水道 <i>suidō</i>, water supply (188) (water-way/road)</p> <p>炭水化物 <i>tansuikabutsu</i>, carbohydrate (341, 238, 387)</p> <p>雨水 <i>amamizu</i>, rainwater (3)</p> <p>大水 <i>ō-mizu</i>, flood, inundation (53)</p> <p>水玉 <i>mizutama</i>, drop, dewdrop; dot pattern (102)</p> <p>冷水 <i>reisui</i>, cold water (604)</p> <p>水平 <i>suihei</i>, horizontal (388) (water-flat/even/calm)</p> <p>水兵 <i>suihei</i>, sailor (578) (water-soldier)</p> <p>水分 <i>suibun</i>, moisture (199)</p> <p>水力 <i>suiryoku</i>, water power (74)</p> <p>水素 <i>suiso</i>, hydrogen (737) (elemental water)</p>

<p>41</p> <p>5S</p>	<p>正</p>	<p>SEI, SHŌ, <i>tada(shii)</i>, correct, right, just, proper; <i>tada(su)</i>, to correct; <i>tada(shisa)</i>, propriety, rightness; <i>masa (ni)</i>, really, surely, certainly</p> <p>正月 <i>shōgatsu</i>, the New Year (16)</p> <p>礼儀正しい <i>reigitadashii</i>, polite, courteous (413, 1137)</p> <p>正直な <i>shōjiki na</i>, honest (349)</p> <p>正確な <i>seikaku na</i>, accurate (e.g. watch) (634)</p> <p>賀正 <i>gashō</i>, a New Year's greeting (630)</p> <p>正解 <i>seikai</i>, correct answer (632)</p> <p>正座する <i>seiza suru</i>, to sit with in the traditional Japanese manner with your legs folded and your back straight (870)</p> <p>正門 <i>seimon</i>, main gate (211)</p> <p>正4時に <i>shōyoji ni</i>, at 4 o'clock sharp (135)</p> <p>正義 <i>seigi</i>, justice (645)</p> <p>正常 <i>seijō</i>, normal (718) (correct-usual)</p> <p>正式な <i>seishiki na</i>, formal (295)</p> <p>校正する <i>kōsei suru</i>, to proofread (21)</p> <p>修正する <i>shūsei suru</i>, to revise, amend (704)</p> <p>訂正する <i>teisei suru</i>, to correct (1617)</p> <p>正午 <i>shōgo</i>, noon (110)</p> <p>正面 <i>shōmen</i>, front, facade (395)</p> <p>正方形 <i>seihōkei</i>, square (geometrical figure) (204, 104)</p> <p>正味 <i>shōmi</i>, net weight (393)</p>
<p>42</p> <p>5S</p>	<p>生</p> <p>growing plant</p>	<p>SEI, SHŌ, birth, life;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>u(mareru)</i>, to be born; • <i>u(mu)</i>, to give birth; • <i>ha(eru)</i>, to grow, sprout (weeds); to cut (teeth) • <i>ha(yasu)</i>, to grow (beard) [to grow (hair) = 延ばす /<i>nobasu</i>] • <i>o(u)</i>, to grow; • <i>shō(jiru)</i>, to happen, take place; • <i>i(kiru)</i>, to live; • <i>ki</i>, pure, genuine; • <i>nama</i>, raw <p>生活 <i>seikatsu</i>, livelihood, life (244)</p> <p>誕生日 <i>tanjōbi</i>, birthday (1568, 62)</p> <p>生け花 <i>ikebana</i>, flower arrangement (9)</p> <p>先生 <i>sensei</i>, teacher, doctor (49)</p>


		生徒 <i>seito</i> , pupil (554) 生計を立てる <i>seikei o tateru</i> , to earn a living (105, 73) 生命保険 <i>seimeihoken</i> , life insurance (394, 787, 662) 教生 <i>kyōsei</i> , student teacher (101) 生ビール <i>namabiiru</i> , draught beer 生で食べる <i>nama de taberu</i> , to eat raw (146) 生年月日 <i>seinengappi</i> , date of birth (64, 16, 62) 大学生 <i>daigakusei</i> , college student (53, 10) 一年生 <i>ichinensei</i> , first-year student, freshman (1, 64) 生存 <i>seizon</i> , existence (926) 生存者 <i>seizonsha</i> , survivor (926, 298) 生物 <i>seibutsu</i> , organism (387) 生物 <i>ikimono</i> , living thing (387) 生理学 <i>seirigaku</i> , physiology (220, 10) 生産 <i>seisan</i> , production (491) 大阪の生まれ <i>Ōsaka no umare</i> , a native of Osaka 生まれながらの <i>umarenagara no...</i> , a born... 一生 <i>isshō</i> , one's (whole) life (1) 生涯 <i>shōgai</i> , lifetime (1069) 畜生 <i>chikushō</i> , Damn! Bugger! (1577) 生ぬるい <i>namanurui</i> , lukewarm, tepid 芝生 <i>shibafu*</i> , lawn (1335) 生憎 <i>ainiku*</i> , unfortunately (1532)
43 8s	青 growth around a full well	SEI, SHŌ, <i>ao(i)</i> , blue, green, inexperienced; <i>ao(zameru)</i> , to turn pale 青年 <i>seinen</i> , youth, young man (64) (green years) 青空 <i>aozora</i> , blue sky (15) 青森 <i>Aomori</i> (38) 青白い <i>aojiroi</i> , pale, pallid (65) (blue-white) 群青色 <i>gunjōiro</i> , navy blue (657, 145) 青物 <i>aomono</i> , greens (387) 青木 <i>Aoki</i> (69)
44 3s	夕 unpitted crescent moon	SEKI, <i>yū</i> , evening 夕方 <i>yūgata</i> , evening (204) 七夕 <i>Tanabata</i> , the Star Festival [July 7 th] (30) 夕飯 <i>yūhan</i> , supper (565) 夕食 <i>yūshoku</i> , supper (146)

		<p>夕べ <i>yūbe</i>, evening</p> <p>夕立ち <i>yūdachi</i>, shower (73) (evening-rising)</p> <p>夕日 <i>yūhi</i>, setting sun (62)</p> <p>夕暮れ <i>yūgure</i>, evening, twilight (1789)</p> <p>夕闇 <i>yūyami</i>, dusk (--)</p> <p>夕刊 <i>yūkan</i>, evening edition [newspaper] (636)</p> <p>夕風 <i>yūkaze</i>, evening breeze (198)</p> <p>朝夕 <i>asayū</i>, morning & evening, day & night (175)</p>
45 5s	石	<p>SEKI, SHAKU, KOKU, <i>ishi</i>, stone, rock</p> <p>石鹸 <i>sekken</i>, soap (--)</p> <p>石油 <i>sekiyu</i>, oil, petroleum (400) (stone-oil)</p> <p>石炭 <i>sekitan</i>, coal (341)</p> <p>宝石 <i>hōseki</i>, precious stone, gem, jewel (971)</p> <p>岩石 <i>ganseki</i>, rock, boulder (249)</p> <p>小石 <i>ko'ishi</i>, pebble (36) (small-stone)</p> <p>大理石 <i>dairiseki</i>, marble (53, 220)</p> <p>化石 <i>kaseki</i>, fossil (238) (change-stone)</p> <p>磁石 <i>jishaku</i>, magnet (881)</p> <p>石庭 <i>sekitei</i>, rock garden (352)</p> <p>一石二鳥 <i>isseki nichō</i>, killing two birds with one stone (1, 61, 174)</p>
46 7s	赤 big fire: red glow	<p>SEKI, SHAKU, <i>aka(i)</i>, red</p> <p>赤ちゃん <i>akachan</i>, baby, infant</p> <p>赤ん坊 <i>akanbō</i>, baby (1807)</p> <p>赤飯 <i>sekihan</i>, rice cooked with red beans (565)</p> <p>真っ赤 <i>makka*</i>, deep red, crimson (514) (true-red)</p> <p>赤字 <i>akaji</i>, deficit, in the red (28)</p> <p>赤十字 <i>sekiyūji</i>, Red Cross (33, 28)</p> <p>赤痢 <i>sekiri</i>, dysentery (1895) (red-diarrhoea)</p> <p>赤道 <i>sekidō</i>, equator (188) (red-road)</p> <p>赤外線 <i>sekigaisen</i>, infra-red rays (91, 329)</p> <p>赤面する <i>sekimen suru</i>, to blush, feel ashamed (395)</p> <p>赤の他人 <i>aka no ta'nin</i>, a total/perfect stranger (334, 39)</p>
47 3s	千	<p>SEN, <i>chi</i>, thousand</p> <p>千円札 <i>sen'en satsu</i>, ¥1,000 note (4, 1304)</p> <p>千葉県 <i>Chiba-ken</i>, Chiba Prefecture (405, 273) (1000 leaves)</p> <p>千代田区 <i>Chiyoda-ku</i>, Chiyoda Ward (338, 59, 465)</p> <p>千里眼 <i>senrigan</i>, clairvoyance (219, 640) (1000-ri-eye)</p>


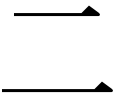
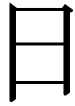
48 3s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">川</p> <p>water flowing between two banks</p>	<p>SEN, <i>kawa [gawa]</i>, river</p> <p>小川 <i>ogawa</i>, creek, brook (36) (little-river)</p> <p>川端 <i>kawabata</i>, riverside (1567) (river-edge)</p> <p>川下 <i>kawashimo</i>, downstream (7)</p> <p>川上 <i>kawakami</i>, upstream (37)</p> <p>江戸川 <i>Edogawa</i>, Edo River (1244, 108)</p> <p>谷川 <i>tanigawa</i>, mountain stream (122)</p> <p>川柳 <i>senryū</i>, short, humorous verse (1898)</p> <p>四川 <i>Sichuan / Szechuan</i> (26) (four-rivers)</p> <p>天の川 <i>amanogawa</i>, Milky Way (58) (River of Heaven)</p>
49 6s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">先</p> <p>person and stop</p>	<p>SEN, <i>saki</i>, previous, ahead; precede; <i>ma(zu)</i>, first of all</p> <p>先生 <i>sensei</i>, teacher, doctor (42)</p> <p>お先にどうぞ <i>o-saki ni dōzo</i>, After you, please</p> <p>お先に失礼します <i>o-saki ni shitsurei shimasu</i>, A set phrase: said to one's colleagues when leaving the workplace</p> <p>優先席 <i>yūsenseki</i>, priority seat (984, 520)</p> <p>先日 <i>senjitsu</i>, the other day (62)</p> <p>先週 <i>senshū</i>, last week (308)</p> <p>先月 <i>sengetsu</i>, last month (16)</p> <p>先先週 <i>sensenshū</i>, the week before last (308)</p> <p>先輩 <i>senpai</i>, one's senior, superior (1688)</p> <p>行き先 <i>yukisaki, ikisaki</i>, destination (118)</p> <p>連絡先 <i>renrakusaki</i>, contact address (607, 1890)</p> <p>先駆者 <i>senkusha</i>, pioneer, forerunner (1183, 298)</p> <p>指先 <i>yubisaki</i>, fingertip (289)</p> <p>先住 <i>senjū</i>, former occupant (310)</p>
50 6s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">早</p> <p>sun and cutting</p>	<p>SŌ, <i>haya(i)</i>, early, fast, prompt</p> <p>お早う <i>o-hayō</i>, Good morning!</p> <p>早春 <i>sōshun</i>, early spring (141)</p> <p>早口に話す <i>hayakuchi ni hanasu</i>, to speak quickly (20, 221)</p> <p>早口言葉 <i>hayakuchi kotoba</i>, tongue-twister (20, 274, 405)</p> <p>手早い <i>tebayai</i>, quick, nimble (32) (hand-fast)</p> <p>足早 <i>ashibaya</i>, quick, light-footed (51) (foot-fast)</p> <p>早めに <i>hayame ni</i>, earlier than expected</p> <p>早送り <i>hayaokuri</i>, fast forward (331)</p> <p>早産 <i>sōzan</i>, premature birth (491)</p> <p>早期 <i>sōki</i>, early phase (251)</p>

<p>51</p> <p>7S</p> <p>foot and a kneecap: lower leg</p>	<p>足</p>	<p>SOKU [ZOKU], <i>ashi</i>, foot, leg; <i>ta(riru)</i>, to be sufficient, to suffice <i>-soku</i>, counter for footwear</p> <p>足跡 <i>ashi'ato</i>, footprint (1485) 足音 <i>ashi'oto</i>, footsteps (6) (foot-sound) 足首 <i>ashikubi</i>, ankle (139) (foot-neck) 足袋 <i>tabi*</i>, tabi, Japanese (split-toe) socks (1546) 満足 <i>manzoku</i>, satisfaction (588) (full-sufficient) 不足 <i>fusoku</i>, insufficiency; deficit (572) 蛇足 <i>dasoku</i>, superfluity (1341) (snake-legs) 三足 <i>sanzoku</i>, three pairs (of socks/shoes) (23) 自給自足 <i>jikyūjisoku</i>, self-sufficiency (134, 457, 134)</p>
<p>52</p> <p>7S</p> <p>tree and measure</p>	<p>村</p>	<p>SON, <i>mura</i>, village</p> <p>村民 <i>sonmin</i>, villager (590) 村人 <i>murabito</i>, villager (39) 村長 <i>sonchō</i>, village mayor/head (173) 村道 <i>sondō</i>, village road (188) 村落 <i>sonraku</i>, hamlet (408) 農村 <i>nōson</i>, farming village (366) 漁村 <i>gyoson</i>, fishing village (459) 無医村 <i>muison</i>, doctorless village (796, 225) 村八分 <i> Murahachibu</i>, ostracism (66, 199)</p>
<p>53</p> <p>3S</p> <p>00</p> <p>a person standing with arms and legs spread out</p>	<p>大</p>	<p>DAI, TAI, <i>ō(kii)</i>, big, large, great <i>tai(shite)</i> + NEGATIVE, not very</p> <p>大丈夫 <i>daijōbu</i>, (to be/ it's) all right, O.K. (1415, 573) 大阪 <i>Ōsaka</i> (--) 大学 <i>daigaku</i>, university, college (10) (big-study) 大学生 <i>daigakusei</i>, undergraduate (10, 42) 大切な <i>taisetsu na</i>, important, precious (156) (big-cut) 大変 <i>taihen</i>, very (581) 大変な <i>taihen na</i>, tremendous, serious, terrible (581) 大人 <i>otona*</i>, adult (39) 大人しい <i>otonashii*</i>, gentle, meek (Japanese women before marriage) 大好きだ <i>daisuki da</i>, to love (859) 大嫌いだ <i>daikirai da</i>, to hate (1218) 大勢の <i>ōzei no</i>, many, a multitude of [people] (518) 大晦日 <i>Ōmisoka</i>, New Year's Eve (--, 62)</p>

		うどんの大 <i>kakeudon no dai</i> , a large portion of udon 大盛で <i>ōmori de</i> , a large helping [of] 大統領 <i>daitōryō</i> , President (757, 806) 大臣 <i>daijin</i> , Minister (512) 大使 <i>taishi</i> , ambassador (287) 大使館 <i>taishikan</i> , Embassy (287, 247) 大都市 <i>daitoshi</i> , big city (355, 130) 最大の <i>saidai no</i> , biggest, largest, maximum (484) 巨大の <i>kyodai no</i> , huge, enormous, gigantic (1153) 大和 <i>Yamato*</i> , (old name for) Japan (416) 大正 <i>Taishō</i> , The Taishō era (1912-1926) (41) 大陸 <i>tairiku</i> , continent (597) 大仏 <i>daibutsu</i> , great statue of Buddha (784) 短大 <i>tandai</i> , Junior College (342) 大会 <i>taikai</i> , convention; tournament, assembly (87) 大戦 <i>taisen</i> , World War (526) 大声 <i>ōgoe</i> , loud voice (153)
54 7s	男 paddy power	DAN, NAN, <i>otoko</i> , man, male 男性 <i>dansei</i> , male, man (723) (man-gender) 男子 <i>danshi</i> , boy, man (25) (man-child) 男の子 <i>otoko no ko</i> , boy (25) 男性的な <i>danseiteki na</i> , masculine, manly (723, 551) 男らしい <i>otokorashii</i> , masculine, manly 美男子 <i>bidanshi</i> , handsome man (376, 25) 大男 <i>ōotoko</i> , tall/large man (53) 長男 <i>chōnan</i> , eldest son (173) (senior/long-son) 次男 <i>jīnan</i> , second son (292) (next-son) 三男 <i>san'nan</i> , third son (23) 男気 <i>otokogi</i> , gallantry (11) (male-spirit)
55 4s	中 an arrow piercing the centre of the target	CHŪ, <i>naka</i> , middle, within, inside 中学校 <i>chūgakkō</i> , middle school (10, 21) 中国 <i>chūgoku</i> , China (123) (middle kingdom) 中央 <i>chūō</i> , centre, middle (429) 中心 <i>chūshin</i> , centre (of a town/typhoon), heart (of the problem), middle (of a circle) (147) 使用中 <i>shiyōchū</i> , in use, occupied (287, 215) 背中 <i>senaka</i> , back (957)

		<p>真中 <i>mannaka</i>, middle (514) (true middle) 中身 <i>nakami</i>, contents (of a container) (323) 中級 <i>chūkyū</i>, intermediate (e.g. Japanese) (255) 中古の <i>chūko no</i>, used, secondhand (109) 中止になる <i>chūshi ni naru</i>, to be suspended, called off (129) 中年の <i>chūnen no</i>, middle-aged (64) 集中 <i>shūchū</i>, concentration (309) (gather-inside) 授業中 <i>jūgyōchū</i>, in/during class (702, 260) 建築中 <i>kenchikuchū</i>, under construction (473, 751) お中元 <i>o-chūgen</i>, midyear (July 15) gift (106) Every year, you see many for sale, and some are sold 中産階級 <i>chūsankaikyū</i>, middle class (491, 242, 255) 中東 <i>chūtō</i>, Middle East (184) 中欧 <i>chūō</i>, Central Europe (1034) 中世 <i>chūsei</i>, Middle Ages (327) 中西部 <i>chūseibu</i>, Midwest (152, 384) 中ジョッキ <i>chūjokki</i>, medium-sized beer mug 中立 <i>chūritsu</i>, neutrality (73) (middle-stand) 途中 <i>tochū</i>, on the way, en route (1635) 世界中 <i>sekaijū</i>, all over the world (327, 240) 一日中 <i>ichinichijū</i>, all day long (1, 62) 日本中 <i>nihonjū</i>, throughout/ all over Japan (62, 70) 夜中 <i>yonaka</i>, dead of night (212) 世の中 <i>yo no naka</i>, life, society, the world (327) 中指 <i>nakayubi</i>, middle finger (289) 中旬 <i>chūjun</i>, the middle third of the month (1873) [in between 上旬 <i>jōjun</i> and 下旬 <i>gejun</i>] 中道を行く <i>chūdō o iku</i>, to take the golden mean (188, 118)</p>
56 6s	 a partly-coiled snake	<p>CHŪ, <i>mushi</i>, insect, bug, worm 虫歯 <i>mushiba</i>, decayed tooth (290) 昆虫 <i>konchū</i>, insect, bug (1276) (insect-insect) 水虫 <i>mizumushi</i>, athlete's foot (40) 殺虫剤 <i>sacchūzai</i>, insecticide (488, 1296) 虫害 <i>chūgai</i>, insect damage (437) 害虫 <i>gaichū</i>, harmful insect, pest (437) 虫眼鏡 <i>mushimegane</i>, magnifying glass (640, 462) 爬虫類 <i>hachūruī</i>, reptiles (--, 602) 南京虫 <i>nankinmushi</i>, bedbug (190, 99) (south-capital-bug)</p>

<p>57</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>町</p> <p>paths through fields: a place where fields join: area/ community</p>	<p>CHŌ, <i>machi</i>, town; block, quarter</p> <p>港町 <i>minatomachi</i>, port (town) (280)</p> <p>下町 <i>shitamachi</i>, downtown (7)</p> <p>有楽町 <i>Yūrakuchō</i> (401, 218)</p> <p>町会 <i>chōkai</i>, town council (87)</p> <p>町内会 <i>chōnaikai</i>, neighbourhood association (364, 87)</p> <p>町長 <i>chōchō</i>, town mayor (173)</p> <p>町役場 <i>machiyakuba</i>, town government office (397, 144)</p> <p>町並み <i>michinami</i>, row of stores and houses (1775)</p> <p>田舎町 <i>inakamachi</i>, country town (59, 700)</p> <p>町外れ <i>machihazure</i>, outskirts of a town (91)</p>
<p>58</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>天</p>	<p>TEN, <i>ame</i>, sky, heaven</p> <p>天気 <i>tenki</i>, weather (11)</p> <p>天井 <i>tenjō</i>, ceiling (1470)</p> <p>天皇 <i>tennō</i>, Emperor [of Japan] (861)</p> <p>天国 <i>tengoku</i>, heaven (123) (sky-country)</p> <p>天下り <i>amakudari</i>, ‘golden parachuting’ (7)</p> <p>天の川 <i>amanogawa</i>, Milky Way (48) (River of Heaven)</p> <p>天使 <i>tenshi</i>, angel (287)</p> <p>天然 <i>ten’nen</i>, nature (528)</p> <p>天才 <i>tensai</i>, genius (126)</p> <p>天災 <i>tensai</i>, natural disaster (680)</p> <p>天気予報 <i>tenkiyohō</i>, weather forecast (11, 403, 789)</p> <p>青天 <i>seiten</i>, cloudless sky, fine weather (43)</p> <p>天文学 <i>tenmongaku</i>, astronomy (68, 10)</p> <p>天文台 <i>tenmondai</i>, observatory (68, 166)</p> <p>天野 <i>Amano</i> (213)</p>
<p>59</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>田</p> <p>a rice field crossed by ridges/paths</p>	<p>DEN, <i>ta [da]</i>, rice field, paddy</p> <p>田舎 <i>inaka</i>,* countryside (700) (paddy-house)</p> <p>田植え <i>taue</i>, rice planting (321) (rice-plant)</p> <p>油田 <i>yuden</i>, oil field (400)</p> <p>田畑 <i>tahata</i>, field, estate (369) (field, dry-field)</p> <p>田園 <i>den’en</i>, rural district (234) (paddy-garden)</p> <p>千代田線 <i>Chiyoda Sen</i>, Chiyoda Line (47, 338, 329)</p> <p>三田線 <i>Mita Sen</i> (23, 329)</p> <p>小田急線 <i>Odakyū Sen</i> (36, 254, 329)</p>

<p>60</p> <p>3S</p>		<p>DO, TO, <i>tsochi</i>, earth, soil</p> <p>土曜日 <i>dōyobi</i>, Saturday (216, 62)</p> <p>お土産 <i>o-miyage</i>*, souvenir, present (491)</p> <p>土地 <i>tochi</i>, ground, plot (167)</p> <p>領土 <i>ryōdo</i>, territory (806)</p> <p>土俵 <i>dohyō</i>, the sumo ring (775)</p> <p>土器 <i>doki</i>, earthenware (452)</p> <p>土用 <i>doyō</i>, the dog days, 18 days between summer and autumn, the hottest time of the year (215)</p> <p>土用丑の日 <i>doyō ushi no hi</i>, a day in midsummer on which Japanese people eat unagi: it gives them strength in the heat</p> <p>土木 <i>doboku</i>, engineering, public works (69)</p> <p>土人 <i>dojin</i>, native (39)</p>
<p>61</p> <p>2S</p>		<p>NI, two; <i>futa(tsu)</i>, two, two years old</p> <p>二人 <i>futari</i>, two people (39)</p> <p>二日 <i>futsuka</i>, two days; the 2nd of the month (62)</p> <p>二回 <i>nikai</i>, twice (86)</p> <p>二世 <i>nisei</i>, second generation (Japanese) (327)</p> <p>二十日 <i>hatsuka</i>*, 20 days, 20th day of the month (33, 62)</p> <p>二十歳 <i>hatachi</i>*, 20 years of age (33, 1294)</p> <p>二塁 <i>nirui</i>, second base (1918)</p>
<p>62</p> <p>4S</p>		<p>NICHI, JITSU, <i>hi</i>, day, sun; <i>~ka</i>, suffix for counting days (see 1*, 61, 23, 26, 19, 76, 30, 66, 12, 33)</p> <p>日本 <i>Nihon, Nippon</i>, Japan (70) (sun's-root)</p> <p>日本酒 <i>nihonshu</i>, sake, rice wine (70, 302)</p> <p>今日 <i>kyō</i>*, today (125)</p> <p>明日 <i>asu</i>*, <i>ashita</i>*, <i>myōnichi</i>, tomorrow (208)</p> <p>昨日 <i>kinō</i>*, <i>sakugetsu, sakujitsu</i>, yesterday (486)</p> <p>日曜日 <i>nichiyōbi</i>, Sunday (216)</p> <p>本日 <i>honjitsu</i>, today (70) (source day)</p> <p>平日 <i>heijitsu</i>, weekday (388)</p> <p>毎日 <i>mainichi</i>, every day (206)</p> <p>日付 <i>hizuke</i>, date (574)</p> <p>生年月日 <i>seinengappi</i>, date of birth (42, 64, 16)</p> <p>日用品 <i>nichiyōhin</i>, daily necessities (215, 382)</p> <p>先日 <i>senjitsu</i>, the other day (49)</p> <p>日記 <i>nikki</i>, diary, journal (95) (chronicle of the day)</p>

		日光 <i>nikkō</i> , sunshine (116) 来日する <i>rainichi suru</i> , to come to Japan (217) 元日 <i>ganjitsu</i> , New Year's Day (106) 日の丸 <i>hinomaru</i> , the Japanese flag (830) 朝日 <i>asahi</i> , morning sun (175) 日の出 <i>hi no de</i> , sunrise (34) 日の入り <i>hi no iri</i> , sunset (63)
63 2s	入	NYŪ, <i>i(ru)</i> , <i>hai(ru)</i> , to enter, attend; to join; <i>i(reru)</i> , to put in 入口 <i>iriguchi</i> , entrance (20) 記入 <i>kinyū</i> , entry (in your bankbook; in a ledger) (95) 押し入れ <i>oshi'ire</i> , closet (1033) 入学する <i>nyūgaku suru</i> , to enter a school, matriculate (10) 入社する <i>nyūsha suru</i> , to enter/join a company (137) 一カ月の収入 <i>ikkagetsu no shūnyū</i> , monthly income (16, 703) クラブに入る <i>kurabu ni hairu</i> , to join a club 入国 <i>nyūkoku</i> , immigration (123) 入居する <i>nyūkyo suru</i> , to move into a house/flat (649) 入金する <i>nyūkin suru</i> , to deposit money (14) 入会金 <i>nyūkaikin</i> , entrance/enrolment fee (87, 14) 輸入 <i>yunyū</i> , import (799) 入れ物 <i>iremono</i> , container, receptacle (387)
64 6s	年 a person bending to cut rice	NEN, <i>toshi</i> , year 去年 <i>kyonen</i> , last year (258) 今年 <i>kotoshi</i> , this year (125) 来年 <i>rainen</i> , next year (217) 毎年 <i>mainen</i> , every year (206) 半年 <i>hantoshi</i> , six months (195) 六年生 <i>rokunensei</i> , sixth-grade pupil (76, 42) 年寄り <i>toshiyori</i> , old person (642) 年をとった <i>toshi o totta</i> , old [person, animal] Aは私より二つ年が上です – <i>A wa watashi yori futatsu toshi ga ue desu</i> , A is two years older than me 年収 <i>nenshū</i> , annual income (703) 年賀状 <i>nengajō</i> , New Year's card (630, 717) 年度 <i>nendo</i> , fiscal/academic year (356) 年金 <i>nenkin</i> , pension (14) 忘年会 <i>bōnenkai</i> , year-end party (974, 87) (forget-year)

65	白	HAKU, BYAKU, <i>shiro(i)</i> , white 面白 <i>omoshiroi</i> , interesting, amusing (395) (face-white) 白鳥 <i>hakuchō</i> , swan (174) (white-bird) 白人 <i>hakujin</i> , Caucasian (39) 白髪 <i>shiraga</i> , grey hair (1706) 白墨 <i>hakuboku</i> , chalk (1821) In this technologically advanced country, teachers have to write with chalk. 白菜 <i>hakusai</i> , Chinese cabbage (483) 青白い <i>aojiroi</i> , pale, pallid (43) 明白な <i>meihaku na</i> , clear, plain, obvious (208) 白状する <i>hakujō suru</i> , to confess (to a wrongdoing) (717) 自白する <i>jihaku suru</i> , to confess (a crime) (134) 告白する <i>kokuhaku suru</i> , to confess (a secret) (481) 白黒 <i>shirokuro</i> , black-and-white, right or wrong (124)
66	八	HACHI, eight; <i>yat(tsu)</i> , eight, eight years old 八百 <i>happyaku</i> , eight hundred (67) 八日 <i>yōka</i> , eight days; the 8 th of the month (62) 八百屋 <i>yaoya</i> , greengrocer's (67, 236) 八つ当たり <i>yatsuatari</i> , outbursts of anger (towards your loved ones) (183) 尺八 <i>shakuhachi</i> , a bamboo flute (884) 八頭身 <i>hattōshin</i> , well-proportioned figure (186, 323)
67	百	HYAKU, hundred 三百 <i>sanbyaku</i> , three hundred (23) 千九十年代 <i>senkyūhyakunendai</i> , the 1900's (47, 12, 64, 338) 百貨店 <i>hyakkaten</i> , department store (432, 178) 百科事典 <i>hyakkajiten</i> , encyclopaedia (81, 293, 552) 八百屋 <i>yaoya</i> , greengrocer's (66, 236) 嘘八百 <i>uso happyaku</i> , a pack of lies (--, 66)
68	文	BUN, <i>fumi</i> , letter, sentence, writings, text MON, ancient unit of money 文化 <i>bunka</i> , culture (238) 文明 <i>bunmei</i> , civilization (208) 文房具 <i>bunbōgu</i> , stationery items (1809, 65) 注文 <i>chūmon</i> , order [in restaurant] (344) 文字 <i>moji, monji</i> , letter, character (28) 文学部 <i>bungakubu</i> , Faculty of Literature (10, 384)

		作文 <i>sakubun</i> , composition, writing (127) 文句を言う <i>monku o iu</i> , to complain (655, 274) 論文 <i>ronbun</i> , thesis, research paper (996) 文部省 <i>Monbushō</i> , Ministry of Education (384, 516)
69 4S	木 a tree with sweeping branches	MOKU, BOKU, <i>ki</i> , tree, wood 木製の <i>mokusei no</i> , wooden, made of wood (726) 木造の <i>mokuzō no</i> , wooden (739) 土木 <i>doboku</i> , public works; civil engineering (60) 材木 <i>zaimoku</i> , lumber, timber (485) 雑木林 <i>zōkibayashi</i> , a grove of mixed trees (687, 75) 木立ち <i>kodachi</i> , grove, thicket (73) 木の葉 <i>ko no ha</i> , foliage (405) 植木 <i>ueki</i> , garden plant (321) 木綿 <i>momen*</i> , cotton (798) 木星 <i>mokusei</i> , Jupiter (154) 木目 <i>kime</i> , grain, texture (72)
70 5S	本	HON [B-/P-], book; head, main; origin, source; root, base; true; this ... ; counter for long, slender objects MOTO, basis; counter for grass 日本 <i>Nihon, Nippon</i> , Japan (62) 本日 <i>honjitsu</i> , today (62) (true/main/root-day) 本州 <i>Honshū</i> (304) (main province) 本当 <i>hontō</i> , true, real (183) (true-apply) 本当に <i>hontō ni</i> , really, truly; very (183) 本当の話 <i>hontō no hanashi</i> , a true story (221) 本音 <i>honne</i> , real thoughts [OPP. <i>tatema</i>] (6) 一本 <i>ippon</i> , one (bottle, pencil, rod etc.) (1) (<i>sanbon, roppon, happon, kyūhon, jippon</i>) 見本 <i>mihon</i> , sample, specimen (18) 手本 <i>tehon</i> , model, example (32) お手本の通りに。。。 <i>o-tehon no toori ni</i> , following the example 基本的に <i>kihonteki ni</i> , basically, fundamentally (641, 551) 本能的に <i>honnōteki ni</i> , instinctively, from instinct (766, 551) 本屋 <i>hon'ya</i> , bookshop (236) 絵本 <i>ehon</i> , picture book (89) 本箱 <i>honbako</i> , bookcase (1703) 読本 <i>tokuhon</i> , reader, primer (189)

		<p>本年度 <i>honnendo</i>, this/the current fiscal year (64, 356)</p> <p>本店 <i>honten</i>, head office/store (178)</p> <p>本部 <i>honbu</i>, head office, headquarters (384)</p> <p>資本 <i>shihon</i>, capital, funds (694)</p> <p>資本主義 <i>shihonshugi</i>, capitalism (299, 645)</p>
71 6s	<p>名</p> <p>evening + mouth: = call a name in the twilight</p>	<p>MEI, MYŌ, name, fame; <i>na</i>, name</p> <p>名前 <i>namae</i>, name (159)</p> <p>有名な <i>yūmei na</i>, famous, well-known (401)</p> <p>名刺 <i>meishi</i>, business card (1314)</p> <p>20名 <i>20 mei</i>, 20 people</p> <p>氏名 <i>shimei</i>, full name (495)</p> <p>名字 <i>myōji</i>, surname (28)</p> <p>本名 <i>honmyō</i>, real name (70)</p> <p>名付ける <i>nazukeru</i>, to name (574)</p> <p>命名する <i>meimei suru</i>, to christen (394)</p> <p>名古屋 <i>Nagoya</i> (109, 236)</p> <p>仮名 <i>kana</i> [as in hiragana☺ and katakana ☺] (625)</p> <p>名物 <i>meibutsu</i>, local specialty (Niigata rice, Aomori apples, Yamanashi grapes, Gunma kon'nyaku, Chiba nuts...)</p> <p>名所 <i>meisho</i>, place of interest (312)</p> <p>名産 <i>meisan</i>, noted product, specialty (491)</p> <p>名月 <i>meigetsu</i>, harvest moon (see 16)</p> <p>名声を得る <i>meisei o eru</i>, to attain fame (153, 761)</p> <p>名探偵コナン <i>meitantei KONAN</i>, “great detective Conan” (930, 1619)</p> <p>名人 <i>meijin</i>, an expert (39)</p> <p>名作 <i>meisaku</i>, masterpiece (127)</p> <p>名画 <i>meiga</i>, classic film; famous painting (85)</p> <p>名案 <i>meian</i>, excellent idea (418)</p>
72 5s	<p>目</p>	<p>MOKU, <i>me</i>, eye; also used as an ordinal suffix</p> <p>目を開ける <i>me o akeru</i>, to open one's eyes (241)</p> <p>目を閉じる <i>me o tojiru</i>, to close one's eyes (968)</p> <p>目を覚ます <i>me o samasu</i>, to wake up (439)</p> <p>始めて御目にかかります <i>hajimete o-me ni kakarimasu</i>, I am pleased to meet you [polite form]</p> <p>目眩がする <i>memai ga suru</i>, to feel dizzy (--)</p> <p>目玉 <i>medama</i>, eyeball (102)</p>

		目蓋 <i>mabuta</i> , eyelid (--) 二番目 <i>nibanme</i> , the second... (61, 196) 三丁目 <i>sanchōme</i> , the third block (in an address) (23, 346) 目次 <i>mokuji</i> , table of contents (292) (eye-follow/next) 目的で <i>mokuteki de</i> , for the purpose of (551) (eye-target) 目的を果たす <i>mokuteki o hatasu</i> , achieve one's aim (551, 627) 科目 <i>kamoku</i> , course subject (81) 注目 <i>chūmoku</i> , attention, notice (344) 注目の的 <i>chūmoku no mato</i> , object of attention (344, 551) 目標に <i>mokuhyō ni</i> , with the goal/aim of... (571) 目標を立てる <i>mokuhyō o tateru</i> , to set a goal (571, 73) 目上 <i>meue</i> , one's superior (37) (eye-above) 目下 <i>meshita</i> , one's subordinate (7) (eye-below) 目が見えない <i>me ga mienai</i> , blind (18) 盲目の <i>mōmoku no</i> , blind (1852) 盲目的な服従 <i>mōmokuteki na fukujū</i> , blind obedience (385, 891) 目立つ <i>medatsu</i> , to stand out, be conspicuous (73) 目印 <i>mejirushi</i> , mark, sign (425) ひどい目に会う <i>hidoi me ni au</i> , to have a terrible experience 辛い目に会う <i>tsurai me ni au</i> , to have a bitter experience 一目惚れ <i>hitomebore</i> , love at first sight (1, --) 一目で <i>hitome de</i> , at a glance (1) 目方が増える <i>mekata ga fueru</i> , to put on weight (204, 741) 目方が減る <i>mekata ga heru</i> , to lose weight (204, 667)
73	立	RITSU, RYŌ, <i>ta(tsu)</i> , to rise, to stand; <i>ta(teru)</i> , to raise (旗 <i>hata</i> /flag, 声 <i>koe</i> /voice); to make (計画 <i>keikaku</i> /plans); to develop (仮説 <i>kasetsu</i> /hypothesis)
5s	a person standing on the ground; stand still – stand up – leave	立ち読み <i>tachiyomi</i> , bookshop browsing (189) [an excellent Japanese custom, which must be maintained] 立ち小便 <i>tachishōben</i> , peeing in public (36, 582) 立入禁止 <i>tachi-iri kinshi</i> , Keep Out (63, 654, 129) 立入厳禁 <i>tachi-iri genkin</i> , Keep Out (63, 854, 654) [as construction work is ubiquitous in this nature-loving nation, these signs are commonly to be beheld] 立場 <i>tachiba</i> , point of view (144) 立ち上がる <i>tachiagaru</i> , to get up, rise, stand (37) 立派な <i>rippa na</i> , splendid, magnificent (955)

		<p>独立 <i>dokuritsu</i>, independence (763) 独立を勝ち取る <i>dokuritsu o kachitoru</i>, to gain independence (763, 319, 301) 自立 <i>jiritsu</i>, independence (134) 国立の <i>kokuritsu no</i>, national (123) 国立の公園 <i>kokuritsu no kōen</i>, National Park (123, 277, 234) 市立の <i>shiritsu no</i>, municipal (130) 私立の <i>shiritsu no</i>, private (school etc.) (876) 中立 <i>chūritsu</i>, neutrality (55) (middle-stand) 両立 <i>ryōritsu</i>, coexistence, compatibility (411) 対立 <i>tairitsu</i>, confrontation, opposition (336) 意見の対立 <i>iken no tairitsu</i>, differences of opinion (226, 18..) 目立つ <i>medatsu</i>, to stand out (72) 役立つ <i>yakudatsu</i>, to be of use (397) 役立てる <i>yakudateru</i>, to put to use, to make use of (397) 夕立 <i>yūdachi</i>, sudden evening shower (44) 腹を立てる、腹が立つ <i>hara o tateru, hara ga tatsu</i>, to get angry, to lose one's temper (965) 立食パーティ <i>rishoku pātei</i>, buffet party (146)</p>
74 2s	力 flexed arm	<p>RIKI, RYOKU, <i>chikara</i>, strength, power, effort 力士 <i>rikishi</i>, Sumo wrestler (494) 人力車 <i>jinrikisha</i>, rickshaw (39, 31) (person-power-vehicle) 努力 <i>doryoku</i>, endeavour, effort (555) 努力家 <i>doryokuka</i>, hard worker (555, 83) 協力 <i>kyōryoku</i>, co-operation, collaboration (461) 暴力 <i>bōryoku</i>, violence, force (793) 効力 <i>kōryoku</i>, efficacy (671) 能力 <i>nōryoku</i>, ability (766) 能力がある <i>nōryoku ga aru</i>, to be able/competent 能力がない <i>nōryoku ga nai</i>, to be incapable/incompetent 計算の能力を持っている <i>keisan no nōryoku o motte iru</i>, to have a head for figures (105, 128) 語学の力 <i>gogaku no chikara</i>, linguistic ability (112, 10) 重力 <i>jūryoku</i>, gravitation [the attractive force between two objects which have mass] (311) 引力 <i>inryoku</i>, gravity [the gravitational force involving the Earth] (77)</p>

		圧力 <i>atsuryoku</i> , pressure (612) 魅力 <i>miriyoku</i> , charm, appeal, attraction (--) 原子力 <i>genshiryoku</i> , nuclear power (107, 25) 実力 <i>jitsuryoku</i> , competence, ability (296) 力作 <i>rikisaku</i> , masterpiece (127) 力がある <i>chikara ga aru</i> , to be strong 力持 <i>chikaramochi</i> , strong person (294) 力試し <i>chikaradameshi</i> , test of strength (499)
75 8s	林	RIN, <i>hayashi</i> , wood(s), forest 林檎 <i>ringo</i> , apple (--) 林学 <i>ringaku</i> , forestry (10) 植林 <i>shokurin</i> , reforestation (321) 造林 <i>zōrin</i> , afforestation, reforestation (739) 農林 <i>nōrin</i> , agriculture and forestry (366) 松林 <i>matsubayashi</i> , pine forest (1394) 密林 <i>mitsurin</i> , dense/thick forest, jungle (978) 原始林 <i>genshirin</i> , primeval forest (107, 288)
76 4s	六 A clenched fist	ROKU, six; <i>mut(tsu)</i> , six, six years old 六月 <i>rokugatsu</i> , June (16) 六日 <i>muika</i> , six days; the 6 th of the month (62) 第六感 <i>dairokan</i> , sixth sense (339, 246) 六角 <i>rokkaku</i> , hexagon (243) 六本木 <i>Roppongi</i> (70, 69) [an over-rated, overpriced and seedy area of Tokyo; the reader is referred to the etymology in the column to the left]